

COMDEX '84

\$2.00 A COPY; \$44/YEAR

NOVEMBER 18, 1984

VOL. XVII, NO. 47



Why buy?
Industry Spotlight
on equipment
leasing/17



In Depth
Who are end
users? 19/19

**The other
shoe**
STC quarterly
report tells
all/73

Comdex host to myriad micro debuts

Show features few surprises

By Eric Bender
CW Staff

LAS VEGAS—While Comdex/Fall '84 saw hundreds of new microcomputer products fighting for the spotlight, the giant computer reseller show produced few major announcements and no blockbusters.

Unlike last year's show, when competing announcements of IBM Personal Computer-compatible systems and windowing software packages held center stage, no high-profile introductions dominated the conversation at Comdex/Fall.

The predicted crop of IBM Personal Computer AT-compatible machines did not materialize, but the show did display scores of new

See COMDEX page 13

DEC users get head start implementing Cobol-80

Supporters of proposed standard cite improved readability, maintainability, coding productivity

By Paul Gilks
CIV Staff

As the computer industry continues its vigorous and lengthy debate over the nuances of the proposed Cobol-80 standard, a sizable body of Digital Equipment Corp. VAX users has been busy coding, using a compiler based on the unratified version. In recent interviews with *Computerworld*, several of these users praised many features of the new language and added that conversion from existing Cobol-74 programs has posed few or no problems.

Most users pointed to improved readability and ease of maintenance as the main benefits of the new implementation. They specifically said several new verbs, such as in-line PERFORM and EVALUATE, have improved coding pro-

ductivity. In addition, other features that allow files to be defined externally have enabled programmers to write more modular and flexible code, they said.

"I'd guess we save 20% to 25% in development effort over Cobol-74, mostly because debugging and logic are easier," said Tim Sprawa, president of Gray Matter, Inc., a Phoenix-based systems house that does data processing for 10 companies. "Writing in Cobol-74 is a pain in the neck. But Cobol-80 has eliminated virtually all of the problems," he said.

Thy O'Connor, vice-president of Lexi-Comp, Inc., a small Hudson, Ohio-based software services, programming and facilities management firm, said.

See COMDEX page 6

Sperry ties systems to Unix

Also releases supermicros, software at Comdex

By Edward Warner
CW Staff

LAS VEGAS—Sperry Corp. introduced AT&T's Unix operating system to most of its product line in one fell swoop here at Comdex/Fall '84 last week. It announced that Unix versions would be provided for nearly all of its computers, from its personal computers up to its 1100 mainframe series.

Along with that announcement, Sperry revealed its Series 5000 Unix-based supermicrocomputers and factory and office automation software to run on them.

At the low end, Sperry's implementation of Unix for its personal computers will come via Microsoft Corp.'s Xenix 3.0 Unix

derivative. At the high end, the 1100 series will gain an AT&T Unix System V operating system called SX 1100.

SX 1100, priced at \$1,000 to \$1,500 per month, will reportedly execute as an application on the machine's 1100 OS standard operating system, providing access to 1100 OS formatted files. It will also reportedly be able to maintain multiple concurrent SX 1100 environments, each with its own file system.

Sperry will offer Xenix 3.0, meanwhile, for its Models 40, 45 and 50 Personal Computers and the hard-disk version of the Sperry Portable Personal Computer. It is said to require 512K bytes of random-

See SPERRY page 11

A license to save on software

By Paul Gilks
CIV Staff

SAN DIEGO—North American Philips Corp. has found a novel and efficient way to save hundreds of thousands of data processing dollars. It licenses only one copy of each of seven financial software packages and makes them available to its 19 subsidiaries.

In that manner, North American Philips not only saves licensing costs, but also employs a much smaller maintenance and education staff for its widely diversified business. In fact, it needs only 11 people to support the applications software for 19 subsidiary companies, explained Kenneth Ary, a financial package coordinator

for North American Philips. Ary, who is based at Philips' offices in Itasca, Ill., estimated the company saves \$5 program-years per year under the arrangement. Ary was interviewed at the 15th Software International Users Group meeting held here last week.

There is nothing illegal about the arrangement. Divisions simply load executable versions of the software into their on-site mainframes from the firm's New York data center for on-line data entry. The data is then formatted to update the data bases at the local sites. Not only does the company save money, but the arrangement also allows it to install new

See SAVE page 6

TOP OF THE NEWS

A first user of IBM's DB 2 relational data base management system had no major problems using it to query a 1.5-million-record data base. Page 6.

All that Jans. Lotus Development Corp. shipped Comdex last week, but made news there anyway by announcing Jans, a five-function integrated package for Apple Computer, Inc.'s Macintosh. Page 6.

On the up and up. Data processing operations managers are enjoying salary increases this year that are larger than those of other operations managers. Page 6.

Stack is a rat. That's where Comdex keynote John Sculley placed the personal computer industry. Meanwhile, Sperry Corp. unveiled a supermicrocomputer at the Las Vegas extravaganza. Page 11.

Computer technology isn't keeping pace with security threats to computer systems. At least that was the opinion of some attendees at a computer security conference last week. Page 15.

Texas Instruments, Inc. unveiled a 104-bit laptop computer with a 12-in. display, while Radio Shack introduced another member of its IBM-compatible micro family. Page 57.

300 N. ZEEB RD.
ANN ARBOR MI. 48106
SERIAL PUBLICATIONS
MAIL PERMIT NO. 100
UNIVERSITY MICROFILMS
SERIALS ACQUISITION PCBC

NEWSPAPER

NEWS

IRS seeks system to monitor media reports

By Mitch Davis
CW Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The Internal Revenue Service is advertising for an "on-line automated media diagnostic system" that would help IRS press officers do a better job of feeding the news media statements on federal tax regulations.

The computerized system the IRS has in mind — and which officials concede may not exist — would monitor print and broadcast reports to see if the IRS message is getting across to U.S. taxpayers, according to IRS officials and documents. The agency is now searching for a private firm with media analysis experience that can supply such a system.

"Since we don't own the media, we need to find out how best to reach them and communicate with them," said Mike Williams, an analyst with the IRS taxpayer information program. The system is expected to "measure changing IRS objectives and messages ... against what was actually used [by the media]," an IRS statement said.

For example, the "media diagnostic system" could help press officers determine which publications actually use IRS press releases and identify

what format or timing changes are needed to get the information reported, Williams said.

Asked if the system would be used to manipulate the press, Williams responded, "That's why it's called 'media diagnostic system' and not 'media management system.' ... The opportunity for

"The opportunity for abuse is out there, but that's not what we intend to do."

— Mike Williams, IRS

abuse is out there, but that's not what we intend to do."

In a solicitation published in the government's *Commerce Business Daily*, the IRS said it seeks an "operational, on-line, automated media diagnostic system for 85 sites throughout the nation that will allow IRS management to determine the effectiveness of its nationwide taxpayer information program."

The IRS said the computer system should supply detailed statistical reports and graphics that will help IRS management measure "the impact of IRS materials on the media, the value of media coverage, the type of audiences reached, media news preferences, the need for localization of media releases and the best distribution methods."

Furthermore, the IRS said, the system must provide categorized mass media listings and must be available to users — the press officers — seven days a week, 24 hours a day.

Williams said the IRS apparently is the first federal agency that has tried to automate its media relations effort. "We're pioneering in this area," he said.

But Williams said it remains an open question whether the solicitation will turn up any vendors that can supply the computer system the IRS wants. If none surfaces by early December, the plan will be dropped, according to Hiram Wilson, an IRS contracting officer.

Williams stressed that the automated system would help the agency's 63 public affairs officers communicate more efficiently and effectively with the nation's 40,000 media outlets.

Datapoint rolls out 32-bit supermicro

By John Dornand
CW Staff

LAS VEGAS — Datapoint Corp. last week announced a 32-bit supermicrocomputer for the office automation market based on dual microprocessors and featuring a Unix look-alike operating system.

Called the Datapoint 3200, the supermicro uses dual Motorola, Inc. 68000 microprocessors and runs Charles River Data System's Unix ATAT Unix-like operating system. It allows connection of up to 28 terminals.

The 3200 is compatible with Datapoint's Attached Resource Computer (ARC) coaxial-cable local-area network and supports Ryan-McFarland Corp.'s RM/Cobol relational data base management system.

In the 3200 hardware, one 68000 processor with a 4K-byte cache memory is dedicated to all applications processing; the other is dedicated to I/O operations, a feature said to result in better response time. Main memory is expandable to 8M bytes, and on-line storage is expandable to 152M bytes, according to the company.

The 3200 interfaces with the ARC network via Datapoint's Intelligent Network Executive-32 (INX-32) Adapter, an optional internal card and accompanying software. Software utilities reportedly allow ARC users to perform tasks in the Unix context and use the results in their own applications.

The Unix operating system is said to provide file management facilities including multitasking, device-independent I/O, I/O redirection, dynamic file allocation and hierarchical directory structure.

Software options available include the C programming language, RM/Cobol and Database, Datapoint's business programming language. These are said to provide access to many independently developed application packages. RM/Cobol, previously unavailable on the ARC, is said to allow users to maintain single entries of data and to access required information from a single source.

Ace Microsystems, Ltd.'s LEX word processing program and Microtext Corp.'s Multiplex spreadsheet are also supported by the 3200, the company said.

An entry-level 3200 includes 1M bytes of memory, 32M bytes of disk storage with 1M byte of diskette storage, a 4K-byte cache memory and four serial ports. A choice of three types of terminals, three types of printers and a communications adaptor to emulate IBM's 2780/3780 protocols is available.

The base system is priced at \$15,430. The price for Unix is \$1,000 and for the INX-32 Adapter with software, \$2,600. The system is available 90 days after order, the vendor said.

Datapoint is located at 9725 Datapoint Drive, San Antonio, Texas 78284.

NEWS SUMMARY

A division of General Motors Corp. has plunged headfirst into relational data base management by becoming a first user of IBM's DB 2 data base management system/4.

Lotus Development Corp. launched Jazz, an integrated software package for the Apple Computer, Inc. Macintosh, test week/5.

DP operations managers are said to be experiencing higher salary increases than other operations managers this year/8.

OW at Software International Users Group: Packaged software installation can go more smoothly if DP and user departments define each other's responsibilities, one user said ... Looking

ahead before installing an application can keep software running for years, according to another user/9-10.

OW at Comdex/Fall '84: Sperry Corp. chose Comdex as a stage to unveil, among other products, its 7000/40 32-bit supermicrocomputer ... Apple Computer, Inc.'s chief sees innovation as the only way the microcomputer industry can escape its present rut ... Micro managers looked to Comdex as a way of staying a step ahead of the continuing technology explosion/11-13.

OW at Computer Security Conference: Only a concerned coalition of government, industry, users and consumers can stem the tidal wave of computer crime, according to GTE Telecommunications Corp.'s chief ... While

they give security product vendors an 'A' for effort, most visitors here did not think technology is keeping pace with the threats to computer systems ... When designing computer system security, users had better consider their security's security, one expert said/14-16.

Industry Spotlight: The computer leasing market/17-23.

OW at Data Training: Sensitizing employees to the importance of data security is essential to preventing computer crime/24.

OW at Fees: One speaker gave tips on buying and installing local-area networks ... Electronic mail and electronic funds transfer pose a security threat, experts warned/26-27.

IN DEPTH
Cobol on micros/ Follows 56
Federal office systems/ ID/11
End users/ ID/18

Washington Update/7
International Report/28
Calendar/29

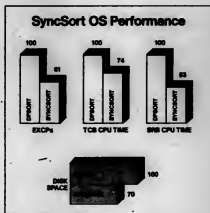
EDITORIAL/30
SOFTWARE & SERVICES/33
COMMUNICATIONS/39
SYSTEMS & PERIPHERALS/47
MICROCOMPUTERS/57
COMPUTER INDUSTRY/73

THE BEST COMPOSER SHOULD HAVE THE BEST PIANO

What could be more fulfilling in life than to realize one's absolute potential? And what could be sadder than to fail for lack of the proper equipment?

"Rousing Performance"

SyncSort allows you to perform like a virtuoso, drawing out the best your **IBM Mainframe** has to give.



If OS isn't your tune, you'll find our CMS and DOS performance equally impressive.

"Impressive Backstage Support"

Our Technical Service people, resolving more than 85% of all requests for technical service within 24 hours, will make you look like a star. A recent independent survey showed that 97% of SyncSort's users rate our product reliability as Very Good or Excellent.

"Harmonious Features"

SyncSort's features will impress even the most jaded impresarios, increasing programmer productivity and operational flexibility.

- **Sortwriter**—displays sorted data in user-tailored reports. Programmer efficiency is maximized through flexible report formatting of headers, trailers, sectioning, totals and subtotals.
- **Multiple Output**—provides multiple copies of the sorted output file. Each output file can be any subset of the full sorted output, and you can produce a different report format for each output file based on user-specified criteria.
- **Record Editing**—allows insertion of literals, commas, \$, etc. as well as editing, repositioning or elimination of record fields, thereby reducing programming time.
- **Fast File Copy**—dramatically reduces the consumption of mainframe resources. All standard sorting features (Include/Omit, Inrec/Outrec, Sum, etc.) as well as SyncSort's unique features can be activated in a normal copy operation.
- **Maxsort**—provides powerful operational flexibility in sorting very large files. Sorting of these files is automatically broken into optimal steps, executable at different times; thus, the amount of data that can be sorted is no longer restrained by the amount of disk space available.

syncsort
INC.

SyncSort—for those who abhor wasted potential
Make us prove it: Call (201) 568-9700.

Syncsort Incorporated 560 Sylvan Ave., Englewood Cliffs, N.J. 07632

NEWS

Early user harbors ambitious plans for IBM's DB 2



FIRST USER

By Paul Gilks
CW Staff

The Buick Motor Division of General Motors Corp. is plunging headfirst into relational data base management, and its product of choice is IBM's DB 2.

With more than 20 months of DB 2 experience under its belt, Buick is ready to start using the data base management system (DBMS) on some ambitious applications (see story below). "I think DB 2 will get a serious look from now on for every application," said Lowell Watson, administrator of new technology studies at Buick.

The first release of IBM's long-awaited relational DBMS has some shortcomings Watson said, but he is largely pleased with both its performance and features. "We're happy with it. The code is clean, and it's very good for such a young system and a large system," he said.

DB 2 has the greatest potential for prototype development of end-user-type applications that require frequent query and report writing. "Programming productivity is definitely up," he said. "You have more interaction with the customer, and at the end, you're much more likely to have something he's happy with than in the traditional life cycle approach. It's much more forgiving [than IBM's IMS] in the way you put the data base together."

However, he said, Buick is not planning to move any major applications to DB 2 from IMS in the foreseeable future.

The focus of DB 2 usage at Buick is a large production program used by the personnel department to handle sickness and accident claims. The system tracks claims and actions taken on those

claims and maintains a six-month history file of time and attendance data. It also has extensive query facilities using the Query Management Facility utility of DB 2 and includes a tickler file for claims analysts. Written largely in PL/I, the program uses files extracted from three IBM Vsam data bases loaded into a fourth production file that is maintained solely on DB 2.

Currently, the time and attendance data base consists of 1.5 million records. When the history file is complete, it will comprise about 2.5 million records. "So far, we're confident it can handle this application up to 2.5 million rows. We are getting 3 to 5 second response times," Watson said. However, he stressed, "You have to remember we're not updating that table. It's just being queried by the applications program or by the user."

Examining DB 2 limits

Buick is bound by a nondisclosure agreement not to discuss specifics of DB 2 performance, but Watson said, "We are working heavily in that area. We're trying to figure out how far we can push [DB 2]," he said.

"Performance has to be worked on and IBM knows that," he said. "IBM will tell you that in the first release they did not work on performance. The main thing was to make the code clean and make it do what they advertised. They're saying the next release is going to concentrate on performance."

The biggest area of concern is in updating. Watson said Buick has not tried updates on tables larger than 100,000 records. However, "It's clear we can handle all that stuff down in the hundreds of thousands," he said.

So far, extracts have come primarily from Vsam files using IBM's DXT data extract facility. "DXT is a pretty good extracting tool for getting data out of Vsam or IMS or other kinds of data collections if the data is laid out flat," Watson said. "The language you use is a Sequel-like language. It picks

data up with great selection. However, when it lays it down, there are no choices you can make about how the updates are done. So in some cases, we have to write some PL/I programs where we have to do some more selective kinds of updates."

Buick had considered several fourth-generation languages in its initial foray into relational processing. But Watson said the relative weakness of the data base handling was a factor against them. "We were looking for something more fundamentally different and structured, not the best report writer on the market," he said.

DB 2's use of SQL was a major factor. "I've been trying to convince other people that it's best for the whole industry to standardize on a language," Watson said. "SQL looks like a reasonable standard, and IBM will make it a standard anyway. Why go off on one of these tangents for a while and then come back?"

Once inside DB 2, Sequel Processing Using File Input (Spfui) can be used by programmers in application development to insert data base queries. "If you're writing a program in PL/I and you're editing the file, you can split-screen to your Spfui session and then write the query that you think is appropriate to be included in your program," he said. Buick uses Spfui in an IBM Interactive System Productivity Facility environment for DB 2 development.

Watson said DB 2 has imposed no limits on the variety of record types that programs can use. "You cannot support a one-bit kind of record type that you could in PL/I," he said. "But you have fixed-length character, variable-length character, packed, small integer and float. Most of the data types you have in PL/I you have in DB 2."

Watson said DB 2 is a good first release but needs some enhancements. Buick presented a large document of proposed additions and modifications to IBM as a customer roundtable last year. Watson said IBM appears to be tackling most of the significant needs that were expressed.

Want to stay competitive? Add chief information officer

CHICAGO, Ill. — Chief executive officers and chief operating officers who want to remain competitive will have to incorporate a new title into their management system, according to Arthur Andersen & Co.

In a handbook for executives entitled "Trends in Information Technology: 1986," the accounting firm predicts that the emergence of the chief information officer at the top executive level is essential to survival.

"The corporate role in establishing an information infrastructure and in setting policies and standards for its use must increase," said P. Decan O'Riordan, a senior partner who directed the preparation of the execu-

tive handbook.

"With the decentralization of the traditional MIS group, new systems development methods and the rapid convergence and overlapping of technologies, one senior official should be able to correlate information technology and business strategy for the organization's advancement," O'Riordan said.

Along with the emergence of the information executive, the firm predicts an increase in the use of information systems as marketing tools.

Arthur Andersen plans a monthly update of the free handbook which can be obtained at any local Arthur Andersen office.

Second-class postage paid at Framingham, Mass., and additional mailing offices. Computerworld (ISSN 0010-4841) is published weekly, except January (6 issues), February (6 issues), March (5 issues), April (7 issues), May (5 issues), June (7 issues), July (6 issues), August (6 issues), September (7 issues), October (7 issues), November (6 issues), December (5 issues) and a single combined issue for the last week in December and the first week in January by CW Communications, Inc., 375 Convent Road, Box 980, Framingham, Mass. 01701.

Copyright 1984 by CW Communications, Inc. All rights reserved. Computerworld can be purchased on 35 mm microfilm through University Microfilms Int. Periodical Dept., 300 Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Mich. 48106. Computerworld is indexed/abstracted in Circulation Dept. for subscription information.

PHOTOCOPY RIGHTS: permission to photocopy for internal or personal use or the internal or personal use of specific clients is granted by CW Communications, Inc. for libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), provided that the base fee of \$3.00 per copy of the article, plus \$1.50 per page is paid directly to Copyright Clearance Center, 21 Congress Street, Salem, Mass. 01970.

Permission to photocopy does not extend to contributed articles followed by this symbol.

Special requests should be addressed to Nancy M. Shannon, CW Communications, Inc., 375 Convent Road, Box 980, Framingham, Mass. 01701. IBM 0010-4841/84 \$3.00 + \$1.50. \$2.00 a copy; U.S. — \$44 a year; Canada, Central & So. America — \$110 a year; Europe — \$165 a year; all other countries — \$245 a year (airmail service). Four weeks notice is required for change of address. Allow six weeks for new subscription service to begin.

POSTMASTER: Send Form 3579 (Change of Address) to Computerworld, Circulation Department, 375 Convent Road, Box 980, Framingham, Mass. 01701.

WHEN THE CHAIRMAN EXPLODES OVER A SECURITY LEAK, WHAT'S YOUR DEFENSE?

VMCENTER:

THE ONE INDISPENSABLE SURVIVAL TOOL FOR VM DATA CENTER MANAGERS.

It doesn't matter who actually leaked it—if there's a failure in system security it's your problem. But now, at least, you have an ally in VMCENTER.

VMCENTER puts you squarely in control of system resources—providing multiple levels of authorization, for maximum protection against security violations.

It also allows you to do a lot more. Change passwords in a flash, encrypt data through simple commands, and keep top management informed of potential problems through a variety of reports.

Best of all, VMCENTER makes you secure—knowing that problems are being taken care of *before* they happen, not after.

But there's more.

In addition to security problems, VMCENTER solves a lot of others, like disk and tape management, resource scheduling and accounting, even workload balancing. And it does it all in an integrated manner that's more effective than any possible collection of quick fixes.

VMCENTER. It's a survival tool—and then some. Once you use it, you'll wonder how you ever got along without it.

And the Chairman may even learn to feel the same way about you.

For more information on VMCENTER, call or write VM Software, Inc., 2070 Chain Bridge Road, Suite 365, Vienna, Virginia 22180, telephone (703) 821-6886.



NEWS

Lotus offers software for Apple's Macintosh

Jazz package targets corporate users; functions resemble Symphony's for IBM's micro

NEW YORK — Lotus Development Corp. introduced last week its Jazz five-function integrated software package for the Apple Computer, Inc. Macintosh in a move designed to entice corporate users to embrace Macintosh.

Jazz reportedly offers functions found in Lotus' Symphony package for the IBM Personal Computer, including word processing, spreadsheet, data base management, communications and business graphics, but Lotus Chairman Mitchell D. Kapor stressed that Jazz is "in no sense a rework or expansion of [Lotus'] 1-2-3 or Symphony."

Priced at \$698, Jazz will reportedly be available in March 1985. It will run only on the 612K-byte version of the Macintosh, introduced in September, and requires a second disk drive, priced at \$495.

Jazz reportedly allows users to execute functions using the pull-down menus common to Macintosh software in conjunction with either the machine's keyboard or the Macintosh mouse. Each application is said to function either as a stand-alone program or as an integrated, and even windowed, program within other applications in the package.

For that reason, Kapor refused to specify how much internal memory the program occupies, say-

ing "how much room you have is a function of what application you're doing with it."

Jazz's communications program reportedly supports Digital Equipment Corp. VT100 and VT52 terminal emulation and can also convert Multiplex,

'Macintosh has had zero momentum in the corporate marketplace, but Jazz will make [the Macintosh] a more attractive offering without a doubt.'

— Tony Morris, Morris Decision Systems, Inc.

1-3-3 or Symphony files, transmitted from the IBM Personal Computer to the Macintosh, into a format that Jazz can use.

Calling Jazz a product "for the forgotten managers of business, for those users who are not spreadsheet junkies," Apple Computer President John

Sculley told the 200 or so who attended the introductory press conference that Jazz will come to have the same impact as Software Arts, Inc.'s VisiCalc and Lotus' 1-2-3.

Financial analyst Scott Smith of the Gartner Group, a market research firm in Stamford, Conn., meanwhile, acknowledged that Lotus is "positioning [Jazz] very strongly for the corporate world," but wondered if corporate users really want integrated packages at all.

The software approach

His firm's research, he said, shows they prefer what he called "the cafeteria approach" of choosing selected software applications that can share data, particularly in a windowed environment.

"The [Macintosh] is out of the woods," as far as sales to corporations go, said retailer Tony Morris in reaction to the announcement.

Morris, whose New York-based Morris Decision Systems, Inc. sells personal computer hardware and software solely to corporate clients, said that, so far, "Macintosh has had zero momentum in the corporate marketplace," but that Jazz "will make [the Macintosh] a more attractive offering without a doubt."

COBOL

When I had a choice in the past, I have always gone toward a scientific language like Fortran or Algol. I developed a strong anti-Cobol bias. But I'm surprised and satisfied with Cobol-80. We've been able to do every-

thing we wanted to do."

Users said Cobol-80's new EVALUATE verb, which allows for testing of multiple conditions and specification of multiple control branches, has been one of the most helpful features of the new implementation.

"We've found that after you get

past three levels of IF statements, nobody can keep up with where you are," Sprawls said. EVALUATE eliminates having to write a lot of IF statements."

O'Connor said the EVALUATE statement has enhanced readability and maintainability of Cobol code. "It's also very economical of characters," he said. "Because of built-in control, I can use selection alternatives and not have to bury them in a bunch of IFs and GOTOs."

The new procedure cuts down on the complexity of debugging programs containing many IF statements, Sprawls said. Previously, a single period could end a series of nested IF statements. In Cobol-80, internal IFs can be ended with an END statement without affecting external IFs. "If it's [B] a.m. and your payroll's down, it can drive you crazy looking for that little period," he said. "That's been eliminated in Cobol-80."

Users said EVALUATE and in-line PERFORM are so useful that they rewrite Cobol-74 programs whenever possible to take advantage of the new statements. "When you PERFORM a section, it executes a whole section of code," said Nancy Torok, a programmer/analyst at Amtek Copper, Inc., a metals trading company in Carteret, N.J. "That makes it easier to document."

A particularly useful new feature for Amtek's shop has been the advance ACCEPT and DISPLAY commands. The DISPLAY statement now can be used to display a message and add a new phrase at the end with no advancing.

Control over prompts

"The old system was a prompt and response mode that proceeded line-by-line," Torok said. "In this new way, you can choose how you want the prompt to be displayed, specifying lines and columns. That's useful for prompting on data input screens. Now you can do that in a full-screen mode."

Sprawls has found the new PERFORM WITH TEST AFTER statement to be useful in eliminating problems

caused by unfinished subroutines. "If any subroutines are accidentally left open, they are closed when the program is exited. 'That was a real 'gocha' in Cobol-74," he said. "I'd say 30% of the bugs I've run into have related to a flag that hadn't been cleared."

Two users found the new REFERENCE-MODIFIED statements useful because it allows individual characters within a string to be accessed from the procedure division without having to be defined in the data division. "This feature is invaluable to us," O'Connor said. "In effect, it allows us to treat substrings of long fields just as if they were part of a standard reference definition. The reference-modified fields are indistinguishable from regular fields."

Needing whole programs

Cobol-80 also contains new procedures for nesting whole programs, a feature that can be used to construct more modular and maintainable applications, users said. When this is combined with VAX-VMS features "you can write a large system with a lot of program modules that call each other and bind on the fly into one image," Sprawls said. "It makes it possible to write applications in a very modular form."

O'Connor said the capability provides the means to share data and pass parameters between calling and called programs.

"Complete programs can be contained in other programs and also executed as separate programs," he said. "They behave as independently compiled programs although you keep and maintain them as a single unit."

Users unanimously said they had experienced few problems in running existing Cobol-74 programs on the new compiler.

"If you want to write Cobol-74 using the Cobol-80 compiler, you can do it. There's even a flagger that will show you which COBOL you're departing from it," Sprawls said. "But if you do so, there are a lot of new and great things available now that you will be missing."

Do you still think automatic configuration management is "pie in the sky"?



See us at
DEXPO booth
#3640

**Think again.
It's here. Now. Proven.
Deliverable today!**

With Softool's Change and Configuration Control (CCC) tool, you will be in charge.

CCC Automates:
• management of changes and configurations - control over who makes what type of changes and where
• tracking of trouble reports
• reconstruction of previous versions
• document control
• management reports
• software audit, much more

CCC is Interactive and Flexible.
It supports all programming languages, and comes with on-line tutorials.

CCC is a Proven Product.
Over 1,000 Softool products are installed worldwide. CCC is supported on the Apple, DEC VAX,



IBM, Gould S.E.I., Honeywell 6000 series, Intel 86, QPS 8086, HP 9000, ICL 370, SBC5 and CDS computers.

CCC is the Solution for the 80's.
It resolves the most important problem facing the software industry today: configuration management. CCC offers true configuration control - when all components of a given release can be managed as a unit.

There is More.
CCC is a stand-alone component of Softool. An Integrated Programming Environment (IPE) is also available.

Call today for more details or a hands-on demonstration.

Presented by **DEC-ATG**
Application

Softool Corporation

340 South Highway Avenue, Galesburg, CA 92517 (951) 864-0025 Telex: 693324

NEWS



WASHINGTON UPDATE
March 1984
OF Washington Bureau

VA program identifies benefits overpayments

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The Veterans Administration (VA) this month began a computer matching program to detect overpayments of veterans' benefits, such as pensions and educational aid.

The VA Inspector General's Office said it will match its benefit records with vital statistics records kept by 47 states (three states lack automated records) to "identify recipients who may be ineligible or not fully entitled to such benefits." For example, the VA noted that the spouse of a disabled or deceased veteran is not entitled to full benefits in the event of a divorce or remarriage.

In other recent announcements required by the Privacy Act of 1974, the government said:

• The Federal Bureau of Investigation's National Crime Information Center will routinely disclose information about missing children to the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children.

• The U.S. Department of Energy will routinely disclose health information about employees handling radioactive materials to the National

Institute of Occupational Safety and Health for studies on radiation exposure.

Florida residents to test OMR 1990 census forms

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The U.S. Bureau of the Census plans next year to test census forms that can be read by optical mark recognition (OMR) scanning equipment in an effort to evaluate automated processing methods for the 1990 census, according to Census Bureau documents.

The bureau said it will test the OMR census forms in March 1986 in Tampa, Fla., as part of a pretest for the nationwide census in 1990. Eighty percent of the Tampa households sampled will fill out the OMR

form, while 20% will use the regular census form that requires clerical data entry for computer tabulation.

The OMR form requires respondents to use a No. 2 lead pencil to blacken circles corresponding to the correct answer.

Air Force plans AI system to diagnose aircraft flaws

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The U.S. Air Force plans to develop a prototype artificial intelligence system for aircraft maintenance that is expected not only to assist with repair diagnosis, but also to help train new mechanics, officials announced recently.

The announcement from the Training Systems Division of the Air

Force Human Resources Laboratory at Lowry Air Force Base in Colorado said the research project will develop a diagnostic expert system with features that would help apprentice mechanics learn the problem-solving techniques of master mechanics.

The Air Force plans to award an R&D contract next summer. "The goal of this research is to design, develop, demonstrate and [make the transition to] artificial intelligence technology, which integrates automated diagnostics, maintenance technician expertise and maintenance information data bases," the statement said.

The system would draw on data bases generated by a computer-aided design and manufacturing system as well as the heuristic knowledge of expert technicians, according to the announcement.

AT&T exec to address conference

BALTIMORE, Md. — Donald Procknow, vice-chairman of AT&T Technologies, Inc., will deliver the keynote address — entitled "Doing Business Electronically" — when the World of Electronic Data Interchange — 1984 Forum and Exhibit convenes at the Convention Center here Nov. 28 and 29.

The conference, sponsored by the Transportation Data Coordinating Committee (TDCC), will focus on the latest developments in computer and communications applications that use the Electronic Data Interchange standards for computer-to-computer transmission of intercompany business transaction data. The sponsor said industry standards and the transmission and receipt of purchase orders, invoices, bills of lading, freight bills, warehouse instructions, shipment status and payment claims will be discussed and demonstrated at the conference.

Other scheduled speakers will include R. W. DeRo, director of IBM's Corporate Technical Institutions, and Dr. James Boren, president of the International Association of Professional Bureaucrats. The conference will also feature 16 technical clinics covering topics on planning, programming and the implementation of modern electronic data interchange systems.

Conference registration is \$295. TDCC headquarters is at Suite 606, 1101 17th St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036.

FAST ANALYSIS OF TAPE SURFACES

USE FATS TO CLEAN UP YOUR TAPE LIBRARY...

FATS will dramatically reduce costly error recovery and retransmission caused by poor quality tapes. The FATS REPORT-GWT will help you determine which tapes should be cleaned, discarded or stripped. Use FATS to insure that your archival tapes can be read after years of storage and that old tapes will run on higher density drives.

SAMPLE OF FATS REPORT

FAST ANALYSIS OF TAPE SURFACES: RETAIL REPORT - FATS FOR A/B 2										TRANSMISSION DATA PROCESSING DATE 10-19-84									
MESSAGE	SS	UCD	LABEL	UNITEN	UNITEN FILE	NO	RECORDS	LOCATION	LENGTH	STATUS	ACTION	DATE	TIME	DATE	TIME				
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000			
PARALLEL	TAPE	000	000000	000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	000	000000	000000	000000	00					

NEWS

DP operations managers lead in salary gains

GARDEN GROVE, Calif. — Data processing operations managers are experiencing an increased salary differential this year over other operations managers, indicating "a much higher level within the management hierarchy than previously," according to a forthcoming survey by the Association for Computer Operations Managers (Acom).

The 1984/1985 Data Processing Salary Survey, based on data from about 180 computer installations nationally, reveals that the salary gap between the DP operations manager, a relatively new but emerging position, and the computer operations manager increased from 16.7% last year to 22.8% this year.

One reason for the increase, according to Acom President Leonard Echman, "is that a number of data centers across the country are reorganizing their operations, incorporating the position of data processing operations manager."

While DP operations shops were traditionally run by the computer operations manager, the newer position indicates the top DP operations person is now at a much higher level in the DP management hierarchy and is beginning to find salary compensation on a par with programming managers in many companies, according to Acom.

Salaries for data entry managers and data control managers closed the

gap somewhat with the traditionally higher salaries for computer operations managers, a spokesman for Acom said, indicating "a movement towards more of an equalization of the salaries" for managers grouped under the DP operations manager.

The total spread between salaries for data entry, data control and computer operations managers dropped to 21.9% in the most recent survey. — from 31.8% a year earlier. Acom cautioned that "one year's data does not in itself represent a trend."

Nationally, the monthly salaries for DP operations managers ranged from a low of \$1,680 to a high of \$7,563. The average monthly salary was \$3,501 and the median monthly salary was \$3,250.

Regionally, DP operations managers earned a higher average monthly salary in the Northeast, \$3,433; followed by the West, \$3,310; South, \$3,183; and Midwest, \$3,126.

Computer operations managers nationally earned from a low of \$1,358 per month to a high of \$6,255,

with an average of \$2,547 and a median of \$2,434. Regionally, average monthly salaries were highest in the West, \$2,747, followed by the Northeast, \$2,608; South, \$2,567; and Midwest, \$2,217. Median salaries were essentially equal in the Northeast and the West.

Data entry managers nationally ranged from a low of \$1,284 per month to a high of \$5,800; the average salary was \$2,329 and the median salary was \$2,277. Regionally, the average salary was higher in the West, \$2,402, than the Northeast, \$2,210, but the median salary was higher in the Northeast at \$2,386 compared with \$2,264 in the West. Average salaries for the other areas were \$2,358 in the Midwest and \$2,193 in the South.

Monthly salaries for data entry managers ranged nationally from a low of \$1,000 to a high of \$5,800; the average was \$1,959 and the median salary was \$1,900. Regionally, the average salary was highest in the Northeast, \$2,021; followed by the West, \$2,014; South, \$1,978; and Mid-

west, \$1,888. The median salary was slightly higher in the Midwest than the South.

Projected salary increases for 1985 averaged 7.5% for DP operations managers, 7.5% for computer operations managers, 6.9% for data control managers and 6.4% for data entry managers.

Data entry staff largest gain

Overall salary increases for all employees in the DP shops rose 7.5% over the previous year, according to Acom, with the largest increase among data entry employees, 9.2%, followed by data control employees, 8.7%, and computer operations employees, 6.0%.

Of 19 job classifications included in the survey, DP shops reported some difficulty in recruiting for 11 of those classifications. The greatest difficulty was filling the position of scheduler, which was cited by 59.9% of the survey respondents. Other positions were: DP operations analysts, cited by 80%; DP operations manager, 78%; senior computer operator, 66%; data control manager, 66.7%; and data control shift supervisor, 66.7%.

The survey, which also breaks down salaries by installation size and for all 19 job classifications, is available for \$40 from Acom, Suite 201, 11601 Brookhurst, Garden Grove, Calif. 92640.

TEST YOUR I-QUIME for value



What terminal gives you a superior combination of features and price? And what distributor gives you an in-stock selection of that terminal at especially attractive prices?

If you answered QUME for the terminal and PMS for the distributor, your I-QUIME is in the superior range. Together, QUME and PMS provide the performance solution at the perfect price.

Flexibility

Each QUME terminal is designed with a host of exceptional features. And each offers you options for even greater flexibility. Even better than that, PMS will modify and customize your

QUME terminal to provide the best match for your requirements.

Responsiveness

QUME responds with operational versatility and operator comfort and convenience. PMS adds to QUME's responsiveness with a comprehensive service package that includes consultation and analysis, immediate delivery and a toll-free service line.

Affordability

Each QUME terminal offers more standard features for a lot less money. And for a limited time, from November 1 to December 31, 1984, PMS has the best price on QUME terminals in the country.

Just call and put us to the test.



800/272-3222

IN CALIFORNIA

800/423-2853

IN THE STATE

SAVE from page 1

releases of the applications in much less time.

Ary's group administers the company's Software International Corp. applications, including general ledger, fixed assets and accounts payable. Other groups within North American Philips perform similar functions for a Uccel Corp. Carms accounts receivable system and Inaci Corp.'s payroll and human resources software.

The arrangement works like this: North American Philips maintains two IBM 3081 mainframes running IBM's VM operating system at its New York data center. The data center also runs 14 copies of IBM's DOS operating system under VM, as well as a copy of IBM's OS operating system. The widely scattered divisions of North American Philips each maintain their own IBM mainframes, but without any copies of the applications running locally.

Instead, the New York data center maintains core image, source statement and relocatable libraries of the applications at the New York site. When a division wants to update its financial files, it downloads a runtime module of the application over leased or dedicated lines to its mainframe for on-line data entry.

When the update is completed, the data goes through a monitor that Phillips wrote in Cobol. The monitor is basically a data collection utility that takes the update data and creates the IBM JCL for batch update. "The user doesn't have to figure out what to run and in what order," Ary said. "The conversion program takes that over for him."

The batch updates are done directly into the user's data base,

which is maintained locally. In this way, the users own their data but not the applications needed to use it. Users do run some of their own applications locally, but the "bread and butter" financial data is all handled through the remote linkup.

Ary explained that the procedures ease the process of converting to new versions of the applications software. But because 19 divisions will use the package, the new releases must be tested much more thoroughly. "If something isn't tested very well, it can bring everyone down," Ary said.

North American Philips uses an internal beta site approach. When a new release comes in, it is tested using a copy of production data extracted from the chosen beta site. The software is then released against a file of errors that have been found in the past.

Then the beta test site is brought up on the production system under the administration of the application support staff and runs for 30 to 60 days. A duplicate global library containing the new version of the software is kept and run parallel with the previous version. Moving a division over to the new release is as simple as switching pointers, Ary said.

The divisions are notified well in advance of conversion to a new release. Ary said. Staff members from the application support group travel to the divisional offices to train users in the new features of the software. "The easier we can make the system for the users, the happier they'll be," Ary said. "We want the users to know something about data processing, but as little about the complexities of the system as necessary."

User, DP cooperation key to package's productivity



By Paul Gilman
ON Staff

SAN DIEGO—When installing a new financial application package, "the real concerns are not the big heavy technical ones. They have to do with people working together."

That was the essence of a presentation by Carl Coulter, a systems planning consultant in corporate business systems development at McGraw-Hill, Inc. in New York, at the 16th Software International Users Group Conference held here last week.

Coulter, who has been involved in several installations of packaged software, said a financial software installation project differs markedly from that of standard DP applications. "General ledger is very much an accounting system, and the goals of those people in accounting often don't coincide with the goals of DP," he said.

"My system," not "your system"

A major goal of the DP staff should be to have the user referring to the application as "my system" rather than "your system" by the time development is well under way, Coulter said. For that reason, the user should drive the process throughout the life of the development cycle.

Perhaps the most important commitment corporate management must make is in the area of personnel. "Accounting people tend to think all you have to do is push buttons and things happen in DP," he said. "It's hard to believe people think you can make a conversion without increasing the people commitment. Your management has to understand the resources you need to install or convert."

Coulter said that when he was at Home Box Office (HBO), a division of Time, Inc., the manager of accounting held weekly meetings to check on the progress of an accounts payable and general ledger installation effort.

"If we needed people, he made sure they were available," he said. In return, DP was expected to meet the accounting department's ambitious deadlines.

Both the user and the DP sides of the project management team must define their roles and stick to them without attempting to do the other department's job, Coulter said.

■ DP should develop the conversion plan, identifying interfaces from other financial systems and setting realistic time frames.

■ It should interact with the user decision-makers. "This is key," Coulter said. "It's very important to know who makes the decisions, who pays the tab and who expects results."

■ It is also up to DP to maintain a relationship with the software vendor that enables the user company to take advantage of the vendor's services when needed.

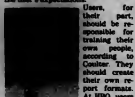
■ DP must install and test the software, making sure all documentation and instructions are present and that the software is installable.

■ DP must bring the system to operational status.

To make the last two steps easier, do some pre-planning, Coulter said. Set standards for job control language (JCL) and do not modify JCL at first. "You want to make sure the package is installable," he added. Retain identification codes for programs and job streams that are similar to those used by the vendor. That makes error tracking easier than if entirely different identifiers are used, he explained.

One should also bring the system into operation in line with the needs of the user, Coulter indicated. The user may want to build a history file by converting existing data or simply by starting fresh, he added. Building interfaces to existing systems and

methods to important in order to bring data over that is in line with the user's expectations.



Coulter

to build reports. Users will want to define their own control and security

systems and should plan for conversion so that it dovetails with the expectations of DP, he said.

In addition, users must be solely responsible for defining their own chart of accounts and relationships and for deciding how data should be captured and maintained, Coulter added. All these steps should be taken without extensive DP involvement. The user will not feel he owns the system unless he has defined in detail how it will work, he explained.

According to Coulter, the end result of coordination between DP and user departments is reduced personnel costs, which are by far the most expensive aspects of installation or conversion.

For anyone who has anything to do with the development of business software...

13 reasons why you should read this system-development book



1 You'll learn practical, not theoretical...ways to develop business systems.

No pie-in-the-sky ideas in this book. Just proven methods that work. In fact, these methods are guaranteed to help you on the job, whether you're a manager, an analyst, or a programmer.

2 You'll learn how to avoid creating paperwork that no one uses anyway.

You'll stop wasting time on useless paperwork. Instead, you'll get right down to analysis and design decisions so you can get the system done faster.

3 You'll learn how your work in one development phase simplifies the next.

Some books focus just on analysis or design. But this book shows you how all the parts fit together. You'll see how your analysis makes the system easier to design...how your design makes it easier to implement...and how your implementation makes it easier to maintain. You'll also see how you can overlap the phases to get the system running sooner.

4 You'll focus on the big decisions that won't change...not on the details that will.

You'll learn how to concentrate first on overall functions and put off the details until later. As a result, analysis and design won't be destroyed when users mention details they forgot to tell you about.

5 By following a complete business systems thorough development, you'll learn what to look for...and look out for...when you develop systems on your own.

You'll see how to handle the tasks that are common to most businesses. But you'll also see how the special requirements of business (in this case, a commodities brokerage) affect design and implementation, so you'll know how to provide for them in your own work.

6 You'll learn how to make decisions, not how to draw charts.

Some courses are based on drawing charts (full of special boxes, circles, arrows...symbols that are tied to details and have to be changed each time a detail changes). Now I know that graphics can be a big help in system development, and this book does teach a graphic approach. But the documents you'll create are easy to understand and change. And the emphasis is not on the drawings, but on making the decisions that are documented in the drawings.

7 You'll learn how to boost programmer productivity.

You'll find ways to make programs easier to code, test, and debug. More important, you'll learn to make the design decisions that boost productivity the most. For example, when you make the right design decisions about file structure, you avoid the later changes, like adding a field or two...that lead to re-programming, re-compiling, and re-testing.

8 You'll learn to document the system as you develop it.

Not only will your documentation be accurate. But collecting it at the end of the project will be the tedious task it has been in the past...so it'll be easier to do right.

9 You'll learn how to create systems that users are happy with.

The analysis and design documents you create are easy for users to review. So they'll be able to point out mistakes early in development...before the changes get expensive. And when there's a design choice, they'll be able to tell you which alternative makes the most sense to them. As a result, they'll find the finished system works the way they want it...and they'll be eager to use it.

10 You'll learn how to develop reliable systems that are easy to maintain.

Another way to keep your users happy is to make sure the software works right every time. And you can do that using the methods in the book. You'll develop systems in a controlled way from start to finish.

...so you can test them completely. And the documentation and programming methods will make it easier to pinpoint and correct any bugs.

11 You'll get plenty of ideas for interactive systems.

These ideas include: how to create menus that fit into the system design...how to use menus to control security and time dependent processing...13 tips for designing screens so they're easy to read and use...and more!

12 You'll be the one to decide which ideas will work best for you.

The methods in the book work...even if you're the only one in your shop who uses them...even if you only try some of them. So plug the ideas you like into your current development method and see what a difference they make.

13 This book is guaranteed to work for you forever.

You must be satisfied with it, or send it back for a full refund...no time limit.

1 more reason for trainers

1 You'll save hours of work with our case studies and instructor's guides.

Our case-study book gives you 4 problems based on actual businesses. The instructor's guide gives you complete solutions. Both are guaranteed to help you turn your business into fast-rate system developers.

To order by phone, call 1-800-221-5526 / In Calif., call 1-800-221-5527. When you call please mention the ad code 505/1

Mike Murch & Assoc., Inc., 4222 W. Alamos, Suite 101, Fresno, CA 93791	
Dear Sir: Please send me the books I've indicated below. I must be completely satisfied, or I'll send them back at any time for a full refund.	
_____ How to Design & Develop Business Systems, 279 pages, \$50	_____ Instructor's Guide, 250 pages, \$35
_____ Case Studies, 63 pages, \$5	
☐ Bill me for the books plus shipping and handling (and sales tax in California)	
☐ Charge my _____ Visa _____ MasterCard	
Card number _____ Valid thru (mo/yr) _____	
Cardowner's signature _____ (not valid without signature)	
☐ I want to SAVE shipping and handling charges. Here's my check or money order for full payment. Call residents please add 6% sales tax to your order total (offer valid in U.S.)	
Name & Title _____	
Company (if any) _____	
Address _____	
City, State, Zip _____	505/1

NEWS

Planning keeps package running problem-free for years



By Paul Gilks
CW Staff

SAN DIEGO — Donald Willis has never had to grapple with the "make or buy" decision of application soft-

ware during his 13 years at the Capital Group, Inc. in Los Angeles. Willis, who is manager of corporate accounting, joined the Capital Group in 1971 when the company was in the middle of the process of installing a general ledger package from Software International Corp. (SI). Thirteen years and four major releases later, Willis is

still an advocate of packaged software. The choice seemed natural for the Capital Group in 1971 as it entered a period of aggressive growth. The packaged solution offered faster installation than an in-house-developed system and greater flexibility than any alternative, he said in an interview at the 16th Software International Users Group

Conference held here last week.

The Capital Group is an investment management and research company that owns several other subsidiaries worldwide. Subsidiaries include Capital Research and Management Co., Capital Management Services, Inc., Capital Guardian Trust Co. and International affiliates

in Europe. An IBM 4881 computer at the company's Brea, Calif. headquarters processes virtually all corporate financial accounts, individual customer accounts are maintained by a service bureau.

The packaged application has operated so smoothly that Willis said it ran virtually maintenance-free between 1973 and 1981, when the Capital Group converted from Version 3 to Version 4 of the general ledger package.

The secret lies in the fact that 13 years ago some very astute accountants did some very careful planning, he said. "If you think it out on the front end, [the package] should serve you for years and years," he said.

Unfortunately, a common problem of package installations that many DP departments must fight is the unwillingness of corporate management to acknowledge the difficulties involved. "Management often thinks of a package as if it [were] a lamp," he said. "You should be able to just plug it in and have it work."

The truth is quite the opposite, he said. Installing a software package does not offer much leeway for changes during development. As a result, the package has to be selected and implemented with an eye toward the long haul.

Estimate growth paths

A critical planning element is estimating growth paths, he said. If your company is planning to double in size over the next 10 years, you need a package that allows you to add many new relationships, and logic that will let you customize the software to handle the accounts the way your business handles them.

That effort can also pay off in ease of installing new releases. The Capital Group has been able to bring up new versions of the general ledger over the years with few visible changes, he said. "In some cases the users don't even know the conversion has been made," he said. A key element is knowing the new release before trying to install it.

When implementing a new release, the Capital Group does not use the only copy of its live data. Production data is backed up prior to the change. Conversions should be made during the off-season or during holidays when work is likely to be slow, he said.

Steady contact with the vendor is critical both during conversion and to day-to-day operations, Willis said. "User conferences are one of the best ways I know to meet the vendor," he said.

Reala COBOL. Migration without migraines.

Until recently, you had to abandon the business computer language when you developed micro-computer application software. The available micro COBOLs were inadequate—too limited, too slow. The best alternative—the XT/370 or AT/370 using IBM's COBOL—was very expensive and still too slow. To get acceptable performance, you had to retrain your programmers in Pascal or C.

Reala COBOL is the cure for such headaches.

Reala's compiler supports most IBM VS/COBOL and VS/COBOL II features, such as:

- COMP and COMP-3 data
- GOBACK, EJECT, and SKIP statements
- SELECT assignment names
- Structured programming extensions of VS/COBOL II
- Multiple entry points

You can download mainframe systems for development, maintenance, and testing. Productivity will soar.

You can compile faster with Reala COBOL than in most mainframe environments, even on floppy-based systems. Compile-time options allow cross-reference, brief and full code listings, and helpful features like subscript and decimal value checks.

Our interactive debugger lets you follow the program source, display and modify data, and set breakpoints using the normal optimized machine code.

The results are startling.

Our users report that their systems run up to 20 times faster when compiled by Reala COBOL. That's compared to our nearest micro competitor. The ratio is up to 100 times faster when compared to any of the others.

On the IBM-PC AT, your programs can run at 370/148 to 370/158 speed. Reala's file system really makes your machine deliver, giving it a distinct edge over Pascal or C. Our indexed file system even has full key compression and buffer controls just like VSAM. The generated code is pure MS-DOS, so it can be run on most of the 8088/8086 machine family.

And you can sell your programs without paying us a royalty fee.

Reala COBOL is priced at \$995, including one year of maintenance and upgrades. Subsequent maintenance and upgrade contracts are currently priced at \$125/year/copy. Available for the IBM PC, PC XT, 3270 PC, PC AT, PC-compatibles, and the TANDY 2000.

Reala COBOL. What a relief.

IBM, IBM PC, PC XT, 3270 PC, PC AT, PC and TANDY 2000 are registered trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation. MS-DOS is a registered trademark of Microsoft Corporation.

**Professional Software
for the Personal Computer**

**REALIA
INC.**

10 South Riverside Plaza
Chicago, Illinois 60606
(312) 346-0642

NEWS

Sperry launches 7000/40 32-bit superminicomputer

Machine supports up to 128 users, targeted to compete against DEC VAX-11 superminis

By Edward Werner
CW Staff

LAS VEGAS — Sperry Corp. last week chose the world's largest microcomputer show as a stage to unveil a 32-bit superminicomputer supporting up to 128 users and designed to run AT&T's Unix operating system and the C language.

The Sperry 7000/40, announced at Comdex/Fall '84 here, will be manufactured by Computer Consoles, Inc. and will reportedly feature an AT&T Unix operating system and main memory capacity of between 4M and 8M bytes.

Priced between \$160,000 and \$300,000, depending on configuration, the 7000/40 will also reportedly offer independent processing for instruction decoding, address generation and instruction execution, allowing the system to process three instructions simultaneously. First shipments are slated to begin Feb. 2.

The 7000/40, Sperry officials said, is targeted to compete with, among others, the Digital Equipment Corp. VAX-11 superminis, including the recently introduced VAX-11/780 series.

"VAX users who are looking either to upgrade their system or stan-

dardize on a VAX Unix product can now have the option of migrating to the Sperry family," according to Dwayne Osmun of Sperry's Americas Division.

Initially, the 7000/40 will support the University of California at Berkeley Unix 4.3 operating system, but Sperry's director of microsystems and commodities marketing, Neal Weddington, said that by mid-1985, AT&T's Unix System V will also be available.

The former operating system will make the machine attractive to the scientific market, while the latter — which provides IBM interconnect ability — will enhance its appeal to commercial users, Weddington observed. Berkeley Unix 4.3 for the 7000/40 will be priced from \$10,000 to \$25,500, depending on the number of users.

Other features of the 7000/40 are a separate subsystem for the CPU, main memory and I/O and four-way interleaving of its memory capacity, said to permit several controllers to access memory simultaneously.

Sperry Corp. can be reached through P.O. Box 500, Blue Bell, Pa. 19424.

SPERRY from page 1

access memory and a 10M-byte hard-disk storage unit and will cost \$395.

Also introduced were versions of Unix for the Series 5000 superminis and the firm's new Series 7000/40 superminicomputers (see story above).

Until now, "you haven't seen a mainframe-to-micro company making such a financial commitment to Unix," claimed Dwayne Osmun of Sperry's Americas Division.

Four models offered

The Series 5000 superminis, meanwhile, will be offered in four models, reportedly supporting from eight to 64 users and offering problems as vast as ranging from 7 millions to 3.5 millions of instructions per second.

The machines, based on the Motorola, Inc. 68000 CPU, will reportedly offer dual bus design and a separate processor/memory technique that provides error checking and correction.

Series 5000 superminis will be priced from \$15,000 to \$50,000 for the low-end 5000/80 and 5000/40 models and from \$65,000 to \$165,000 for the high-end Models 5000/50 and 5000/70. Shipments of Models 5000/20 and 5000/40, being manufactured for Sperry by MCR Corp. and two other firms, will reportedly begin at the end of January 1985, while shipments of the Models 5000/50 and 5000/70, being manufactured by Arete Systems Corp., are not scheduled to begin until March 8, 1985.

Unix System V for the Series 5000 machines will be priced from \$1,250 to \$25,500, depending on the number of users.

Sperry's Series 5000 announcement was accompanied by the unveiling

of office automation and factory automation software packages for the line.

The integrated office automation package, Q Office, is said to offer word processing, spreadsheet capabilities, data base manipulation and graphics. It is priced from \$3,500, for the 5000/20, to \$20,000, for the 5000/80 64-user system.

Sperry's Manufacturing Business Solution (MBS) factory automation package runs under Unix on both the Series 5000 and on the 7000/40 supermini.

MBS is said to be an on-line MRP-II manufacturing control system with integrated financial applications, including transaction history, actual-cost to standard-cost variance reporting, year-end material and financial rollover functions and password security.

Terminals announced

Also announced at its Comdex press conference were two terminals that the firm said would be most appropriate in a Unix environment — the SVT 1210 and SVT 1220. The SVT 1210, priced at \$695, reportedly provides green-screen display and Digital Equipment Corp. VT53 and VT100 terminal emulation. The SVT 1220, priced at \$795, reportedly emulates the DEC VT220.

Citing one projection that estimated sales in excess of 3.5 million Unix systems by 1988, Sperry's Osmun said his firm "is positioned exceptionally well to take advantage of this Unix growth potential" and that such emphasis would help the firm move away from relying on its mainframe line as its primary source of revenue.

Sperry can be reached through P.O. Box 500, Blue Bell, Pa. 19424.

Apple's Sculley: Innovation will shake micro doldrums



ON THE COMEX/FALL '84

By Edward Werner

CW Staff

LAS VEGAS — Abandoned by investors and shaken by the shakeout, the personal computer industry is trapped in a giant rut that it can escape only through innovation, said Apple Computer, Inc. President John Sculley in his keynote address opening the Comdex/Fall '84 show here.

That innovation, Sculley indicated, will come from the software world because the personal computer has "begun the transition from a hardware machine to a software appliance."

Contributing to the industry's rut, Apple chief said, is the fact that the shakeout of microcomputer hardware makers has now expanded to include software publishers and makers of computer peripherals. To get the industry back on track, he added, innovation will be needed, and "innovation must be market-driven to be successful."

Sculley, who joined Apple a year and a half ago, also had some thoughts to share about innovation as it pertains to his firm's continuing battle with its Big Blue nemesis. When told shortly after his arrival that Apple should seek IBM compatibility or a non-IBM dominated market niche, Sculley said he responded, "I got my satisfaction from being a dreamer, a builder and a leader."

He later remarked that IBM compatibility will become harder and harder to achieve, citing as evidence the arrival of the IBM Personal Computer AT and the announcement of IBM's upcoming Topview windowing environment.

Sculley argued, however, that size is not enough to ensure success, pointing to the minicomputer makers and AT&T, which he said are not providing the leadership needed in the industry.

While not mentioning his firm by name, he said the leaders of the personal computer industry "will not resort to mass merchandising, but will work with their dealers as partners." In his speech, Sculley blasted the venture capital investment enthusiasm, which he said "has turned away from the biggest growth industry."

Send the coupon. Save a programmer.

Right now, every one of your programmers may be a serious candidate for "programmer burnout." That's because nothing's making it. They spend much of their time creating existing code — a tedious task for them, and a major productivity drain for you.

MANAGER SOFTWARE PRODUCTS' SOURCEMANAGER™ lets your programmers leave this task and let them get on with the challenge and pleasure of writing powerful code. Which of course greatly reduces the time required to develop CORREL applications in an IBM environment.

SOURCEMANAGER is an on-line, dictionary-driven, CORREL application development system. It automatically generates standardized data definitions and program dictionary entries. It helps programmers develop a library of reusable code — and helps them develop powerful code. It saves them headaches and eases frustration, and provides efficient systems.

SOURCEMANAGER performs brilliantly as a stand-alone system. Yet it can be fully integrated with other dictionary-driven products in MRP's MANAGER family — such as DATAMANAGER™, the data and information resources management system, and DESIGNMANAGER™, the logical data base design and modeling system.

Find out how SOURCEMANAGER can help you prevent programmer burnout and increase productivity. Send the coupon today. Or call (617) 861-5000 (Toll Free 70 336-6476).

mnp

MANAGER SOFTWARE PRODUCTS INC.
14800 Massachusetts Avenue, Boston, MA 02130
In MA: (617) 861-5000. In MA: (617) 861-5000. In MA: (617) 861-5000.

Source: *Computerworld*, November 19, 1984, p. 11. © 1984 MNP. All rights reserved.

Send the coupon to: MANAGER SOFTWARE PRODUCTS INC., 14800 Massachusetts Avenue, Boston, MA 02130. Or call (617) 861-5000 (Toll Free 70 336-6476).

☐ SOURCEMANAGER™
☐ DATAMANAGER™
☐ DESIGNMANAGER™

Name _____
Title _____
Company _____
Address _____
City/State/Zip _____

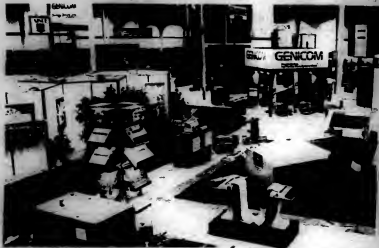
Source: *Computerworld*, November 19, 1984, p. 11. © 1984 MNP. All rights reserved.

NEWS



Comdex/Fall '84:

Setting the stage



Photos by David L. Walte

NEWS

Managers go to Comdex for micro news



90 AT
COMDEX/FALL '84

By Kathleen Sullivan
CW West Coast Bureau

LAS VEGAS — For microcomputer managers, the Comdex/Fall '84 conference, held here last week, represented the opportunity to stay a step ahead of the continuing explosion of technology and products in the personal computer industry.

"Generally, we're here because we're trying to stay a little bit ahead of the curve," said Roger G. Neves, vice-president and general manager of data center planning for San Francisco-based Wells Fargo Bank. Neves was one of several micro managers interviewed by Computerworld at the start of the show.

"We are trying to avoid getting burned," Neves added. Neves said he and Raymond E. Potts, who serves

as his assistant in the data center planning department, will walk through the entire show, which this year included 1,400 exhibitors spread out among six major facilities.

"If anything catches our eye, we'll stop and look at it," Neves said. Neves and Potts, who oversee the purchase of computer equipment for Wells Fargo — from personal computers to mainframe systems — said Comdex gives them the chance to accomplish several tasks at once.

The two planned to check out new products at the request of their end users who had asked about software programs that had been announced. Neves, who pointed out that some companies in the personal computer industry have had problems delivering a product after announcing it, said Comdex would give him the chance to confirm whether new products "were alive and well" or were simply "vaporware."

In addition, Neves and Potts said they would be investigating current

offerings in the local-area net market for Wells Fargo, which has installed close to 500 personal computers in its offices throughout California.

For large organizations that have made a commitment to personal computers, local-area networks represent the "obvious next step" in making the machines more productive and more useful, Neves said.

Neves and Potts cited other interests as well, saying they would be looking for dumb terminals to hook up to IBM's recently announced Personal Computer AT, as well as multi-function boards for the machine.

In wrestling, the two said, they are new addition with the issue of data security and would be paying attention to exhibitors who offered products in that market.

Steven Hochberg, vice-president of Complete Technology Corp., a Flint, Mich.-based firm that acts as a microcomputer consultant to Portman 1,000 firms, said Comdex would give him the chance to stay "one step ahead of users."

While most users help micro managers decide which products will be used within an organization, the microcomputer manager must stay on top of the changing technology, new products and new bandwidths, Hochberg explained.

Hochberg, who said Complete Technology has installed approximately 60 personal computers in its own offices, said he would be looking at a variety of products at Comdex, including printers, micro-to-mainframe link packages and project management software.

Unlike Neves and Potts, Hochberg said he would not be focusing on developments in the network market while attending Comdex. Although Hochberg said he was interested in the technology, he did not expect any significant announcements in local-area nets at this year's show.

Hochberg said most of his firm's users were satisfied with their basic applications software packages, as he would not be looking at new programs. Instead, he said, he was interested in software productivity tools, such as Topview, IBM's recently announced operating environment.

"Management is crying out for some type of system where users can get on a computer and bust and pick their way through several software packages under their own name system," he said.

Hochberg said he planned to take a look at Topview, which is claimed to provide a windowing and multitasking environment for applications software.

COMDEX from page 1

software offerings and dozens of personal computer and multitask micro system debuts. It also placed a considerable emphasis on communications links.

Among major Comdex developments, Sperry Corp.'s Information Systems Group unveiled plans to put AT&T's Unix on a broad line of products (see story page 1). Texas Instruments, Inc.'s Pro-Line laptop computer (see story page 57) and Lotus Development Corp.'s Jazz software for the Apple Computer, Inc. Macintosh (see story page 6), also gathered crowds.

In other software moves, Ashton-Tate introduced upgrades of its Framework, Dbase II and Dbase III application programs that are fully supported by the IBM Personal Computer AT. Updates for current licenses range from \$25 to \$36 (depending on shipping costs), except for licensees of Dbase II version 2.5 and earlier, who will be charged from \$75 to \$90. Ashton-Tate is located at 10150 W. Jefferson Blvd., Culver City, Calif. 90230.

Microsoft Corp. showed two new applications for the Macintosh, the Microsoft File data management package and the Microsoft Word word processing program. Each will be available by the year's end and will cost \$195. Microsoft is headquartered at 10700 Northup Way, Bellevue, Wash. 98009.

Apple itself introduced a 10M-byte hard disk drive for its Lisa, Apple II and Apple III. The Profile systems will be available this month for \$1,995. Apple is located at 20525 Mariani Ave., Cupertino, Calif. 95014.

Third-party developers also showed the Macintosh with hardware and software products, including a hardware accessory kit that hooks the system to the NEC Information Systems, Inc. Splicerwriter letter-quality printer. The kit costs \$100 and is available from NEC at 1414 Massachusetts Ave., Boston, Mass. 02119.

In networking, the first diskless workstation from a leading vendor of IBM Personal Computer-compatible systems appeared. The diskless ver-

sion of the Zenith Data Systems Corp. Z-150 is shipping now with a \$1,550 price tag, according to Zenith, which is based at 1000 Milwaukee Ave. in Glenview, Ill. 60025.

The show also featured many recent network offerings, including enhancements of 3Com Corp.'s Ether-series software. Ether-series 2.4 products reportedly support the Personal Computer AT and provide a new menu system that boasts security and enables users to custom-design application menus. 3Com also cut prices on software and hardware products from 15% to 70%. 3Com is located at 1355 Shorebird Road, Mountain View, Calif. 94039.

Many multitask microcomputers running some version of Unix were introduced at Comdex/Fall, along with several other multitask systems designed to connect to personal computers. In the second category, Tele-video Systems, Inc. showed the PM/16T, an enhanced version of its Personal Mini/16 that adds an integral 20M-byte streaming tape drive, 512K bytes of random-access memory, a multitask version of the vendor's In-finisher operating system and an electronic mail package. The PM/16T will be available in February for \$9,995, according to Tele-video, which can be reached at 550 E. Brokaw Road, San Jose, Calif. 95112.

Among the host of add-on products for the Personal Computer AT appearing at Comdex, Sygen, Inc. displayed a 45M-byte cartridge tape backup subsystem. The Qic-File subsystem costs \$1,295 for an internal version and \$1,495 for an external version, according to Sygen, which is headquartered at 47855 Warm Springs Blvd., Fremont, Calif. 94539.

Comdex also produced several 2,400 bit/sec modems targeted for personal computers. One leading contender is the Hayes Microcomputer Products, Inc. Smartmodem 2400, which is said to provide intelligent transmission controls, voice/data switching and the ability to set communications instructions with keyboard commands. The modem is available for \$899 from Hayes, which is located at 59000 Redstone Industrial Blvd., Norcross, Ga. 30092.

ARE BUGS PLAGUING YOUR PROGRAMMING EFFORTS?



RXVP80™ IS A BUGBUSTER

RXVP80 finds bugs in your FORTRAN programs before you do!

It also documents your programs for you and tells you what parts of your programs aren't executed when they run. All this in terms of your source code. RXVP80 is as easy to use as your compiler and is available on most superminis and mainframes including DEC VAX and IBM equipment.

RXVP80 has an established track record for increased productivity, quality error-free software, on-time software deliveries, and decreased maintenance costs for large and small companies around the world.

WHO SHOULD YOU CALL?

The Software Workshop®

General Research Corporation

TOLL FREE 800-334-6788 TWX or TELEX 910-334-1153 DIRECT 805-964-7724
5383 Hollister Avenue, Santa Barbara, CA 93111
A Plant General Company

NEWS

Coalition needed to stem computer crime



ON AN COMPUTER SECURITY CONFERENCE

By John Gallant
CW Staff

ROSEMONT, Ill. — Only a concerned coalition of government, industry, users and consumers can stem the tidal wave of computer crime that threatens to engulf the U.S., according to the head of one of the nation's largest public data networks.

J. David Hann, president of GTE Teletel Communications Corp., told visitors at last week's 11th Annual Computer Security Conference here that the responsibility for halting the growing danger of computer crime and computer security violations is a shared one.

Hann said the task of stopping the computer crime wave must be taken up not only by legislators and industry officials, but also by all computer users and "every consumer whose tax and credit records — even medical records — are kept in computers."

"Over the past year and a half," Hann said, "we have seen a lot of media hype and stridency on the part of public lawmakers concerning computer security. But this already enormous problem is still growing. What can we do to stem the computer crime wave?" he asked.

"I believe the problem is solvable," he continued. "I am very optimistic about our future progress in stopping computer crime. A solution is within reach — a solution based on a new level of commitment and cooperation that is growing to-day. Industry must band together with users and government to find an effective and just solution to the problem of computer crime."

Hann said the current generation of computer criminals — so-called hackers — has been por-

trayed as bright, adventurous "kids" who utilize public networks to illegally access unguarded systems. But he warned of a far more serious security issue, the rise of a sinister class of criminals who use computers to perpetrate their crimes.

According to Hann's statistics, an armed robbery, on the average, nets the criminal \$3,000, and the average embezzlement yields between \$10,000 and \$25,000. But the average computer crime earns the perpetrator a staggering \$100,000 to \$500,000, he said.

Hann quoted a June 1984 report released by the American Bar Association's Task Force on Computer Crime [CW, June 18], which showed that fully one quarter of the nation's largest corporations reported verifiable losses due to computer crime. The total value of those losses was reported to be between \$145 million and \$730 million, which represents an average loss of \$2 million to \$10 million per respondent.

Billions of dollars lost annually

"If we take this as a representative sampling of other businesses and government," Hann said, "computer theft and abuse costs North American businesses billions of dollars annually."

And, according to Hann, the hackers who pester public networks add to that costly toll — even if they do nothing more than illegally access computer systems. "An alert, determined operations staff is needed to find the very small clues left behind by professional criminals. But the crowds of hackers provide a steady distraction," the youthful hackers prove to be such a distraction, Hann said, that the attention of the operations staff is diverted from tracking down the professional criminals. "So the whiz kids are contributing to the proliferation of serious crime and abuse. Computer trespassing is not child's play even if no harm is done," he said.

GTE Teletel's own Teletel communications net-

work was used by hackers in August 1983 to break into computers in the Nuclear Research Facility at the National Laboratory in Los Alamos, N.M. [CW, Aug. 22, 1983].

What is Hann's system for ensuring computer security in a public data network environment? First, consumers, computer owners, public network operators and government officials must work together to promote legislation that matches penalties to the seriousness of the crimes. In addition, industry officials must take a firm stand on pressing charges against suspected offenders.

As a third step, Hann said public network operators should begin to educate customers on potential security risks and on methods for improving the integrity of their systems. Finally, those operators must enhance the security of the networks by providing security products and services to their customers.

Computer crime bill inadequate

What has GTE Teletel done along those lines? "We have pressed for strong legislation, and we have worked with the [House of Representatives] to draft such a law," Hann said. "The bill that was finally passed this year [CW, Oct. 15], is not adequate to cover the full problem, and it should be reviewed and strengthened in the next legislative session," he added.

Hann said GTE Teletel had also contacted the governors of all 50 states to promote stronger state legislation and has practiced a policy of cooperating with law enforcement officials to prosecute violators. He said the firm has been successful to date in obtaining both indictments and guilty pleas under federal wire fraud statutes.

In addition, he said, GTE Teletel has worked to provide customers with new security products and services, such as public key encryption methods for electronic mail and personal identification number systems to prevent unauthorized access.

Equitable workers win VDT safety clause in contract

SYRACUSE, N.Y. — Clerical workers at a major insurance company have agreed to a labor contract earlier this month that included groundbreaking provisions involving VDT health and safety.

A spokeswoman for District 925 of the Service Employees International Union of the AFL-CIO, said the agreement with the Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U.S. could serve

as a future model for protecting employees who work with VDTs.

"What's important here is the breadth of concerns covered in the contract," said Karen Nusbaum, president of District 925 and head of 9-to-5, the National Association of Working Women.

The agreement covers 54 members of District 925 — insurance claims processors and support personnel —

who work at Equitable's group benefits office here. Nusbaum said the contract is especially significant in that it involves a private company in an industry that has been difficult to unionize.

Provisions of agreement

The accord includes provisions for installation of glare reduction devices, adjustable chairs, detachable keyboards and regular machine maintenance.

The contract provides for extra work breaks away from VDTs, and it

also gives female workers the right to ask for transfers to non-VDT work during pregnancy.

Gilbert M. Reich, an Equitable vice-president, said the company "is pleased that the terms of the agreement fall within the framework of our long-term business plans."

Workers and unions have long been seeking protections related to health and safety issues involving VDT use. Various scientific studies have provided inconclusive and sometimes contradictory evidence about the hazards posed by VDTs.



HELP WINDOWS

FOR 3270 TERMINALS

NO PROGRAM MODIFICATIONS

For Additional Information or Free Trial Call (213) 543-5599



Data 21

3668 Carson, Suite 300-5
Torrance, Calif. 90503

NEWS

Threats to systems outpacing security technology



11th ANNUAL
COMPUTER
SECURITY CONFERENCE

By John Hattell
City Staff

ROCHESTER, N.Y. — While they give security products vendors an "A" for effort, most visitors to last week's 11th Annual Computer Security Conference here said they don't think security technology is keeping pace with the threats to computer systems.

In a random survey conducted on the exhibition floor, attendees told Computerworld that they were encouraged by the awakening of interest and the growing level of research and development demonstrated by vendors. Security personnel interviewed expressed considerable interest in the increasingly sophisticated access-control and data encryption devices and microcomputer security products only now becoming available.

But those same executives lamented the lack of a comprehensive approach to security — one product or vendor that handles all aspects of a company's security requirements — and the narrowly focused, task-specific nature of many of the products demonstrated here.

"It is very clear that the technology is not keeping pace. We haven't even quantified the threats yet. The risk possibilities have not been explored fully," David Moore said. Moore is second vice-president of Jefferson-Pilot Information Services, Inc., located in Greensboro, N.C.

Risks in data communications

According to Moore, the real security issues do not involve in-house, hard-wired systems, but the increasing risks involved in data communications. "Outside communications concerns me," he said. "We have a responsibility to our customers to protect their information. Some of the products here are years ahead of any need we might have, but none solves all our problems."

Alfred Foster, data security administrator with Englewood, Colorado U.S. West, also applauded vendor efforts. "They are making a very good attempt to meet our needs. The increase in R&D in security in the past year is phenomenal. Suddenly, everyone is interested in security it seems."

Foster said the greatest worry he faces with U.S. West, one of the holding companies created by the breakup of the Bell system, is authorized users remotely accessing corporate information. "Once that data is outside the mainframe," he said, "you have lost all control over it. There is really nothing you can do except try to maintain accurate audit trails. As far as I know, there are no products available today that address that concern."

With between 400 and 500 mainframe terminals under his security control, John Schneider complained about the limited scope of the security products available. "The kind of security I am looking for transcends the equipment I have seen here," said Schneider, who is security control administrator for ITT Communica-

tion and Information Services, Inc. in Secaucus, N.J. "Some of these systems require you to have one access control box per terminal. I do not need something like that. I want one box that can handle all our terminals. Otherwise, it just is not cost-effective."

Philip Saitory, assistant vice-president of the Cedar Rapids, Iowa-based Banks of Iowa Computer Service, said he would like to see advances in text encryption technology.

"The variety of products today is incredible compared [with] just a couple of years ago," he said. "I am responsible for security within my organization. We have physical

security devices and access controls in place, but we need more in the way of encryption. The way that communications is growing, including the use of satellites, this is vital."

Though he believes the technology is just now starting to catch up with the threats to computer systems, Michael McNamara said that something more than products is needed to ensure the integrity of information. "Users must be made aware of the threats to security," he said. "The information they are using and distributing is valuable, and they just do not realize the importance of integrity."

"I would like to see better education on security in our colleges," said McNamara, who is information asset

security administrator with IBM in Westchester, N.Y. "I would like to see a curriculum for data security professionals. My background is in finance, and I only got into this field in my role as an auditor."

But in the end, according to Robyn Strang, the race between technology and threats may prove to be a vicious cycle. Strang is security officer with Menlo Park, Calif.-based Sega Corp. "I think we are making some advances, but someone will always counter them. Some of the products seem incredibly advanced, but it is only a matter of time before someone catches up to them. No matter what controls you develop, someone will always find a vulnerability."

The Digital VT220 is in stock at Continental. Before you settle for an emulator, consider the total cost.

Why settle for a seemingly less expensive emulator and risk higher maintenance costs when you can have the real thing with on-site maintenance for as little as \$9/month? That's right, with Digital's VT220™ you get it all—top performance, reliability, and an unbeatable service package. True, you might be able to find an emulator for less, but you could easily spend the initial "savings" in maintenance fees alone.

Even today, selecting an advanced video terminal is really quite simple. Doesn't it make sense to select the industry standard VT220 instead of a mere imitation? Order your VT220 from Continental today and take the guesswork out of terminal selection. We guarantee immediate availability so you can have your VT220 up and running in just a matter of days.

We deliver what you need.

* VT220 is a trademark of Digital Equipment Corporation.



CONTINENTAL RESOURCES, INC.

Corporate Headquarters 175 Middlesex Turnpike, Bedford, MA 01730

Boston Area
(617) 275-0500

Chicago Area
(312) 284-2200

New York, NY
(212) 224-2200

San Francisco
(415) 224-2200

San Jose Area
(415) 224-2200

San Francisco Area
(415) 224-2200

San Francisco Area
(415) 224-2200

San Francisco Area
(415) 224-2200

San Francisco Area
(415) 224-2200

San Francisco Area
(415) 224-2200

NEWS

Safeguarding security plan integral to overall strategy



11th ANNUAL
COMPUTER
SECURITY CONFERENCE

By John Sulist
CW Staff

ROSEMONT, Ill. — There are many different kinds of security. There is the security of being surrounded by loving family and friends. There is the security that comes from knowing you have enough life insurance. There is also data and computer systems security.

And then there is the security of security.

Redundant? Don't Parker doesn't think so. Important? Probably more than you can imagine, according to Parker.

Parker is a senior manager systems consultant with Menlo Park, Calif.-based SRI International, Inc. and an expert in computer systems security. The author of three books on computer crime, Parker is also currently directing a computer security research project funded by the National Science Foundation.

Last week, at the 11th Annual Computer Security Conference here, he related to attendees the vital importance of protecting and safeguarding information about their security systems and practices. "An organization's security information about controls, practices, vulnerabilities and plans is the most sensitive of all," Parker said, "because it is the key to unlocking all other information. Se-

crete security practices are needed. I may sound a bit paranoid, but you would do well to listen."

According to Parker, the security of security is plagued by two major classes of problems. The so-called active problems involve the voluntary, though perhaps not intentional, disclosure of secrets. The active problems include casual meetings and conversations in which a security administrator may unwittingly reveal his firm's security secrets — what Parker labeled a "loose lips sink ships" situation.

In addition, third-party questionnaires and inquiries as well as vendor and outsider visits pose the potential for active disclosure. And, while they are touted as one approach to designing company-wide security systems, in-house task forces often present another threat of overly wide security data dissemination. Parker also listed among the active problems in-house publications, training programs and overly informative terminal prompts to users who have not even logged on.

"I am amazed at the amount of information you will tell a total stranger at a conference like this," Parker said. "You will willingly reveal your security mechanisms, your safeguards — even your weaknesses. You are giving away the keys to the kingdom."

The second class of problems is what Parker labeled passive ones, involving involuntary disclosure of systems and practices. Among these are theft of security information, industrial espionage, the loss of such data and "spoofing," in which an unauthorized person poses as a legitimate insider

to gain knowledge.

Parker outlined a number of steps an organization can take to offset both the active and passive threats to the security of security.

■ First, a company must establish strict security policies and provide notice of them to every employee.

■ A company must also promulgate a code of security conduct that establishes rewards for compliance and penalties for violations, such as disclosing a password.

■ Firms should obtain confidentiality agreements with all vendors and consultants and provide for safe practices for the hiring and firing of all personnel, especially security employees.

■ Parker urged corporations to avoid detailed disclosures of security data and to minimize screen prompts to prospective system users.

■ Finally, he warned security personnel to keep losses secret.

Parker urged the careful control and discarding of security documents and the undertaking of an in-depth inventory of such information. In addition, he warned security administrators and all other executives to travel safely, carefully securing company information in their personal possession.

"Assume the enemy knows what you are doing, but keep everything as secret as possible. Employ the military's need-to-know concept for all security information. With everything you say, consider that your listener may be your worst enemy. The job you save may be your own," Parker said.

FBI head urges preventive action to protect sensitive data

By John Sulist
CW Staff

ROSEMONT, Ill. — In rapidly evolving industries such as the computer field, both law enforcement agencies and the private sector must work to keep abreast of potential problems, or the "twisted mind" will get ahead, the director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation said last week.

Speaking at the 11th Annual Computer Security Conference here,

Judge William H. Webster assessed the "big three" problems — technology transfer, industrial espionage and computer-related crime — that he said threaten both corporate and national security today. Webster also outlined the steps the FBI has taken internally to beef up the security of its own computer systems.

Webster said the responsibility for countering the transfer of vital military and industrial technology rests squarely with his agency, assisted by

the departments of State and Commerce and the U.S. Customs Service. He said that since the 1980s the Soviet Union has spent vast sums of money and manpower in an attempt to acquire such technology.

Webster said that in the past year there has been a spate of cases involving classified documents and other data being turned over to foreign intelligence officers and agents. Those cases have involved all types of people, Webster said, even an FBI

agent arrested for allegedly supplying secrets to two Soviet agents.

"Our goal for foreign counterintelligence work is to identify and neutralize foreign intelligence operations, not just to arrest and prosecute the individuals involved," Webster said.

After touching only briefly on industrial espionage, Webster said that the investigation of computer-related crime has become an important facet of the agency's white-collar crime program.

He said that the FBI has begun to track crimes that fit the agency's definition of computer-related crime. He estimated the average dollar loss as around \$500,000 per incident. Webster said it does not require genius to perpetrate a computer crime, only know-how.

"Since the investigation of computer-related crime is relatively new," Webster said, "we have had to develop new training methods. Since 1976 we have trained more than 300 agents and other law enforcement officials through our Computer Related Crime school. It provides the basic skills needed to unravel the tangled trail of computer crime."

Webster said the agency had improved its own internal computer security by eliminating dependence on leased communications lines through the use of only dedicated lines, relying on transmission of only encrypted data, using access control devices and security software, employing the technique of periodic password changes and following strict policies for the acquisition and training of employees.

Webster characterized the federal computer crime legislation passed this year (CW, Oct. 16) as a beginning and said it would bring a measure of consistency to the state legislation in place or under consideration.

DISCOVERING HIERARCHY CHARTS?

H-Chart has been producing them for years. Since 1978, to be exact. But here's the new. You're just in time for the successor to H-Chart. Son of H-Chart, that is, H-Chart II, is now available from MOS.

In addition to producing hierarchy charts from COROL source code, H-Chart II helps programmers (and managers) track those nasty GOTOs. And should a programmer slip up, (heaven forbid), the diagnostic report locates any non-executable code and even pinpoints and spotlights fall-thru code.

Curious?

Call or Write:



NATIONAL DATABASE SOFTWARE, INC.
5400 Centerbrook
West Bloomfield, MI 48093
(313) 961-8888



NEWS

Computer leasing expands, lessors optimistic

Financing, mart niches viewed as key factors in current leasing boom



INDUSTRY SPOTLIGHT

By Peter Bartollett
CW Staff

Coming out of the national recession two years ago, the computer leasing industry was troubled with uncertainty over the impact of IBM's leap into the third-party computer financing industry. Today business is booming, seemingly for everybody, and the industry is attracting new players; but nobody in the business is breathing any easier.

"There has always been a pall over the third-party leasing business, especially in the computer area," said Kenneth Pontikes, chairman of Comdisco, Inc., in an interview earlier this year. The industry, according to Jon J. Frager, chairman of Finalec Group, Inc. "has been through its ups and downs."

The industry right now is undoubtedly going through an up cycle. Market research firm International Data Corp. of Framingham, Mass., recently projected that the computer-related leasing industry as a whole will grow to revenues of \$7.6 billion this year, a 30% increase over 1983 — about double the growth rate of the computer industry in general — and will grow 30% each year through 1987. IDC's figures include the market for used computer equipment, an area intertwined with leasing.

During the October meeting of the Computer Dealers and Lessors Association (CDLA), which numbers more than 250 companies as members, outgoing CDLA President Richard A. Forsythe, head of Chicago-based Forsythe/McArthur Associates, Inc., noted that "40% of the attendees [at the meeting] were not members two years ago. There is a lot of growth in this area."

In a recent IDC survey of 73 third-party leasing companies, 91% of the respondents rated business this year as good or excellent, and 94% said next year will be good or excellent. Despite that optimism, 62% of the respondents said they need to be more creative in order to stay competitive, and 41% said they need to diversify.

One does not have to look far to understand why today's optimism is tinged with caution about the future. IBM Credit Corp., the leasing subdi-

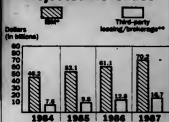
lary of IBM, has mushroomed into one of the largest companies in the business, IDC pegs IBM Credit as the leader in the field, putting \$100 million of equipment out on lease each month through the first half of the year; others still give that distinction to Comdisco, with IBM Credit coming on strong in second place.

Formed in mid-1981, IBM Credit is now in high gear, estimated by IDC to be increasing its lease values by 92% this year and 50% next year.

The impact of IBM Credit on the third-party industry is a subject of debate within the industry. Some, like Comdisco's Pontikes, assert that IBM has legitimized an industry that has suffered from more than its fair share of scandals and IBM has thereby increased the size of the potential market; others, like Finalec's Frager, say IBM Credit has substantially limited growth opportunities in the IBM CPU and peripherals market (see story page 22). Even less clear is the impact that IBM Credit will have on the used computer market. The used market and the leasing market are inextricably tied together and, at some point, the equipment IBM Credit has put out on lease will begin to enter the used equipment market (see story page 23). Although there are many used equipment dealers not involved in leases, companies involved in leases are always involved in used equipment.

IBM is not the only computer manufacturer with a captive credit corporation; most of the large vendors have such subsidiaries or allied ventures formed with existing financing companies. The lat-

Projected Revenues



Source: International Data Corp. survey of 73 third-party computer leasing companies that 90% of respondents rated primary or heavy in IBM equipment.

** 80% of respondents classified themselves as both lessors and brokers.

est to jump into the fray is AT&T Credit Corp., which hopes to do for telecommunications equipment what the third-party market did for computer equipment. According to Charles Greco, director of financial services at IDC, "AT&T is trying to do in one year what it took IBM 20 years to do."

The leasing of telecommunications equipment, spurred by the deregulation of AT&T's equipment resources, is seen by many in the leasing industry as a potentially explosive new market. Edward Cherney, president of CMI Corp., is working with AT&T to develop distribution channels for used AT&T equipment, and he said that the key to success in that area lies in AT&T's commitment to make used telecommunications equipment a commodity in the same manner that IBM equipment has evolved. Cherney said AT&T has made that commitment through a willingness to provide maintenance of used equipment. AT&T Credit, while focusing initially on telecommunications gear, has made it clear it also intends to function in the computer market.

Finalec's Frager noted that "competition has been a way of life for us," and he expects to see IBM's and AT&T's credit subsidiaries, along with

See EXHIBIT page 18

NEWS

IBM Credit Corp. ascends to top of leasing firm arena

By Peter Bartolotta
CWI Staff

In recent years IBM has taken aggressive steps to eliminate rental and leasing of its equipment. Realizing that many customers still do not want to purchase equipment, however, IBM established a subsidiary to provide that rental option while still recording the equipment on its own books as an outright sale.

From its start three years ago as a five-man operation, IBM Credit Corp. has grown to replace Comdisco, Inc. as the premier leasing company in terms of volume, according to Charles Greco, manager of financial services with market research firm International Data Corp. (IDC) of Framingham, Mass.

IDC estimates that IBM Credit was writing leases in the first half of this year at the rate of \$100 million worth each month, and because the second half of the year is traditionally busiest, IBM is estimated to achieve \$1.7 billion by the end of the year. "IBM Credit Corp. will win any deal it wants to win," Greco declared.

James Benton, executive director of the Computer Dealers and Lessors Association (CDLA), an industry group composed of more than 220 third-party companies, conceded that IBM Credit Corp. will likely displace Comdisco as the No. 1 lessor by the end of the year, but argued that IBM does not want all of the third-party business. Third-party companies collectively have historically been IBM's biggest customer.

"The reason for IBM Credit's existence is that IBM wanted to get out of the leasing business and



INDUSTRY SPOTLIGHT

needed cash flow. But IBM was not going to give all of that business to the third-party companies," Benton said. With some 2,000 salesmen employed by CDLA members primarily in the business of leasing IBM equipment, he added, "We're an integral part of [IBM's] marketing strategy."

Kenneth N. Pontikes, chairman, president and founder of Comdisco, went as far as to question IBM Credit's viability in the area of financing leases. "If you look at IBM Credit in competition with the third-party industry, can they make the kinds of returns in that business that the rest of their businesses have the opportunity of making? No, they can't," he declared, predicting that IBM Credit will shift away from the financing of leases.

Pontikes and Benton both argued that the third-party industry is growing at twice the annual rate of growth of DP equipment sales; the third-party market is expected to grow as much as 34% this year to between \$7 billion and \$8 billion. "It's almost as if there is a realization that these [third-party] services are required as well as the additional hardware and the financing. I think that bodes very well for the industry as a whole," Pontikes said.

Jon N. Prager, chairman and chief executive

officer of Pinalco Group, Inc., readily conceded that the impact of IBM Credit's growth has "substantially limited growth for companies like Pinalco over the next couple of years."

But Prager noted that competition has always been fierce in the leasing arena and his company has prevailed "while big institutions have come and gone."

Greco believes IBM's subsidiary will attempt to duplicate the growth patterns of the other segments of its parent's business, and he argued that third-party companies must become more flexible in structuring their leases and will have to diversify into other areas such as communications equipment and software leasing.

Indeed, the larger companies appear to be making efforts to enter other market areas. Comdisco is marketing a disaster recovery service and has established a risk arbitrage subsidiary, among others; Pinalco, which used to lease only DP equipment, in fiscal year 1984 wrote 53% of its leasing volume in non-DP equipment, including aircraft, telecommunications equipment, computer-aided design and manufacturing equipment and other types.

The leasing companies are also shying away from a dependence on leasing CPUs, a reliance that caused the collapse of Iel Corp., and are instead devoting more resources to peripheral equipment, which has a longer life span and greater residual values. Pinalco, for instance, reported that in the fiscal year ended in July, mainframe leases represented only 5% of its total leasing volume.

EXPANDS

from page 17

those of other vendors and financial institutions, competing in many areas with the independent companies.

The growth in the leasing industry is no great and expected to continue over a long term, that one of the greatest concerns facing the industry, according to Forsythe, is "how to finance that growth." It said the industry could grow to \$20 billion by 1990, based on current projections, and outside financing is a key to growth of third-party companies

that cannot afford to tie up their assets in leases.

The fastest growing source of outside financing has also been the most controversial. There are many types of leases and many labels, but one type that has generated great profits and great problems is that known as tax-advantaged. A simplified explanation of this lease is that the leasing company, in exchange for various tax benefits and a portion of resale values, obtains the financing for equipment from outside investors, and the leasing company administers

the lease for those investors.

A key to this type of lease is the tax shelter it provides to the investors, who see practically no profits from the actual lease until after the lease expires and the equipment is resold. It serves to provide users with relatively low-cost equipment; leasing companies can avoid tying up their own cash in leases; and investors gain short-term tax write-offs and long-term profits. Everybody is happy except for the IRS, which is currently on a crusade to halt all tax shelters that it deems are created

merely for the purpose of sheltering income.

James F. Benton, executive director of the CDLA, concedes that the IRS does not appear to be singling out the computer leasing industry, but in fact is going after many industries involved in shelters. Nevertheless, he added, the scrutiny of what he calls "essentially plain vanilla wrap leases," along with a negative business journal article last year critiquing Comdisco's financial practices, has served to deter a number of leasing companies from going public.

According to IDC's Greco, the key for the future of the third-party industry, buffeted on one side by IBM and on the other by ever-changing tax laws, lies in its ability to remain flexible and to diversify. "Third-party companies have to continue to look for creativity; they must become more flexible in structuring their leases in order to compete with IBM Credit," he said. The independent companies must also quickly move into new areas where IBM and others have yet to focus, he added.

For smaller companies, the key to long-term growth may not be new markets, but rather identifying existing markets niches that are overlooked or neglected by IBM Credit and the bigger independent firms.

According to Robert Miller, chief executive officer of Minneapolis-based Centron DPL, "nichemanship" is the key to success. Relatively small, with revenues last year of \$15.6 million, Centron DPL has focused primarily on leasing IBM from controllers, products that have a long product life compared to CPUs.

Robert Irish, vice-president of technical sales with Centron DPL, put the company's relationship with IBM in perspective: "Sometimes you're the good guy and sometimes you're the bad guy; and sometimes you're tolerated."

DIC

Recommends Racial-Vadic Modems

When it comes to communications, Racial-Vadic is a leader.

Racial-Vadic's complete line of modems, acoustic couplers and accessories comprehensively addresses the broad range of low- and medium-speed communications requirements.

DIC stocks all of Racial-Vadic's communications products, including the RV3451 triple modem, the Auto-Dial VQ212 and the VQ212LC, and the new Hamamini line of modems, specifically designed for personal computers. Availability in both 300 and 1200 baud internal and stand alone models, the Hamamini is fully featured to fit all your PC communications needs.

DIC can satisfy all your data communication problems. We handle a comprehensive selection of devices and equipment, and have experience to show you how to connect them all.

DIC is an authorized distributor for Racial-Vadic, Microm, General Datacomm, Protocol Computers, Anderson-Jacobson, Discom and Ventel. Next time you need Racial-Vadic, or any other solution to your data communications needs, do yourself a favor—call DIC.



Racial-Vadic

DIC CORPORATION
5700 Buckhead Parkway
Culver City CA 90231

New Jersey	(201) 786-0002
	(800) 338-2823
Illinois	(312) 738-0450
Texas	(713) 541-0111
Colorado	(303) 233-9536
Hawaii	(808) 942-1164
California:	
San Francisco	(415) 234-9850
	(800) 227-3039
Los Angeles	(213) 418-8570
	(800) 421-3000
	(714) 652-3011
Irvine	
Florida:	
Orlando	(407) 495-1795
	(800) 321-0000



IDMS/R is proving to be what most people expected it to be: Simply the best.

For nearly a decade, in survey after survey of the data processing community, one database management system was consistently rated first in user satisfaction—IDMS.

So when we announced IDMS/R in April of 1983, expectations naturally were high for a versatile database management system that would combine the ease-of-use of a relational architecture with high performance.

That was the promise we made. And that, in fact, is the product we've delivered.

With IDMS/R, people whose only data processing experience is an encouraging "you can do it" from the dp department are finding themselves able to create their own customized applications. They're doing it quickly, easily and, best of all, *independently*. And that comes as a welcome relief for overburdened dp personnel.

As for complex, high-volume production applications, IDMS/R is without peer. With an exclusive Cullinet feature called "Relational Fastpath," data processing can tune the database and thereby benefit from a dramatic boost in performance. Moreover, IDMS/R has the most sophisticated back-up and recovery capability of any dbms—an absolute must for on-line applications.

The
Complete
Software
Solution



And when one considers that IDMS/R is the cornerstone of the only information management system available today that fully integrates database, applications and decision support software, choosing a relational dbms becomes a very simple decision.

To attend a Cullinet Seminar, phone, toll-free,
1-800-225-9930. In MA, 617-329-7700.

Cullinet

We understand business better than
any software company in business.

© 1984 Cullinet Software, Inc., Westwood, MA 02090-2106

Oddly enough, most offices
are better equipped for the future than
the people who will create it.



The MIT Press

According to recent reports, this last year, businesses spent over \$10.5 billion successfully automating America's offices.

Meanwhile, do you realize what many of the scientists and engineers are using to design and develop America's new products?

Hand calculators.

Which is just preposterous.

Especially now that there's computer-aided analysis software designed specifically to do what all technical professionals spend most of their time doing: analyzing data.



The evolution of scientific tools.

It's called RS/1. And it's from BBN Software Products Corporation.

RS/1 is fully capable of making technical professionals 4-5 times more productive. Which in turn, will allow them to create considerably better, considerably more reliable new products. In a fraction of the time it now takes.

And it will do so without turning them into hackers.

RS/1 works like a research assistant. Not a computer.

Lest you doubt the significance of RS/1, we would hasten to point out that a single copy of RS/1 running on a single computer has already saved one company over \$7 million. In one plant. In one year. Without any additional investment in new equipment. They did it simply by allowing their technical professionals to explore alternatives they never had the time to before.

And if you think RS/1 may be something you should look into in the future, you should know that many leaders in American industry are already using it to get their new products out into the marketplace faster.

Don't expect them to tell you about it, though. They'd just as soon you continue spending your money only on getting your letters out faster.

For information on RS/1, call toll-free 1-800-25H717.



This one's for the VAX and PDP-11.



This one's for the PEO 300/300.

BBN Software Products Corporation

One Alewife Place, Cambridge, MA 02140

A Subsidiary of Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc. 

PEO 300/300, VAX and PDP-11 are trademarks of Digital Equipment Corporation.
RS/1 is a trademark of Bolt Beranek and Newman Inc.

NEWS

Second-hand computers make more for lessors

By Peter Bartelsh
CW Staff

Not all used computer dealers deal with leases, but all computer lessors deal in some manner with used computers.

The leasing of new equipment and used equipment is inextricably tied to the selling of used equipment. That is so because leases are structured around the expected resale or residual value of equipment when those leases expire.

In all leases other than those structured outright to provide ownership of equipment to a lessee upon termination of the lease, the residual value is probably the key component.

When a leasing company provides a user with a piece of equipment for a three-year period for lease payments that will add up to, say, 60% of the purchase price paid by the leasing company, it does so based on the assumption that it will be able to recover the balance plus a profit from the sale of the used equipment after the lease has terminated.

According to the manager of financial services for Framingham, Mass.-based International Data

Corp., Charles Greco, who is involved in determining residual values of IBM equipment, the golden rule in determining those values is: "Be accurate or be conservative."

According to Greco, when a leasing company writes a lease based on residual values, accuracy will ensure a profit, conservatism will bring greater profit and inaccuracy on the side of overestimating residual values leads to disaster. The most famous case in point, according to Greco, was the bankruptcy of IteI Corp., which saw its overvalued inventory of IBM 370 mainframes devalued overnight with the introduction of the IBM 4300 line.

IDC said it bases its determination of residual values on a model developed through the analysis of historic information. IDC has identified four major life cycle phases through which all computer equipment passes, albeit at various rates of speed:

■ The active marketing life starting from first delivery of product. See **RESIDUAL** page 23

LESSOR from page 17

ever greater amounts of equipment, they, like the users, do not want to tie up their assets in equipment inventory. In essence, the lessor, with purchased equipment on his hands, looks around for somebody else to buy the equipment, providing the lessor with additional cash to make more deals.

Historically, the traditional vehicle for the lessor has been the non-recourse or leveraged lease. In this scenario, the lessor, after arranging a lease, puts up 20% or more of the purchase price and obtains the balance from a financial institution

in exchange for assigning lease payments to that institution. The lessor makes a commission from assignment of the lease and retains the tax benefits of ownership. The financial institution provides the money based on the collateral value of the equipment and in the event of non-payment can repossess the equipment, but it has no recourse to seek repayment from the leasing companies.

The newest wrinkle to leasing, and the most profitable and controversial, is the tax-advantage lease, or wrap lease. In this scenario, the lessor merely arranges a lease for a user; the equipment is then sold for a small portion of its actual value to

one or more third-party investors who actually lease the equipment back to the user and arrange for the leasing company to administer the lease. Lease payments generally are assigned by the investors to the leasing company for the first few years of the lease. The investors gain tax shelters in that their investments are generating little or no return in those first few years, and various tax credits can be divided a number of ways.

While extremely profitable for leasing companies, the tax-advantaged lease is under constant scrutiny from the Internal Revenue Service, which terms as abusive — and therefore nondeductible — any shelter that provides an investor with no benefit other than the sheltering of income. Both Comdisco, Inc. and Finalec Group, Inc. suffered financial setbacks when it was revealed that the IRS was investigating their use of such lease instruments; investors were scared off by the possibility that the IRS would turn around and disallow the tax deductions at the heart of the lease. Both were effectively given clean bills of health when those investigations were terminated.

However, according to Jon Prager, chairman and chief executive officer of Finalec, the IRS, both before and since the investigation, has assigned an agent to monitor the company's tax-advantage activities. Prager said such scrutiny "is a way of life."



INDUSTRY SPOTLIGHT

Qualified Assistance is Now Available to Users of CICS-IMS IDMS

Applications

- Functional Design
- Detailed Design
- Programming
- Implementation

Systems

- Operating Systems
- Networking
- System Software Trouble-shooting
- Performance Evaluations and Tuning

Systems and Application Reviews

Standards & Guidelines Developed for CICS and CICS/OLI

For more information call Sonny Fusco:

ON-LINE SOFTWARE
INTERNATIONAL, INC.

Two Executive Drive
Fort Lee, N.J. 07024
(800) 528-0272 ext. 251
In N.J. (201) 592-0009



IBM is the world's leader in providing a complete range of computer systems and services. IBM's commitment to its customers is reflected in the quality and reliability of its products and services. IBM's commitment to its customers is reflected in the quality and reliability of its products and services.

IBM

IBM Corporation, Armonk, NY 10504

NEWS

IBM Credit in the resale arena: Estimating its impact



INDUSTRY SPOTLIGHT

By Peter Bartel
CW Staff

The biggest question facing participants in the third-party market — including lessors and also dealers of used equipment — is the impact that IBM Credit Corp. will have on the resale market.

IBM Credit is writing leases at a phenomenal rate for a three-year-old company. Beginning with a trickle this year, and exploding in following years, IBM Credit leases will begin to expire, and the equipment currently out on lease will become available for resale and on a lesser scale for re-lease.

The Computer Dealers and Lessors Association (CDLA), a trade association representing more than 200 companies in the industry, recently pondered the question of dealing with IBM Credit in the used market. At its fall meeting in New York last month, the CDLA voted in principle to allow IBM Credit to tap into the CDLA's electronic trading network.

A minority of attendees at the CDLA meeting were in favor of banning IBM Credit participation in the network, arguing, according to those present, at the closed meeting, that IBM Credit would contribute little equipment for resale by CDLA members and would instead use the access to gain strategic information about its competitors.

The majority view, however, was expressed by Edward Cher-

ney, president of CMI Corp. of Minnesota, who said, "Either we play ball with (IBM Credit) or they will go and play in their own ball-field." Thomas Martin of New Jersey-based Computer Financial, Inc., added that third-party companies have the choice of working with IBM Credit or watching Big Blue's subsidiary develop an alternate distribution channel for used equipment that will freeze out the independent companies.

Charles Greco, a leasing specialist with Framingham, Mass.-based International Data Corp., takes the

view that "IBM Credit is in for a big surprise" when it attempts to resell used equipment. Greco said IBM Credit will be competing in the used market with established firms, such as Comdisco, Inc., that have been successful for 15 to 20 years and that have established distribution channels. "IBM has never marketed used equipment for anything less than list price to users who didn't know any better," Greco said.

But, Greco acknowledged, should IBM Credit attain success in keeping with its dominant par-

ent, "used prices will collapse." If IBM Credit is able to flood the market with used equipment, supply will drive down prices, and residual values will prove to have been inflated for third-party companies and IBM Credit itself.

Even if IBM Credit were to establish ties with the Comdiscos of the third-party market, Greco said, those independent companies will still push their own equipment first, based on fiduciary responsibility to their own third-party investors and on plain business sense.

Which Very Effective Device Is Used By ICC When Discussing Your Upgrade Options?

Sure, after you've signed on the dotted line, ICC will agree to upgrade your system...but how will they do it...and with what limitations? ICC's primary business is not remarketing used equipment. And that leaves their customers with very few options, and very little flexibility at upgrade time, especially if you have to upgrade before your lease expires.

After over 15 years in the business, Comdisco is the world's largest remarketer of IBM hardware. We know that over 70% of our Lessees want to upgrade prior to the expiration of their lease term. And, because 80% of our new business is repeat business, we've learned to listen...and listen well...to our customers' needs.

• We provide our customers with a choice of upgrades, new or used. And that can be crucial when an entire used machine may be selling for less than just a new upgrade!

- We'll also extend your underlying lease so it's coterminous with your upgrade. In other words, we'll work with your budget, not a manufacturer's quote.
- And we'll remarket your used machine ourselves should you decide to replace it rather than install a new upgrade.

With Comdisco, your options are almost unlimited. We'll agree to a guaranteed future upgrade to the initial lease, or agree to duplicate an entire data center should you relocate your center during your lease term.

So choose the leasing company that hears you...at Comdisco, we listen to your total requirements right from the start. Contact your Comdisco Representative today!

Before you sign X....., THINK.



COMDISCO

Comdisco, Inc., 6400 Shafer Court, Rosemont, Illinois 60018 312/686-3000

Atlanta Region Connecticut 800/666-1211 • Western Region San Francisco 415/664-1111 • South Central Region Dallas 214/941-5055

RESIDUAL from page 22

uct and ending just prior to announcement of a replacement model.

■ Critical replacement period when shipments are at a peak just prior to replacement model announcement and when residuals may experience the first sharp decline.

■ Late life, when shipments of the replacement model are declining and a new model is expected.

■ Residual life, the final stage when the system has twice been superseded and residuals are low.

Key factors affecting residual values during those cycles, IDC said, are availability of replacement systems, IBM price actions and policies, major price actions that may be paving the way for new product announcements and processor capabilities.

In the past, Greco asserted, appraisers of computer equipment residuals were often way off in their estimates, with equipment devaluing at a more rapid rate than anticipated. The problems have generally been with determining residual values of CPU equipment, which have suffered from rapid introductions of replacement products, he said. On the other hand, Greco said, most appraisers generally have underestimated the residual value of peripheral equipment, which generally has a long life span.

NEWS

Preventive measures essential to data security

SW AT
DATA TRAININGBy Murray MacIntyre
CW Staff

PHILADELPHIA — Sensitizing employees to the importance of data security is essential to preventing com-

puter crime, data education personnel were told recently.

August Bequal, a Washington, D.C.-based attorney specializing in white-collar crime, told attendees of Warren/Weingarten Publications' Data Training Conference & Exposition at the Adam's Mark Hotel here recently that unless companies educate employees about the

importance of security, they may be a likely target for abuse.

"You've got to sensitize your people to the fact that you do have a [security] problem," he said. "Teach them the value of security."

Companies should establish a computer security program that suits their needs, but, the attorney warned,

"Don't go overboard — [the computer] is not a safe."

Computer crime is in its "formative years" Bequal said. However, there are several steps that managers can take and signals they can look for to help ward off computer crime, the attorney said. Among them, companies should take note of employee unrest in order to

tighten up DP security. Employees unhappy about a particular company could turn to the computer for revenge, the lawyer said.

Companies should also make sure that DP equipment is properly controlled and that only authorized persons have access to the system. Firms cognizant of employee alcohol, gambling or drug problems should also be particularly careful of their computer systems, especially if abuse of the system could result in a funds transfer.

But even with this type of protection, "I bet there isn't a company here today that isn't a victim of white-collar crime," he said, adding that many of those companies have probably not detected those crimes.

Many of the companies that have been victimized by computer crime are often hesitant to bring the case to prosecution for fear of possible ridicule, higher insurance rates or alienating creditors, Bequal said.

In addition, law enforcement officials are hesitant to take on cases of computer and white-collar crime.

For law enforcement officials, the cost of following up on a white-collar crime case is almost prohibitive. "The [district attorney's] office has a \$2 million budget and to prosecute a white-collar crime; you can easily expend about a half a million dollars," he said. There are also no federal and only a handful of state statutes that deal with computer crime.

One of the problems associated with computer crime is that "it is difficult to distinguish crime from non-crime," especially in the case of hackers.

SCIENCE/SCOPE

Radar and sonar video signals can now be displayed without fading, thanks to a newly developed video image processor. The device converts analog images into digital format so those images can be stored and displayed continuously on a standard television monitor. In addition, images can be shown on remote monitors and be recorded on videotape. The Hughes Aircraft Company processor, using digital storage, offers greater versatility and a wider range of information than analog circuitry. Digital storage allows considerably more flexibility in retaining and updating tight images than previously available using analog circuitry. The processed digital image resembles a conventional TV picture and can be seen in ambient light, eliminating the need for a darkened room.

Weather satellites help airlines save \$700 million in fuel bills, thanks to timely pictures and other data. Meteorologists who plan trips for airlines use satellite information to find efficient travel routes. For example, normally the route between Los Angeles and Hawaii is about 2,300 miles. In case of a headwind, the airline will select an alternate route. Even though the new route may be 2,500 miles long, better flying conditions could save the airline \$1,500 in fuel. The latest three spacecraft in the Geostationary Operational Environmental Satellite (GOES) system were built by Hughes. The sensing devices, which provide the daytime and nighttime pictures shown on TV and printed in newspapers, were built by a Hughes subsidiary, the Santa Barbara Research Center.

Thermoelectric cooling has made a hand-held infrared viewer more convenient and more economical. The Hughes Probe[®] infrared viewer, originally equipped with argon gas cooling, now comes in an all-electric model. The new version weighs 1.2 pounds less and makes sustained use easier and less tiring. The Probe viewer sees heat the way a camera sees light, converting it instantly into an image seen through an eyepiece. The viewer is used to spot heat maintenance problems and energy losses in industrial and commercial applications.

The first attempt to sample the atmosphere of an outer planet, NASA's Project Galileo will journey 750 million miles to Jupiter this decade. The mission will consist of two spacecraft, an orbiter and a Hughes-built probe. Six instruments inside the probe's descent module will assess the structure and composition of the atmosphere, determine the location and structure of clouds, calibrate a precise ratio of hydrogen and helium, and measure lightning, radio emission, and energy absorption. The probe will transmit data to the orbiter for relay to Earth. Project Galileo will be the first interplanetary vehicle launched from the space shuttle. The launch is set for May 1986 and arrival for August 1986. Four Hughes-built probes explored the atmosphere of Venus in 1978.

Hughes needs engineers, scientists, and programmers to design and build advanced airborne and spaceborne radar systems, including data links, electronic warfare systems, and display systems. We need systems analysts (communications and control theory, signal processing, applied mathematics), microwave specialists (antennas, receivers, transmitters, data processors), circuit designers (analog, digital, RF/IF), scientific programmers, mechanical designers, and systems and test engineers. Send your resume to Engineering Employment, Dept. 83, Hughes Radar Systems Group, P.O. Box 92426, Los Angeles, CA 90008. Equal opportunity employer. U.S. citizenship required.

For more information write to: HES, Box 10858, Dept. 83, Hughes Rd Bldg, CA 90008

OAC '85
scheduled

ATLANTA — The 1985 Office Automation Conference (OAC '85) will be held Feb. 4-6 at the Georgia World Congress Center here.

Sponsored by the American Federation of Information Processing Societies, (AFIPS), OAC '85 will offer more than 45 sessions on topics such as organizational impacts, office workstation ergonomics of the workplace, communications, technologies and issues and productivity.

The registration fee is \$125 in advance, \$150 on-site. The one-day registration fee is \$50.

More information is available from AFIPS, 1800 Preston White Drive, Reston, Va. 22091.

HUGHES

cENGLISH.TM The C Generation Language.

What is cENGLISH? cENGLISH is a comprehensive fourth generation procedural language based on dBASE II[®] syntax. It is portable to a wide range of micros and minis. The language features user-transparent interfaces to a wide range of popular C compilers, operating systems, and data base managers.

How is portability achieved? cENGLISH through its compiler interface translates cENGLISH into documented C source and uses a host C compiler to produce native machine code.



C source can be recompiled to cENGLISH source.

Differences in the operating system and data base manager are handled by the runtime libraries.

The result is that cENGLISH source can be compiled without modification on any micro or mini configuration supporting cENGLISH.

What about performance? cENGLISH executes FAST, just like any compiled C program.

How easy is cENGLISH to use? While cENGLISH is a powerful high level language that can accommodate complex software development, it remains simple and straightforward to use.

Call or write for availability of cENGLISH for the following configurations—

Compilers:

Standard O/S compilers: Lattice C[®] for MS/DOS[®]

Operating Systems:

UNIX, UNIX-like, MS/DOS, Coherent, VMS[®]

Data Base Managers:

CISAM[®] and INFORMIX, UNIFY[®], ORACLE, PHACT, Logix[®]

Foreign Language Versions:

German, French, Spanish

Attention MS/DOS users: Demo version and special introductory offer available for IBM PC, XT, AT, and other MS/DOS systems. Requirements: 256K, hard disk or two floppy disk drives, and MS/DOS 2.1 or higher.

Attention dBASE II and dBASE III users: dBASE II to cENGLISH Converter now available; dBASE III Converter available later this quarter. Converted code is portable to micros or minis and executes as fast as original cENGLISH source.

©1987 cLINE Inc. All rights reserved. cENGLISH is a trademark of cLINE Inc. UNIX is a trademark of AT&T Intellectual Property. MS/DOS is a trademark of Microsoft Corporation. ORACLE is a trademark of Oracle Corporation. UNIFY is a trademark of Unify Corporation. PHACT is a trademark of Phact Corporation. Logix is a trademark of Logix Corporation. CISAM is a trademark of CISAM Corporation. VMS is a trademark of Digital Equipment Corporation. IBM is a trademark of International Business Machines Corporation. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

SAMPLE cENGLISH PROGRAM

IDENTIFICATIONS
MODULE: Mainname
AUTHOR: JCS
DATE: 8/25/84
REMARKS: Sample cENGLISH program that adds first names to a file
END IDENTIFICATIONS

GLOBALS
FIXED LENGTH 1 one
FIXED LENGTH 15 Frame
END GLOBALS

MAIN PROGRAM

BEGIN
CLEAR SCREEN
SET ECHO OFF

USE "NAMES"
VIEW BY "TO_FRAME" ASCENDING

AT 23.1 SAY "Add a record? Y or N"
AT 23.25 ENTER one USING "T"

WHILE one EQ "Y"
CLEAR GETS
AT 6.1 SAY "Enter first name"
AT 6.20 GET Frame
READ SCREEN

INSERT
Frame = Frame
END INSERT

AT 12.10 SAY "Welcome to cENGLISH" & Frame
WAIT
AT 14.10 SAY "Hit ANY KEY to CONTINUE"
STORE " " TO Frame
AT 23.1 SAY "Add another record? Y or N"
AT 23.30 ENTER one USING "T"
CLEAR ROW 1 THRU 23

END WHILE

USE "NAMES"
SET ECHO ON

END PROGRAM

**I'd like to know more about cENGLISH.
Please send further information.**

Your Name _____ Title _____

Company _____ Telephone _____

Address _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

Check one: ☐ End User ☐ Systems House ☐ Dealer ☐ Distributor
Send to: cLINE Inc., 20 West Ontario, Chicago, IL 60610-3800
Telex 516315 Phone (312) 944-4510

In Canada: cLINE Canada, Inc., Complexe La Laurente, 425 St. Antoine, Suite 105, Quebec, Canada G1R5E4
Phone (418) 524-4041

Circle

cLINETM
Inc.

NEWS

Speaker gives tips on buying, installing local nets



CW AT FOAC

By Mitch Butts
CW Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Organizations looking to install a local-area network should steer clear of vendors likely to fall victim to the forthcoming shakeout and should recognize that network vendors generally provide no support after the sale, according to Connie

Zuckerman, a senior consultant with Arthur Andersen & Co. here.

In a comprehensive presentation at the recent Federal Office Automation Conference here, Zuckerman provided attendees with tips on selecting and installing local-area networks based on her experience in OA projects.

She asserted that OA managers frequently underestimate the amount of time and effort required to implement a local-area network. A successful project, she said, will

require a careful OA systems development methodology that includes planning, design, installation and systems management phases.

Zuckerman made the following suggestions for avoiding pitfalls in each stage:

- In the planning phase, create a steering committee with members from the data processing, communications, office automation and user staffs. Determine user requirements for applications software, security and outside data bases, as well as the technical requirements and size of the system.

- Do not let the technology — or the vendor's sales pitch — drive the decisions; make decisions based on user requirements.

- Evaluate the vendors, keeping in mind the coming shakeout.

- Design, install and test a prototype network, especially for large networks.

- Do not neglect systems administration once the network is installed. It is a time-consuming job that requires assigning responsibility for network planning and security; providing user-friendly documentation; establishing procedures, such as for backup and recovery; and user training.

Another speaker, Walter H. Mackie of the U.S. Navy, agreed, saying the network vendors are motivated only to make more sales, not to provide user support.

Mackie, who is deputy director of the Navy Secretariat's office automation and communications system, described his efforts to develop a local-area network to serve the Navy and Marine Corps headquarters commands in the Washington, D.C., area. A



Zuckerman

CW Photo by G. Smith

multivendor pilot version of the network is expected to be implemented in fiscal years

1985 and 1986, he said.

In addition, Mackie said his office has developed a Document Interchange Format (DIF) standard to permit the exchange of text between systems supplied by different vendors.

He described the DIF as a "software filter programmed by each vendor to allow conversion to and from the agreed-upon standard."

Datapoint Corp., Wang Laboratories, Inc. and Xerox Corp. were recently validated as complying with the DIF, Mackie said.

BUILDING A COMPUTER CENTER?

If you're planning a new expanded or remodeled DP facility, you need Datasphere's help.

Since 1968 Datasphere's unique combination of products and services has saved dollars, frustration and time for large and small firms around the world.

From turnkey—design/build computer rooms to the smallest support equipment, we'll do all or part—on schedule, within budget! Datasphere is unique—we're engineers, contractors and suppliers specializing in computer facilities.

- Supplying a full line of support equipment, including:
- Uninterruptible Power Systems
 - Computer Power Centers
 - Computer Fire Protection Systems
 - Computer Type Air Conditioning
 - Gas Turbine/Diesel Generators
 - Operation Command Centers
 - Elevated Flooring
 - Frequency Converters
 - Line Filters
 - Security Systems
 - Systems Monitors
 - Voltage Regulators

CALL DATASPHERE NOW!

800-228-0575

IN NEW JERSEY CALL: 201-272-1810

Write for additional information

datasphere, inc. 49 Meeker Avenue, Cranford, N.J. 07016

Upgrading your phone system is a matter of pushing the right buttons!

And calling desco. desco is buying, selling, and leasing new and used AT&T Horizon® phone systems with special features:

- Lower cost on systems provided by desco
- Maintenance by AT&T experts
- Purchase/leaseback option

Call Wayne Anderson at desco. See how our 10 years of experience can help you plug into a better phone system.

*Horizon is a registered trademark of AT&T

1-800-328-0004

11000 PRINCE LINES DR., SUITE 815 EDEN PRINCE, MD 21034
LOCAL (410) 364-3334 FAX (410) 364-3334
NAT'L (800) 328-0004 TOLL (410) 376-2016

desco
a data company

ICCA lists firms on-line

ST. LOUIS — The Independent Computer Consultant's Association (ICCA) has put the national directory of its 1,500 member firms on-line with the Compuserp Corp. videotex service.

The action will permit Compuserp users to seek out ICCA consultants on the basis of the consultant's specialization, location, personal or company name or other criteria.

ICCA members are all full-time consultants, the association said, adding that 60% of the membership specializes in commercial consulting and 40% specializes in scientific consulting.

More information is available from ICCA through Box 27412, St. Louis, Mo. 63141.

PROC MAN
THE T80 CLUST COMPILER

RELEASE 2.0 NOW AVAILABLE



PROC MAN

Continuing to Out-Accelerate the Competition... and There's More on the Way!

Contact THE CLUST EXPERTS At:

THE TONE
Software Corp.

1728 S. Breakhart Avenue, CA 92094 (714) 951-2000 Telex 181187

The Solution.

Dial-Up 3270

LineMaster An intelligent device for dial-in access to your mainframe 3270 Bsync line. **LineMaster** is a communications watchdog which keeps a line in service until a user dials in.



- For any remote 3271/46 line—up to 19.2K baud
- Compatible with any 3270 Bsync emulator including microcomputers
- Connects between modern and mainframe terminals in minutes

\$639.

MicroFrame, Inc.
200 Livingston Avenue
New Brunswick, NJ 08901
(201) 828-4689

NEWS

Electronic mail, EFT demand tighter security controls



By William Horton
and
William Horton

WASHINGTON, D.C. — Security experts told attendees at the recent Federal Office Automation Conference (FoaC) here that the emergence of electronic mail, local-area networks and electronic funds transfer (EFT) have all heightened the need for hardware and software security controls.

"A lot of corporations would like to use electronic mail . . . but they're afraid to. They are concerned about who has access to it, so they are willing to use electronic mail for routine matters, but not for sensitive matters," observed Stephen T. Walker, president of Trusted Information Systems, Inc. of Glenwood, Md.

Walker, a former Department of Defense official, urged OA managers to establish classifications for the sensitivity of business information much as the military does, and then obtain computer operating systems that control each person's access to each category of data.

He pointed out that the Department of Defense Computer Security Center at the National Security Agency in Fort Meade, Md., has an evaluation and rating system for security software products (CW, Sept. 17).

These trusted computer systems should be part of an overall program that includes physical, procedural and personnel security, he stressed.

Another important security area is the encryption of data communications, Walker said, noting that the U.S. Department of the Treasury recently established a new policy to as-

sure the integrity of the department's EFT data.

Treasury Secretary Donald T. Regan, in an Aug. 16 directive, said that by June 1988 all Treasury Department EFT transactions must be authenticated, conforming to the ANSI Standard X9.9 for Financial Institution Message Authentication and the National Bureau of Standards (NBS) Data Encryption Standard. Dennis Branstad, manager of computer integrity and security technology at the NBS, said that this



Steinbauer emphasized that personal computers typically lack the built-

requires the EFT message to be sealed so that any replacement, reordering, deletion or repetition of the message or characters can be detected.

Dennis Steinauer, a computer scientist at NBS, discussed the security implications of the proliferation of desktop personal computers, each one equipped with user-friendly features that make it difficult

in security features that mainframe computers have, such as multiple processor states, privileged instructions and memory protection. "Without such hardware features, it is virtually impossible to prevent users from accessing or modifying parts of the operating system. Therefore, users can circumvent any software controls," he said.

Steinman said there are products on the market that can mitigate security concerns about personal computers. He noted that next year NBS will issue federal guidelines for the security of small computer systems, and it is working on standards for password usage, data integrity and local-area network security.

Choice of micro vs. workstation

By Elliott Gatto
CIA Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, D.C. — The office automation market has evolved to the point where personal computers and advanced workstations can both find niches in large organizations, according to speakers at the recent Federal Office Automation Conference here.

Deborah L. Fain, vice-president of Samna Corp., an Atlanta-based vendor of office software for microcomputers, stressed that a personal computer is a flexible, generic product, while a workstation is designed to be part of a total system aimed at a specific type of user.

Evaluating both forms of end-user computing, Pain said that the flexibility of the personal computer's open architecture makes it a more versatile tool than the workstation.

The personal computer's open architecture encourages the use of innovative software and peripherals. "The advanced workstation integrates all the hardware and software that the job function demands" in a closed architecture that does not easily accept enhancements, she said.

That's why an **OnNet** Network uses simple, telephone-type line. Even relocating the system to a whole new building is just a move. Instead of a construction project,

Fact: OMNINET Networks offer seamless compatibility

From Apples to Zeniths,
OMNINET handles more
varieties of computers
than any other network.
So keep the DEC's in Data Pro-
cessing and the PC's in Purchasing.
OMNINET will keep them all on
speaking terms.

The price? At under \$500 per hookup, OMNINET is the most cost effective network you can install. Or expand.

Fact: This network was designed for microcomputers.

Micros get moved.
Businesses expand.
Your network should
be able to grow and
change just as fast as
your business does.

And, of course, you have a lot of software options to choose from, but you need to make sure you're choosing the right software for your people's needs, not just the network's limitations.

Fact: The facts have changed.

COMVUS pioneered local area networking for microcomputers, and we've never stopped working to improve it.

Just give us a ring at 800-4-COMVUS to find out more.

Because while calling ourselves the best is a matter of opinion, telling you that 3 out of every 5 locally networked micros work on a COMVUS network is something else!

It's a matter of fact.

CORVUS
The Networking Company

[illegible]

NEWS



**INTERNATIONAL
DATA CORP.**
CW International
News Network

JAPAN

TOKYO — Japan's Big Six computer makers have reported glowing financial results for fiscal year 1984. Leading the pack was Mitsubishi Electric Corp., which showed a 55% growth in computer-related sales from the same period in 1983. All six companies increased office automation sales in Japan as well as computer sales abroad. Fujitsu Ltd. has grown 28%; NEC Corp. has increased 25%; sales at Hitachi, Ltd. are up 25%; Toshiba Corp. is up 25%; and Oki Electric Industry Co. showed an increase of 20%.

TOKYO — The recent Fifth-Generation Computer System International Conference here focused on the programming language Prolog, along with the development of a parallel processing machine, artificial intelligence and future international co-operation. Progress on Japan's own fifth-generation project at the Institute for New Generation Computer Technology (Inct) was discussed. The Inct AI machine is said to feature a conversion function and an inference function.

TOKYO — Fujitsu, Ltd. has introduced a net environment called Fujitsu Network Architecture 4 (FNA4) that is said to provide integrated information systems with the following five communications capabilities: wide-area networking, large-scale networking, access to corporate information net systems, local-area networking and standardization. FNA4 can support satellite communications, videotex communications, digital transmission services and facsimile services. The net is reportedly capable of supporting up to 10,000 terminals.

KOREA

ICHOON — Hyundai Semiconductor and Western Design Center, Inc. (WDC) have entered a technology exchange agreement involving WDC's 8- and 16-bit Cmos versions of the 6502 microprocessor. Under the terms of the agreement, Hyundai will manufacture and market the WDC devices here and also in its new Santa Clara, Calif. facility.

THE
NETHERLANDS

AMSTERDAM — The European market for profes-

sional micros will see a ten-fold growth in a six-year period, according to a recent report from International Data Corp. here. The study also revealed that the relative market shares of 8- and 16-bit systems will be reversed by 1990. The Netherlands had an installed micro base totaling 18,500 in 1983 and an average annual growth rate of 54%, which will result in an installed base of 250,000 by 1990. It is estimated that the nearby

Belgian market will grow annually by 47%.

AMSTERDAM — The Dutch group Philips Information Systems, Inc. and the German group Siemens AG will cooperate in the joint research and development of high-density memory chips. The vendors' five-year project will focus on the production of 1M- and 4M-bit memory chips at facilities in Nijmegen, Netherlands, and in Hamburg, West Germany.

Both companies are expected to invest roughly \$100 million, with additional funding coming from the two countries' governments.

THE HAGUE — Deregulation of the Dutch telecommunications industry has become a hot topic here, sources said. An investigative committee contacted the research group McKinsey, Inc. to complete a future status report before mid-1986. The Postal Telephone and

Telegraph (PTT) agency will retain its monopoly on telecommunications, labor and data infrastructure, but will lose control of peripheral equipment.

Furthermore, the financial relationship between the PTT and the government will be loosened. The future structure of communications here will be built around three entities: a public entity, an entrepreneurial entity and the ruling entity modeled after Ofcom in the UK.

NEWS

CALENDAR

WEEK OF NOV. 25

NOVEMBER 26-27, INDIANAPOLIS — Expanding Lotus 1-2-3 Applications. Contact: The American Institute for Professional Education, Carnegie Building, 100 Kings Road, Madison,

N.J. 07940.

NOVEMBER 26-28, CHICAGO — Collateral Communications '84: The Industry Conference. Contact: Online Conference, Inc., Suite 1100, 2 Penn Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10121.

NOVEMBER 26-28, SAN FRANCISCO — Computer Graphics for Business. Contact: Technology Transfer Institute, 741 10th St., Santa Monica, Calif. 90402.

NOVEMBER 26-28, PINE MOUNTAIN, GA. — Data

Communications: Bringing You Up To Date. Contact: Institute for Communications and Information Management, P.O. Box 5, Pine Mountain, Ga. 31822.

NOVEMBER 26-28, WASHINGTON, D.C. — Integrating Microcomputers Into Corporate Environments. Contact: Systems Technology Forum, 9000 Fern Park Drive, Burke, Va. 22015.

NOVEMBER 26-28, TEANECK, N.J. — Project Man-

agement Control. Contact: QED Information Sciences, Inc., P.O. Box 181, 170 Linden St., Wellesley, Mass. 02151.

NOVEMBER 26-29, COLUMBIA, MD. — Data Base Machines In-Depth. Contact: Continuing Education Institute, 10888 Whitacre Blvd., Los Angeles, Calif. 90024.

NOVEMBER 26-29, LOS ANGELES — Data Communications: Components, Systems and Networks. Con-

tact: Institute for Advanced Technology, 66 W. 54th St., New York, N.Y. 10019.

NOVEMBER 26-28, COLUMBUS, OHIO — IBM/VM with Rhapsody/XP. Contact: Education Coordinator, Geol Systems International, Inc., 6455 N. High St., Columbus, Ohio 43212.

NOVEMBER 26-30, BOSTON — Systems Analysis. Contact: QED Information Sciences, Inc., P.O. Box 181, 170 Linden St., Wellesley, Mass. 02151.

NOVEMBER 26-30, NEW YORK — IBM Data Base Design. Contact: Syntex, Inc., 35 W. 36th St., New York, N.Y. 10001.

NOVEMBER 27-28, TAMPA, FLA. — Realistic Applications of Personal Computers in Business. Contact: Lucy Bell Burton, Post-Markwick, Mitchell & Co., 810 Broadway Ave., New York, N.Y. 10019.

NOVEMBER 27-28, CHICAGO — IBM vs. AS/400: Round One. Contact: Marilyn Chastee, The DMW Group, Inc., 5080 Hogback Road, Ann Arbor, Mich. 48106.

NOVEMBER 27-28, FT. LAUDERDALE, FLA. — Telephone Systems: Their Selection, Operation and Management. Contact: Institute for Advanced Technology, 6009 Executive Blvd., Rockville, Md. 20852.

NOVEMBER 27-29, CAMBRIDGE, MASS. — The 1984 Hammer Information Systems Conference. Contact: Hammer and Co., Cambridge Center, Cambridge, Mass. 02142.

NCR

NCR

3 REASONS why you need the TEMPO Time Response Monitor for your CP system:

TEMPO provides TRUE response time for 3270 operations—at the terminal or, with its unique pollable feature, at any location.

TEMPO can save you thousands of dollars in lost time due to inefficient system performance.

TEMPO gives you a clear printed record of all terminal functions allowing for an ACCURATE picture of your system's productivity.

Allied GUARANTEES 24-hour service on all TEMPOs or you get a new unit ABSOLUTELY FREE.

ALLIED
ELECTRONIC SERVICES INC.
P.O. BOX 899
IRVING, TEXAS 75039
(817) 251-3272

VIEWPOINT

Software escrow not a guarantee for protection



The article "Firm utilizes software escrow for access control" (CW, Oct. 29) gives the unwarranted impression that software escrow can be a panacea that will protect a software developer's proprietary information while at the same time guaranteeing "access by interested parties in case of product discontinuance, bankruptcy, theft and copyright and trade secret infringement."

Based on my research, this just is not always true. As an analysis of each issue could easily take 70 pages, I will explain the ramifications of a software developer's bankruptcy on a software escrow agreement.

For the purpose of further discussion, the three following assumptions are required:

■ The software developer (the escrower) has filed for bankruptcy, either voluntary or involuntary, or for corporate reorganization.

■ A bankruptcy trustee has been appointed, and the escrow agreement calls for delivery.

■ The agreement calls for delivery of the escrowed material upon the escrower's filing for bankruptcy.

Unless the escrow company has been formally authorized to take charge of the debtor's property for the general benefit of the debtor's creditors (usually by contract or court order), it is deemed a noncustodian of the debtor's property. Typical noncustodians include bailiffs, pledgees, a co-owner and an escrow holder.

As long as the debtor retains any title to the property at the time of the bankruptcy filing, the property belongs to the debtor's estate. This property includes all property in which the debtor has any legal or equitable interest, including any interest in copyrights, patent rights, trademarks and

Kuttin is a computer law consultant and a member of the Illinois and Missouri Bars. He is the author of The Computer Buyer's Protection Guide.

trade secrets.

Accordingly, the bankruptcy trustee can require a noncustodian to turn over to it all property of the estate, including any software held in escrow.

If the escrow company is a custodian and has knowledge of the bankruptcy, then under 11 U.S.C. 543, it must take appropriate steps to pre-

So long as the debtor retains any title to the property at the time of the filing, the property belongs to the debtor's estate. This property includes any interests in copyrights, patent rights, trademarks and trade secrets. Accordingly, the bankruptcy trustee can require a noncustodian to turn over to it all property of the estate, including any software held in escrow.

serve and protect the property (for example, refuse to turn it over to the software consumer), and it must turn the property over to the trustee.

The fact that the escrow beneficiary has a contract with the debtor/escrower is unimportant. Under 11 U.S.C. 546 (a), a bankruptcy trustee may assume or reject an executory contract (that is, a contract in which both sides have a future obligation).

For example, Select-A-Seat Corp. developed and marketed a software package that allowed for remote sales of athletic and entertainment tickets (525 F.2d 290, 9th Cir. 1980). In November 1975, Select-A-Seat sold exclusive rights to Penix to use and license others to use Select-A-Seat's software. This right was contingent upon Penix paying Se-

lect-A-Seat \$140,000 plus a promise to pay 8% of the income generated for 10 years. In addition, Select-A-Seat promised not to provide the program to any other party.

On Dec. 1, 1976, Select-A-Seat filed for bankruptcy. On May 18, 1977, the trustee rejected the licensing agreement as executory. Penix appealed, claiming it was not executory because it had paid and received an exclusive license to the program. The appeals court rejected this and said the contract was executory because Penix had a continuing duty to pay a royalty, and Select-A-Seat had a duty not to license others to use the program.

As a result, the trustee was allowed to sell and/or license the program to others. As a general rule, if the software is usually updated, and the updating is required by contract, that contract is executory. If it is executory, the software license agreement can be rejected. If it is rejected, the licensee cannot protect the nonexclusivity of the escrowed material.

Trustee may sell debtor's assets to third party

The trustee can also sell the assets of the debtor to a third party, notwithstanding any provision in the original escrow agreement or license agreement to the contrary.

The only caveat is that where the debtor only holds legal title to the property and it is being held for the benefit of another, the trustee may not sell the property if the sale will be detrimental to the beneficial owner (see 11 U.S.C. 541(c)).

It should be noted that bankruptcy law 11 U.S.C. 541(c) specifically prohibits any contract language that purports to transfer the property of the debtor to any other party that is "conditioned on the insolvency or financial condition of the debtor..." or on taking possession [of the assets] by a trustee."

Finally, an escrow beneficiary cannot immediately sue the escrow service or the supplier in a local court to compel delivery of the source code and documentation.

The bankruptcy court has exclusive jurisdiction over all property of the debtor and all issues and cases that affect or concern the property of the debtor. If the user wants to sue, he must do so in a bankruptcy court.

DP center must gird for challenge of OA implementation



Automating the office has become a mighty challenge for the best of today's technical minds. The issue of dealing with the convergence of word processing and data processing technologies, which have dominated the industry for so long, has been compounded by the necessary consideration of multiple technologies that have either reached a reasonable level of saturation or will do so soon.

These days, it does not make sense to initiate office automation planning without taking into account the many cost-beneficial alternatives (and the following list is not intended

to be all-inclusive):

■ Electronic mail systems configured with facsimile devices and optical character scanners to transmit combined typewritten and handwritten text plus graphics material.

■ Devices of various levels of intelligence for remote access to office-level computer facilities, including notebook computers and cellular radiotelephones.

■ Powerful personal computers with integrated applications software and a broad range of communications add-ons.

■ Combined voice, data and video workstations and switching devices for a variety of applications within local area networks.

Rapid-fire OA developments

In spite of these rapid-fire developments, many leaders of large organizations do not appreciate that, nowadays, the complexities of systems planning for office automation projects are approaching those of large-scale mainframe projects. This should not come as a great surprise because of the growing processing power of office systems.

Therefore, to do the OA planning job right, the organization requires much the same kind of talent that is found in the DP center systems analysis department. And that's where the executives figure they will go to pry loose the OA analysis capability. If your DP center has not yet felt the pressure to divert precariously guarded systems people to OA, then take heed—they soon will.

Not surprisingly, OA analysts have difficult tasks ahead because, as is the case for mainframe systems analysts, their attention is directed as much to management, personnel and organizational matters as to issues dealing with the technology. The first need in this situation is to identify realignments in the current flow of information processing to take full advantage of the new OA connection. This effort is, of course, well established in the mainframe systems planning cycle. Such changes may require as little as a few minor modifications in existing manual procedures or as much as a divisional reorganization.

But as we have all come to learn, mostly the hard way, getting office

users to change the ways they have done business, however slightly, is not accomplished overnight and may take years, particularly when manual procedures have been operative for decades.

To implement such changes, OA analysts must be unusually gifted in dealing with people. They should be able to relate easily to office users during the entire systems development process and be available to offer assistance to make users' jobs easier and their time more productive. OA analysts ought to be capable of convincing managers and supervisors of the value of an OA project by stating the prospective implementation of new technologies to one of the following:

■ Improvements in operations.
■ Decreases in operating expenses.
■ Expansions in services to customers or constituencies.

Finally, the OA analyst should be experienced in training and possessed of the patience and sensitivity necessary to deal with non-DP-oriented professionals in an effective way during OA implementation.

Stone is an independent management consultant, educator and writer, specializing in DP human communications and personnel development, based in Washington, D.C.

COMPUTERWORLD READER QUIZ

YES NO

- ☐ 1. Is *Computerworld* on your desk every Monday morning?
- ☐ 2. Do you receive special focus issues every other month?
- ☐ 3. Do you know about the latest job position announcements? (when you've still got time to send your resume)
- ☐ 4. Can you rely on *Computerworld Buyer's Guides** for product information?...
- ☐ 5. Do you know the very latest news in the computer field?

If you've answered **NO** to any of the above, you're probably reading someone else's issue of *Computerworld*. Don't you need your own? When you're a subscriber, we'll guarantee that *Computerworld* is on your desk every Monday morning. And, what's more, as part of your subscription, you'll receive all of our special-focus publications.

Now's your chance to say YES! Subscribe today for a full year of *Computerworld* at our special introductory rate of \$39 (save \$5 off the \$44 annual subscription rate).

Complete Form On Reverse, Then Return In Attached Postage-Paid Envelope. Or Use Your Charge Card and Call TOLL-FREE: 1-800-343-5730.

I'm already a subscriber, but I'd like you to change my:

☐ address ☐ industry ☐ title ☐ other

Put old label or label information here

My current mailing label is attached and I've filled in new information on the other side.

COMPUTERWORLD
THE NEWSWEEKLY FOR THE COMPUTER COMMUNITY

Please send me **COMPUTERWORLD** for one year. **RATES:** United States \$44;
Canada, Central & South America \$110; Europe \$165;
All Other Countries \$245 (Airmail Service)

SOFTWARE & SERVICES

Hobbyist makes program development look easy

By Paul Hines
CW Staff

TULSA, Okla. — At Clyde Petroleum, Inc. here, petroleum engineer Jack Coursey is bringing new meaning to the words "end-user computing." Coursey, a long-time computer hobbyist with no formal DP training, has replaced a data base application originally written on an IBM System/34 with a similar one he developed on an IBM Personal Computer XT using a high-level programming language and data base management system.

Coursey's application is a storage and retrieval program for production data for oil and gas wells. The data base encompasses information about oil, gas and water production data, test data, lease background information and information about division of interests. It will eventually encompass about 700 wells. Coursey used Information Builders, Inc.'s PC/Focus to build the data base.

The application uses three data bases that can be dynamically linked for reporting, Coursey said. The data bases include lease data, production and test data associated with leases and an inventory data base of field equipment. "If I want the total history of a well sorted by county, for example, I have to pull more than one data base to do it," he said. "I've got well over 300 leases on the data base right now."

To handle the size of the data base, Coursey added a Tallgrass Technologies Corp. 45M-byte hard disk to the Personal Computer XT. The engineer relied largely on past experience and common sense to design the application. "You basically draw a flow chart of how you want to look at data, and that's how you want to store it," he said.

To test for accuracy, Coursey wrote programs on PC/Focus that generated reports similar to those already employed on

See PC/Focus p. 38

With no experience in formal development, Coursey basically used the prototyping capabilities of PC/Focus to make changes.



SOFTLINE
T. Capers Jones Jr.

Productivity gauge changing

Since 1961, a new kind of software productivity benchmark called "function points" has started to replace "lines of source code" as a standard measure for software productivity. The reasons for this, and what is likely to result from the switch, are turning out to be very significant.

From the time that software production began more than 30 years ago, measuring the productivity of software projects has been a major problem. During the early years of professional programming, measurements based on lines of

See MESSAGE p. 35

Jones is a consultant for Nolan, Norton & Co. in Lexington, Mass., and the author of two books and more than 30 articles and reports on software quality and productivity. He is a regular contributor to Softline.

Computer Associates International, Inc. has announced Release 2.1 of the CA-Univers relational data base management system/34

INSIDE

Systems
Software/34

Micro Tempus revamps micro-mainframe link

MONTREAL — Micro Tempus, Inc. has announced what the company labeled a totally redesigned version of its Tempus-Link microcomputer-to-mainframe link that features improved performance and additional functions.

According to a spokesman, Version 3.1 of Tempus-Link offers performance capabilities that include more efficient use of terminal buffers, shorter path lengths between modules and improved translation and compression algorithms. The performance features are said to increase mainframe capacity and capability. Tempus-Link supports a variety of mainframe operating environments, including IBM's CICS, TSO and CMS and the entire line of IBM and IBM-compatible micros.

The spokesman said other additions to Tempus-Link include a translation table, a conversational tutorial and full screen presentation and windowing capabilities that

make the link easier for end users to operate. Version 3.1 also comes with the Tempus-Link Application Program Interface (API) and Host Application Program Interface (HAPI).

Permit integration of environments

The two interfaces permit integration of the micro and mainframe environments. They allow the user, for example, to write micro programs that call mainframe applications as subroutines, which are then reportedly transferred to the micro program transparently to the user.

The spokesman said Version 3.1 also allows users to configure programs according to a variety of options. Beginners are guided through a series of tutorial menu choices when they access the system, and experienced users can move more quickly through Tempus-Link by bypassing familiar options, the spokesman said. An additional

enhancement to the system, which the spokesman described as a statistics capability, enables users to generate information about the transmission of data, including speed and efficiency of data transfer, number of errors and other information.

Version 3.1 of Tempus-Link is priced incrementally on the basis of maximum concurrent users. A basic five-user version is priced at \$6,175. A 100-user version costs \$39,000. The next increment of 100 users is priced at \$11,700. Users of the complete Tempus-Link 2.0 product, including HAPI and API, can upgrade to Tempus-Link 3.1 at no charge. Other Tempus-Link users can upgrade to Version 3.1 for a 30% charge as long as their minimum configuration is five users.

Micro Tempus is located at Suite 300, 440 Dorchester Blvd. W., Montreal, Quebec, Canada H2Z 1V7.

AT&T compiles Unix definitions for software developers

NEW YORK — AT&T Information Systems has announced that it will publish a definition document for its Unix System V. The document is intended to serve as a guide for software developers who want to write applications that are portable across the various Unix V implementations.

The "System V Interface Definition" will define a minimum set of system calls and library routines that should be common to all operating systems based on Unix System V. The initial document will be released in January at a nominal charge, according to an AT&T spokesman. It will be followed by further papers defining optional extensions to the basic definition.

The communications giant also said it will offer

a service to help system developers conform to the System V Interface Definition. The service will be made available to System V licensees starting in 1985. It will test implementation of Unix System V for conformance to the definition.

Ensuring a solid commitment

"It is letting the entire computer community know that [AT&T is] solidly committing [itself] to a standardized System V Unix," said Harry Layton, software systems product verification manager for AT&T Technologies.

Unix observers and software developers said the announcement should not be taken as a significant statement about Unix. "I think it's a non-

event," said David Fiedler, editor of "Unique," a Unix newsletter. "I don't think it's anything new because it's stuff that's been available all along."

However, Fiedler said the specifications should provide some reassurance to developers. "Before, they could just copy the system calls. This gives them an added reassurance that what AT&T says is going to be the actual interface."

Jeff Shivers, marketing communications manager at Plexus Computer, Inc. said the usefulness of the standard will depend upon AT&T's commitment to adherence. "For the moment, issuing a spec and adhering to it are two different things," he said. But he added, "Each time AT&T ups the ante on Unix, it benefits our market."

SOFTWARE & SERVICES

CA-Universal
upgrade
released

JERICHO, N.Y.—Locking algorithms, IBM Vasm transparency and support in IBM's VM/CMS for multiple minidisks are among the enhancements included in Computer Associates International, Inc.'s Release 2.1 of CA-Universal relational data base management system.

According to the company, users of IBM's DOS/VSE do not have to modify programs using Vasm files while CA-Universal's transparency feature is being used.

All security and recovery systems, such as IBM CICS journaling and CICS automatic transaction backout, reportedly continue to run while the system's transparency capabilities are utilized. In addition, the release is said to require no modification to CICS or C... functions.

Supports multiple disks

The enhanced release is said to support multiple minidisks within VM/CMS or the CA-Universal data base. A multixtext data set has been implemented so that one data base table can span span multiple minidisks, the company said.

CA-Universal is priced at \$140,000 for IBM's OS/VS, MVS and VM/CMS operating systems. The product costs \$110,000 for the DOS/VSE environment.

Computer Associates International is located at 126 Jericho Tpke., Jericho, N.Y. 11753.

SYSTEMS
SOFTWARECALIFORNIA
SOFTWARE, INC.
Netman 3.0

California Software, Inc. has released a version of its on-line data communications and data center management system.

Netman 3.0 is said to include more than 50 enhancements, including reverse paging, faster mass updating capabilities and a faster response time. The new version also includes an optional On-line Customization Facility. The product supports IBM's MVS/300, MVS/CICS, VSI/CICS, VM/CMS and DOS/VSE/CICS.

The software update is available to Netman users free of charge. The On-line Customization Facility will be offered to existing users until Dec. 31 at \$15,000 for a perpetual license. After that date, the price of the option to existing and new users will be \$20,000. A perpetual license for the Netman 3.0 for the MVS operating system remains at \$37,500.

California Software, 3232 Nebraska Ave., Santa Monica, Calif. 90404.

UNIQUE AUTOMATION
PRODUCTS, INC.
UAP-Link enhancement

Unique Automation Products, Inc. has announced that its UAP-Link micro-to-mainframe communications software now runs with Digital Equipment Corp. VAX-11 systems under DEC's VMS operating system.

According to the vendor, UAP-Link now permits VAX systems to transfer files to

another VAX or to control groups of micros or interconnect with other vendors. The link is said to work on IBM Personal Computers and compatibles, DEC Rainbow microcomputers running under Microsoft Corp.'s MS-DOS operating system and Digital Research, Inc.'s CP/M 86 operating system.

It also runs with DEC's PDP-11 minicomputer, as well as under Unix operating systems, IBM's VM/CMS operating system and Data General Corp.'s AOS/V5 operating system, the company said.

The new release includes both control and host modules and is priced at \$1,350. Unique Automation Products, Suite G, 15401 Red Hill, Austin, Calif. 78760.

NETWORK
APPLICATIONS, INC.
Transnet enhancement

Network Applications, Inc. has announced that its communications software now runs with office systems from Digital Equipment Corp. and Data General Corp.

According to Network Applications, through the use of IBM's Document Interchange Architecture and Document Content Architecture, Transnet allows multiple-replicated office systems to communicate through the host's IBM Systems Network Architecture Distribution Services. Transnet permits office systems from IBM, Wang Laboratories, Inc. and Xerox Corp. to exchange text documents, which can then be edited by any of the systems.

In addition to DEC's CEO office system and DEC's All-in-One office system, electronic mail systems from the two companies will also be usable with any Transnet-supported systems from DEC, DG, IBM or Wang Laboratories.

Transnet has a base price of \$36,000.

Network Applications, 9080 Capital of Texas Highway N., Austin, Texas 78759.

WHITESMITHS, LTD.
Enhancements to Pascal and C compilers

Whitesmiths, Ltd. has announced that its Pascal and C compilers for IBM 370 mainframes have been enhanced to provide optional cross-compiler support. The company also announced that the compilers are now available for IBM's VM/CMS.

According to the company, the optional cross-compilers support the Intel Corp. 8080 and 8086 microprocessors and Motorola, Inc.'s 68000 microprocessor.

Each cross-compiler reportedly can generate free-standing programs. The 8086 program can also generate programs executable under IBM's PC-DOS operating system, the company said. The 8080 processor supports Dig-

ital Research, Inc.'s CP/M 80, and the 68000 option supports Digital Research's CP/M 86K-byte operating system, according to Whitesmiths.

The VM/CMS option is standard with the C/370, priced at \$5,000. Each of the cross-compilers is priced at an additional \$5,000.

Whitesmiths, 37 Lowell Road, Concord, Mass. 01742.

ADVANCED SYSTEMS
CONCEPTS, INC.
Status/36

Advanced Systems Concepts, Inc. has announced a resource accounting product said to be compatible with

the IBM System/36 under Release 6.0 of the C/PF operating system.

The accounting features of Status/36 reportedly track all facets of system use. Total job execution time, CPU use time, response time, printer and paper use and disk space utilization are included, the company said. The product reportedly allows jobs to be grouped for departmental reporting.

Status has a one-time license fee of \$1,500, the vendor said. Advanced Systems Concepts, Suite S, 1360 Remington Road, Schaumburg, Ill. 60195.

See SYSTEMS page 37

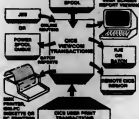
VIEWCOM

JES SUPPORT PC'S & 328X

Automatic Batch Report Distribution System

- User Oriented Menus
- No User Dev
- Automatic Report Scheduling
- Report Reading
- Balance Page Printing

• SAVE \$\$\$ in Paper & Delivery Cost



ViewTech Software Systems Inc.
25-35 Borough Place, Woodbury, NY 11797
Q12 204-2119 • Telex: 8071502

SAVE LOWER COST SAVE PROTOCOL CONVERTERS



**THE NEW PCI SERIES 100
REDUCES NETWORK COSTS EVEN MORE!**

- Dial Up Support
- Reduce Terminal Expense
- Increase Network Efficiency
- IBM PC Support Availability

MAKING THE NON IBM WORLD IBM COMPATIBLE

NEWCOMP
PRODUCTS, INC.

800-345-8278

In Pennsylvania Call (717) 655-2700

UNIX™ Computer Solutions

- VAX™ Family Systems (with 4.1, 4.2, or Systems V)
- IBM PC/XT/AT (with PC DOS™ or PCIX™)
- Maintenance & Support Contracts (Hardware & Software)
- Local Area Networks

**Available Licensing Options
Immediate Delivery
Call our offices in California or Texas**

(408) 954-8119

Santa Clara

(800) 331-6789

Houston

(714) 954-8210

San Jose

**South West Automation
You can stop UNIX shop!**

UNIX is a trademark of AT&T Bell Laboratories.
VAX is a trademark of Digital Equipment Corporation.
IBM PC, XT, AT are trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation.
PC DOS is a trademark of IBM.

The nicest thing about IDMS/R on a 4300 is how easy it is to build with.



It's a rare data processing department that doesn't have a backlog of applications, and nowhere is the problem more acute than among 4300 users. With fewer people typically to develop applications, fewer applications typically have gotten developed.

Adding more applications developers might seem one way to combat the problem.

But we'd like to suggest a more sensible approach. A way to enable you to get more productivity out of your existing dp staff.

It's called IDMS/R.

Cullinet's powerful new relational database management system, IDMS/R greatly reduces the time it takes to develop applications. Its Automatic System Facility (ASF), a major advance over fourth generation languages, is so simple to use, end users can develop applications *themselves*.

IDMS/R is also extremely flexible. It anticipates change by providing for the dynamic definition and redefinition of your relational database.

Finally, a point of special interest to 4300 users: IDMS/R conserves finite data processing resources. With a feature called "Relational Fastpath," you can tune the database and thereby benefit from a dramatic boost in performance.

For more information about IDMS/R, as well as our complete approach

**The
Complete
Software
Solution**

to information management, attend a Cullinet Seminar. You can make arrangements by calling, toll-free, 1-800-225-9930. In MA, the number is 617-329-7700.



Cullinet: I'd like to learn more about IDMS/R.
Please arrange for me to attend a Cullinet Seminar.

Name

Title

Company/Department

Address

City/State/Zip

Telephone

Send to: Cullinet Software, 400 Blue Hill Drive, Westwood, MA 02090-2198

CSW1104

Cullinet

We understand business better than
any software company in business.

© 1984 Cullinet Software, Inc., Westwood, MA 02090-2198

SOFTWARE & SERVICES



Figure 1

MEASURE from page 33

source code worked relatively well. In those days, when assembler languages were the only ones available, the phrase "a line of source code" had a fairly clear definition: It was in fact a single source code statement, and it occupied a single line on a coding sheet.

However, with the arrival of Cobol, Fortran and the other compiler-based languages, a set of major problems arose that caused ambiguity about lines of source code.

While the unit of measure "lines of source code" continued to be the standard measure of productivity, it no longer had a precise definition, and the same program could vary by more than 10:1 in apparent size simply by changing the rules of line counting.

The real problem

Ambiguities in line counting are only a superficial problem and could be resolved by adopting standards. However, there is a much more serious problem with benchmarks based on lines of source code than a simple lack of standard definitions. The real problem is that such a benchmark does not work across different source languages and indeed penalizes high-level languages in direct proportion to the level of the language.

The reason for the penalty is analogous to a classic industrial phenomenon: If a manufacturing process has a high percentage of fixed costs and there is a decline in the number of units produced, then the cost per unit goes up. In software development, there are a great many activities that are not exactly fixed costs, but are not directly related to coding either: requirements, design, user documentation and so forth.

For example, assume that two identical programs are to be written — one in assembler language and the second in Pascal (see Figure 1).

Paradox occurs

Note the paradox that occurs: While the high-level language reduced the total development effort by 50% and improved true economic productivity by 50%, if productivity is measured in terms of lines of source code per month, then the improvement disappears, and the assembler language version looks twice as productive.

In the late 1970s, Allen Albrecht of IBM had to confront this productivity paradox. As a manager within IBM's Data Processing Services group, he was looking for a way to measure productivity that would work across multiple languages: assembler, Cobol, RPG, IBM's DB2/VS and many others.

What he came up with has come to be called "function points," the

weighted sum of five major external attributes of a software program (see Figure 2).

There are some other attributes of the function point method that deal with adjustments for complexity, but they are not needed to understand

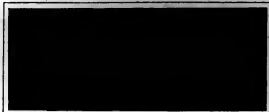


Figure 2

the fundamental concept. Essentially, function points are like the Dow Jones market indicators — a composite number that can indicate useful trends.

Look at the previous assembler and Pascal examples in terms of

function points. For both versions, the function point total will be the same. In this case, assume one of everything (see Figure 3).

Considering the previous assembler and Pascal examples, the 100 months it took for the assembler lan-

Go ahead. Ask it and see in the world.

For years, Prime's computer systems have been helping organizations discover what they need to learn. Internally. That's our top of optimization.

Find out how design ideas are going on your new project.

Computerizing some of your system divisions, saving up-to-the-minute data.

With a Prime network, your key people are plugged into your entire company. And that way you can learn any file, from any Prime system. Without even knowing where the file is. Whether it's across the building or around the world. And Prime systems communicate with your computer systems.

SOFTWARE & SERVICES

guage version can now be expressed as 0.5 function points per month. The 60 months it took to do the Pascal version yields a function point rate of 0.6 function points per month, or twice the function point rating of assembler.

For the first time in the history of computing, software productivity has a benchmark that reflects economic productivity without the mathematical paradoxes associated with measurements based on lines of source code.

Reasons for significance

This is the reason why the function point method is becoming so significant: It can show the value of high-level languages in a way that is relatively free from distortion.

Not only can the function point method demonstrate the value of

high-level languages, it can be used to predict the size of a program as well, in any language. For example, the approximate number of source code statements per function point for a few common languages are shown in Figure 4.

Although the current margin of error of the source code-to-function-point ratio is high, even the possibility of an accurate measure that can be used early in development is a very exciting occurrence.

The function point method is still evolving. Not only that, but the function point method has its own source of ambiguity, and the exact definition of some of its terms, such as "inputs" and "outputs," has required a great deal of effort. Even so, the potential value of the method makes it worthy of serious exploration.



Figure 3



Figure 4

SYSTEMS from page 34VIRTUAL MICROSYSTEMS, INC.
Bridge enhancement

Virtual Microsystems, Inc. has announced that its Bridge development system now permits Intel Corp. development languages to run on Digital Equipment Corp. VAX-11 computers.

By using the Bridge, users reportedly can compile and run Intel PL/M-86 programs from any terminal attached to a VAX-11 or other DEC minicomputer system. The program is said to allow user to work at existing terminals and exchange programs and data via the DEC VMS operating system utilities.

Price per system is \$9,800.
Virtual Microsystems, Suite 300,
2150 Shattuck Ave., Berkeley, Calif.
94704.

BUSINESS COMPUTER DESIGN,
INC.
Telex-Mint

Business Computer Design, Inc. has announced a software package that reportedly gives telex processing capabilities to IBM System/34, 36 and 38 minicomputers.

The Telex-Mint communications package reportedly allows users to create telexes, cables and mailgrams from any workstation using full-on-line text editing. Communications characters are said to be generated by Telex-Mint and carried over the ITT Databridge communications network. According to the company, users can send to any telex acceptance machine at rates of 2,400 bit/sec to 4,800 bit/sec with an AT&T-compatible modem.

The introductory fee for the Telex-Mint system is \$1,950 for the System/34 and System/36 and \$2,950 for the System/38.

Business Computer Design, 3000 Jorie Blvd., Oak Brook, Ill. 60521.

MT XINU, INC.

Enhanced 4.2BSD

Mt Xinu, Inc. has released source code software for the University of California at Berkeley 4.2 version of the Unix operating system, 4.2BSD, that adds a debugger, performance enhancements, utilities and device support. Dubbed Enhanced 4.2BSD, the system runs on Digital Equipment Corp.'s VAX-11 computers and

Continued on page 38

SOFTWARE & SERVICES

Continued from page 37

various 32-bit microcomputers, including systems developed by Sun Microsystems, Inc. and Maccomp Co.

The company offers ongoing source maintenance and binary redistribution rights to purchasers of its Enhanced 4.2BSD source software.

The price of the Enhanced 4.2BSD system is \$10,000.

Mt. View, 759 Allison Way, Berkeley, Calif. 94710.

PRECISION VISUALS, INC. HP 7650 driver driver

Precision Visuals, Inc. has announced a device driver coded in Fortran that permits users of the device-independent Precision Visuals DI-3000 and GK-3000 graphics tools packages to utilize the Hewlett-Packard Co. HP 7650 plotter.

Capabilities supported by the driver include 40 character fonts, nine markers, 14 line styles and the plotter's automatic paper load feature. To access the hardware functions of the HP 7650, the driver converts all DI-3000 or GK-3000 subroutine calls into the appropriate HP graphics language commands.

The HP 7650 device driver is priced at \$600 and includes documentation and source code.

Precision Visuals, 6260 Lookout Road, Boulder, Colo. 80501.

STAFF COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY CORP. The Key

Staff Computer Technology Corp. has introduced The Key, an access control and software security system that reportedly operates on any com-

puter equipped with an RS-232 interface.

The Key achieves access control by using different inquiry/response pairs each time a terminal user requests access. The mainframe contains the master key, and each terminal requiring controlled access contains unit keys.

Software suppliers attain security by tailoring demonstration software to a specific key. The Key can be installed on any machine the demonstration works on. Users can copy the disquette and back it up; but the software and copies cannot be used without The Key.

An evaluation unit for access control includes master and unit keys and is priced at \$390.

Staff Computer Technology, Suite J, 10457 Roselle St., San Diego, Calif. 92121.

DIGITAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS CORP.

DBL Version 4 on Data

Digital Information Systems Corp. has announced that its DBL language now runs under AT&T's Unix operating system.

According to the company, Version 4 of DBL offers the ability to chain to non-DBL programs and to interface to subroutines written in other languages. Multitask DBL uses files, full screen programming functions, a fixed-point decimal data type and a symbolic debugger are included with the system.

DBL Version 4 pricing starts at \$449 for micro and ranges up to \$3,549 for superminis.

Digital Information Systems, Suite 340, 3336 Broadway Road, Sacramento, Calif. 95837.

FOCUS from page 38

the System/34. Before moving actual production data onto the Personal Computer XT, he ran reports from both machines using test data on the Personal Computer XT and compared the results.

Courtesy has done no formal testing of the application. "Most of the data we use is pretty straightforward," he said. "If there's an inconsistency, it really jumps out at you."

Admitting that he has no experience in formal development, Courtesy said he basically used the prototyping capabilities of PC/Focus to make changes as he went along. "I have an idea of the ultimate goal, and I work toward it," he said. "The program logic and code probably could be better, but it does what I want."

Accommodating changes

A relational data base structure was particularly helpful in accommodating frequent changes, he said. "One of the advantages of the relational data base is that I've made a lot of screwups in designing this," he said. "I've left out fields, and the relational data base has let me rebuild them easily. It grows with you."

The application is almost entirely menu-driven. "The user has no interface directly with PC/Focus," he said. He noted that he has not written any documentation for the program. "The documentation basically consists of turning the machine on," he said. While that does not present a problem as long as he works at Clyde Petroleum, Courtesy admitted that "If I were to leave, and modifications needed to be made, it could be a problem. We would need a DP-type to take up where I left off."

Courtesy chose PC/Focus from a list of four or five alternatives, including Ashton-Tate's dBase II and Micro Data Base Systems, Inc.'s dBASE. "There are a lot of data bases, but I don't think there are any with as many bells and whistles as PC/Focus," he said. In addition, the product offered upward compatibility with mainframe Focus. "If the company grows by leaps and bounds and we have to transfer the application to the mainframe, we can do it," he said.

Courtesy said PC/Focus was "difficult to learn from an end-user standpoint. It will do most of what I want [it] to do, but there are a lot of intermediate steps you have to take in order to make a program operate properly," he said.

Unleash The True Potential Of The 68000/Unix Environment

PHILON INTRACompilers are so fast, your concept of speed will never be the same. Compilers that unleash the ultimate power of the 68000 and drive UNIX to its fullest potential. PHILON INTRACompilers redefine performance in benchmarks — UP TO 47 TIMES FASTER (see benchmark chart).

FLEXIBILITY — It's built in. PHILON INTRACompilers are specifically designed to free programmers from artificial constraints (such as 64K program size or data file limitations) and allow efficient development of highly-optimized application systems. You can even link program modules in the same or different languages.

DEBUGGING — It's a snap. The PhiloAnalyzer high-powered debugger vastly increases programming productivity.

THOROUGH TESTING — RESPONSIVE SUPPORT

You demand reliable compilers. Philon's quality assurance consistently delivers.

ACCURATE, EASY-TO-UNDERSTAND DOCUMENTATION — It's part of The Philon Approach. You can become part of a comprehensive customer support program designed to bring productivity to its maximum. This is what you will come to expect from Philon.

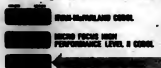
BROOKFIELD EXISTING APPLICATIONS FOR DRAMATIC RESULTS

Dramatic speed improvements can be achieved by simply recompiling with one of these corresponding PHILON INTRACompilers.

AMACOL**	PHILON INTRACOMOL
CIMASC**	PHILON INTRACIMASC
MINISC**	PHILON INTRAMINASC

Any full implementation of K & R - C** PHILON INTRAC

BYTE Magazine Sieve Benchmark



In a comparison of IBM/AS/4000 C/C++, IBM Micro Data Base Systems, Inc.'s dBASE II and PHILON INTRACOL, LSI using the BYTE Magazine sieve benchmark the results are as follows: PHILON INTRACOL, version 4.0, runs faster than dBASE II and faster than IBM/AS/4000 C/C++.

Unleash the true potential of your 68000/UNIX system, call Bob Glushko at (312) 807-4700 or write to Philon, Inc., 641 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10001.

PHILON™

*UNIX is a trademark of AT&T Bell Labs.
**dBASE is a trademark of dBase Software Corp.
PHILON is a trademark of Philon, Inc.

COMMUNICATIONS



DATA SYSTEMS
John De
OF New York

T1 users may elude 'leaky' PBX charge

Users of digital T1 communications facilities may be sidestepping the \$25 surcharge now being levied on private-line facilities by local telephone companies.

This surcharge went into effect last month and is meant to compensate local telephone companies for the so-called "leaky" private branch exchange (PBX) problem. A PBX is considered to be leaky when it is tied to a remote PBX or telephone company central office with a leased line, circumventing local dial-up circuits and their associated customer access line charge.

The \$25 surcharge is being applied to all private lines unless the user can prove that the circuit qualifies for exemption. Exemption is granted for circuits that are terminated by devices that are incapable of rerouting traffic into the telephone network. Generally, this means that point-to-point leased facilities that are used in data applications will not carry a surcharge, whereas the same line used to tie together remote PBXs will be subject to the charge.

While it is a relatively easy matter for telephone companies to verify circuits that should carry the surcharge, it will be more difficult for the local exchange carriers to police T1 carrier use. These digital facilities operate at 1.544 Mbit/sec and can be subdivided into a number of individual subchannels, typically 24 channels operating at 64K bit/sec.

Because the link is digital, data and digitized voice can be accommodated with equal ease. The data circuits, however, won't normally be subject to the \$25 surcharge, and the voice circuits will, creating a potentially unmanageable situation. As one user quipped at a recent conference while discussing the digitized voice channels on a T1 link, "those aren't voice channels, they're 64K bit/sec data channels."

With the onus on the user to apply for surcharge exemption, most companies are

See CIRCUIT page 42

Interface extends boundaries of insurer's electronic mail

PORT WAYNE, Ind. — Electronic mail users at an insurance company here are now able to send messages outside of the company using an interface that is modeled after a developing standard.

Lincoln National Corp. tailored the

communications Corp. subsidiary. The Mail Link specification, he added, provides a way for private networks to communicate with each other during the interim.

Lincoln National is one of two beta test sites for the MCI Mail Link specification. The other is Citibank, N.A., in

New York. In each case, the interface connects in-house users with MCI Mail, the international public electronic mail network operated by Rarchar's organization. MCI Mail, in turn, provides access to other private and public message networks, to TWX/telex terminals and to laser-driven printers that

Without the interface it's technically possible for users to communicate with the outside world through MCI Mail. But setting up and terminating the call is cumbersome.

output hard-copy messages for delivery to those without terminals.

With the new interface, explained Tunia, it's technically possible for users to communicate with the outside world through MCI Mail. But setting up and terminating the call is cumbersome, requiring special logon and logoff procedures. Also, the user generally is unable to get an acknowledgment that his message was received.

See MAIL page 42

International Zapmail agreement awaiting FCC stamp of approval

MEMPHIS — Fedex International Transmission Corp., a subsidiary of Federal Express Corp., has applied to the Federal Communications Commission for authority to provide international document transmission between the U.S. and Belgium and the U.S. and England.

A company spokesman said the applications include agreements with the communications governing bodies in Belgium and England to extend Federal

Express' Zapmail service into those countries beginning in the spring of 1985.

The spokesman said that because of the time zone differences between the two continents, the international service would be a next-day service from the U.S. to Europe and a same-day service from Europe to the U.S., rather than the two-hour delivery that Zapmail promises for domestic document transmissions.

■ Computime, Inc. has announced a data collection and software product for use on IBM mainframes serving retail point-of-sale and banking terminals/40

■ Microm Data Systems, Inc. has announced a 14.4K bit/sec full-duplex, leased-line modem capable of accelerating to 16.8K bit/sec/40

■ Satellite Broadcast Network, Inc. has announced a satellite service for personal computer users/41

INSIDE

Voice/Data Communications/40

Protocol Converters/40

Software/40

Multiplexers/Modems/40

Network Services/41

Auxiliary Equipment/41

AT&T to launch 21,000-mile cable project

BASKING RIDGE, N.J. — AT&T Communications recently announced plans to construct a lightwave communications backbone to interconnect most major U.S. cities and to traverse the Atlantic and Pacific oceans by 1990. In addition, the company said, it plans to expand its digital microwave radio network and convert 4,500 miles of its coastal network to digital transmission.

A company spokesman said the project to add 21,000 miles of fiber-optic cable is made possible by the improved cost-effectiveness of the technology. He noted that while fiber-optic regenerators were once necessary every few miles, they can now be spaced 24 miles apart.

"AT&T will construct the world's largest fiber-optic telecommunications network by the end of this decade," said Robert W. Kleinert, president and chief operating officer of AT&T Communications

AT&T said it will use single-mode lightwave systems on all new routes, and that by 1988 the systems will operate at 1.7G bit/sec and transmit up to 160,344 simultaneous conversations.

The lightwave systems will provide voice, data and video transmission between AT&T digital switching machines in major cities. The company already has lightwave systems connecting Boston to Washington, D.C. and San Francisco to Bakersfield, Calif. Other cities will be added to the network in phases through 1988.

The company said that by 1988 it will have installed the majority of the first transoceanic lightwave system. This project, known as the TAT-8 system, will link Tuckerton, N.J. with Widsmouth, England, and Penmarch, France. AT&T said it plans to connect California with the western Pacific via Hawaii and Guam by late 1988 or early 1989.

Satellite net to relay financial information

NEW YORK — E.F. Hutton & Co. and Equatorial Communications Co. have announced an agreement for a private satellite-based communications network to be used to transmit customer account information and real-time securities information among 400 E.F. Hutton offices in the U.S.

The system, utilizing a 9.6K bit/sec satellite channel, will also allow E.F. Hutton to download software on a point-to-multipoint basis to its offices, which will be equipped with Data General Corp. MV4000 minicomputers.

Equatorial will supply the earth stations and services for the hybrid satellite/terrestrial net.

E.F. Hutton is located at 1 Battery Park Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10004; and Equatorial Communications is at 300 Ferguson Drive, Mountain View, Calif. 94040.

COMMUNICATIONS

VOICE/DATA
COMMUNICATIONSMANUFACTURING
TECHNOLOGIES, INC.
Matchmaker 2000

Manufacturing Technologies, Inc. has introduced a link enabling IBM 3270 terminal users to access non-IBM hosts, local-area networks and public data networks.

Matchmaker 2000 is said to allow users to toggle back and forth between IBM and non-IBM sessions. It reportedly allows access to minicomputers and mainframes such as those from Digital Equipment Corp., Data General Corp. and Hewlett-Packard Co. and a variety of micros, private branch exchanges, public packet-switching networks, information services and electronic mail services.

The product is installed between the user's IBM 3178, 3179, 3180, 3278 or 3279 terminal and the IBM 3274 or 3278 cluster controller. The Ascl device can be connected directly with an RS-232C interface or through a modem, according to the vendor. It reportedly supports either 7- or 8-bit Ascl character modes at speeds up to 19.2K bit/sec.

It is based on an Intel Corp. control microprocessor with structured control programs and table-driven software for interface flexibility, according to Manufacturing Technologies.

Matchmaker 2000 costs \$600.
Manufacturing Technologies, 64851
Global Drive, Cypress, Calif. 90630.

PROTOCOL
CONVERTERSTHOMAS ENGINEERING CO.
Protocol Control Unit

Thomas Engineering Co. has announced an enhanced model of its M2-80 MIU protocol converter.

The Protocol Control Unit reportedly gives asynchronous terminals access to IBM Bisynchronous and Systems Network Architecture/Bisynchronous Data Link Control (SNA/SDLC) nets, Honeywell, Inc. Visual Information Projection (VIP) nets and X.25 packet-switched nets.

It was designed to give a terminal access to all four environments and is said to support up to 50 asynchronous terminals and four hosts. The basic unit supports eight terminals.

The unit has a facility for file transfer, modem and printer sharing and access to dial-up modems and serial devices such as cash registers and energy management controllers, according to the vendor. The modular units with bisynchronous and VIP support will be available in January 1985, the SNA/SDLC support in the second quarter of 1985 and the X.25 support in the third quarter of 1985.

Prices start at \$5,995 for the eight I/O port model. Host ports cost \$750 each, except for SNA/SDLC, which costs \$1,100.

Thomas Engineering, 2440 Stanwell Drive, Concord, Calif. 94520.

SOFTWARE

COMPUTIME, INC.
Communications software package

Computime, Inc. has announced a

data collection and communications software product for use on IBM mainframes serving intelligent terminals such as retail point-of-sale and banking terminals.

The software, which is unnamed, is said to provide off-line polling of terminals to collect data for batch processing and to provide downloading of price changes and other information to the terminals.

The number of lines served is limited only by the host's physical limits. The product's modular design reportedly allows access to varied communications devices and use of various standard protocols.

It runs on IBM 4300 series, 370 series and 90 series mainframes under DOS/VSE and OS/MVS.

The basic version costs \$65,000; additional modules that provide extra protocols and access to additional

devices cost about \$25,000 each. Computime, 401 N. 117th St., Omaha, Neb. 68154.

MULTIPLEXERS/
MODEMSASTROCOM CORP.
SH56S

Astrocom Corp. has introduced its SH56S modem, designed to transmit synchronous data at 96K bit/sec or 56K bit/sec over twisted-pair lines.

At the lower speed, the SH56S is said to be effective over distances up to 3 miles and 24 miles at 56K bit/sec. It reportedly can be configured for point-to-point or multipoint operation, is available in a stand-alone or nested circuit card design, has

switch-selectable speeds and features an optional V.35 interface.

With an RS-232 interface, the stand-alone costs \$730, and the circuit card costs \$640. With the V.35 interface, it costs \$822 as a stand-alone and \$632 as a circuit card.

Astrocom, 130 W. Flato Blvd., St. Paul, Minn. 55101.

MICROM SYSTEMS, INC.
Micro4000 Data Modem Model 40144

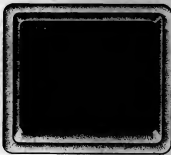
Micom Systems, Inc. has announced what it said is its fastest full-duplex, leased-line modem.

The Micro4000 Data Modem Model 40144 normally operates at 14.4K bit/sec, but is said to accelerate to 16.8K bit/sec in the absence of line noise.

This capability reportedly increases throughput, particularly on

The people who gave you INTELLECT
introduce a new software product.
And an incredible introductory price.

New INTELLECT/SX.



\$30,000

if you order by December 31, 1984.

New INTELLECT/76X lets users define and maintain their own data.

Since its introduction, INTELLECT has provided hundreds of organizations with a new way of doing business. It makes data more useful by making it available to anyone who can ask a question in plain English... even the hopelessly technophobic.

Now there's new INTELLECT/SX. It enables non-technical users to define and maintain their own personal databases. It allows users to access existing sequential files, or to create their own. And INTELLECT/SX has an Interactive Lesson that users can build and enhance in everyday English—so INTELLECT/SX is as easy to install as it is to use.

With INTELLECT/SX, users can get their own data and make decisions faster. Data processing and Information Center professionals are free to spend their time on their own productive tasks rather than chasing down data for others.

And between now and December 31, 1984, we're offering new INTELLECT/SX at a special introductory price of just \$30,000.

New INTELLECT/FOCUS gets everyone in your organization into FOCUS.*

Until now, FOCUS has been a powerful productivity tool for Information Center and data processing professionals. But now there's a way for everyone in your organization to get the bene-

COMMUNICATIONS

links supporting multiplexers or remote job-entry stations. The increase from 14.4K bit/sec to 16.2K bit/sec is automatic under optimal line conditions, and the speed can fall back automatically to 12K bit/sec or 9.6K bit/sec if line quality deteriorates below AT&T D1 conditioning standards. The modem costs \$5,600.

Micom Systems, 20151 Nordhoff St., Chatsworth, Calif. 91311.

U.S. ROBOTICS, INC.

Modems and software

Modem manufacturer U.S. Robotics, Inc. has introduced two 2,400 bit/sec modems, the stand-alone Courier 2400 and Integral Microlink 2400 for use in the IBM Personal Computer and compatibles.

The units reportedly provide dial-up, asynchronous communications

and feature autodial and autoanswer, CCITT V.22 compatibility at 2,400 bit/sec, and compatibility with AT&T 212A at 1,200 bit/sec and AT&T 108 at 300 bit/sec.

Other features include call duration reporting, display of current settings for communications parameters and other operational controls, help screens, repeat command, quote mode and call progress detection.

Each modem costs \$505.

The company also announced Telepac 3.0, an enhanced version of its telecommunications package for the IBM Personal Computer and compatibles designed to work with U.S. Robotics and compatible modems. The package features windows to guide users through commands and costs \$80.

U.S. Robotics, 1123 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. 60607.

NETWORK SERVICES

SATELLITE BROADCAST

NETWORK, INC.

Satellite receiver system

Satellite Broadcast Network, Inc. has announced a satellite service for personal computer users.

Users can purchase a 12-GHz compact satellite receive-only antenna, an amplifier, a solid-state receiver and a demodulator to access the service, which is available to users of the IBM Personal Computer and compatibles.

The company said that services will include financial data, news, weather, sports, software downloading and specialized information such as agricultural, scientific and medical data. The information services

will be provided by various vendors. The hardware for the 8.6K bit/sec service costs \$264.

Satellite Broadcast Network, 30 E. Huron, Chicago, Ill. 60611.

AUXILIARY EQUIPMENT

LIGHTWAVE

COMMUNICATIONS, INC.

FO-332S

Lightwave Communications, Inc. has announced the third product in its series of RS-232C fiber-optic data links.

The FO-332S was designed to transmit data asynchronously via plastic cable at distances up to 350 feet. It is intended to enable end users to interconnect terminals, printers and other peripherals to computer equipment at speeds up to 19.2K bit/sec and is compatible with existing RS-232C 25-pin connectors, according to the company.

It costs \$80.

Lightwave Communications, 600 Danbury Road, Bridgefield, Conn. 06677.

KURZWEIL COMPUTER PRODUCTS, INC.

Penta Custom Interface

Kurzweil Computer Products, Inc. has announced a custom interface that is said to link its Kurzweil 4000 Intelligent Scanning system and Penta Systems International, Inc.'s typesetting systems.

The Penta Custom Interface is said to insert Penta-specified composition commands automatically into the scanned text during the communications process from the Kurzweil 4000 to a Penta front-end system. It was designed to eliminate the need for inserting additional typesetting commands prior to phototypesetting.

Available now on 8-in. floppy disks, it costs \$5,500.

Kurzweil Computer Products, 185 Albany St., Cambridge, Mass. 02138.

DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORP.

DHUI1; DMERS

Digital Equipment Corp. has introduced two asynchronous multiplexers to connect serial lines to DEC Unibus-based VAX-11 and PDP-11 computers.

According to the vendor, the DHUI1 interfaces up to 16 asynchronous lines between any PDP-11 or VAX-11 computers with an integral Unibus operating under DEC VAX/VMS Version 4.0. The single hex-size circuit card is said to support simultaneous and high-speed serial communications requirements, connecting through RS-232C or RS-422A interfaces. It features direct

Continued on page 42

Ditto.

New INTELLECT/FOCUS.



\$30,000

if you order by December 31, 1984.

fits of working with FOCUS. It's new INTELLECT/FOCUS.

INTELLECT/FOCUS automatically translates plain, everyday English into sophisticated FOCUS command language. So virtually any user can access data available through FOCUS, using INTELLECT/FOCUS.

INTELLECT/FOCUS can generate its own lesson automatically, and build and maintain the lesson in everyday English. So it's as easy to install and use as new INTELLECT/IX.

And like INTELLECT/IX, INTELLECT/FOCUS

is available at the special introductory price of just \$30,000

if you order by December 31, 1984.

Call 800-880-6400

If you'd like, we'll send you a free demo diskette so you can get a look at new INTELLECT/IX and INTELLECT/FOCUS. But be sure to order new INTELLECT/IX or new INTELLECT/FOCUS before December 31, 1984 so you can

get the special introductory price of \$30,000. In plain English, it could be the smartest move you've made all year.

*FOCUS is a product of Information Builders, Inc.

INTELLECT/IX and INTELLECT/FOCUS run on IBM and IBM-compatible computers.



ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE CORPORATION
100 Fifth Avenue, Waltham, MA 02254 617-880-6400



Continued from page 41

memory access (DMA) and first-in-first-out (Fifo) operations to minimize CPU overhead, according to DEC.

The DM232 multiplexer supports up to 24 asynchronous lines to Unibus-based VAX-11 computers. The vendor said the DM232 is a high-performance unit that can interface a variety of terminals to a VAX-11 system, allowing a terminal distribution panel to be located up to 5,000 feet from the Unibus connection. It also features RS-232C connectors and DMA and Fifo operation.

Both controllers provide half- or full-duplex communications, according to DEC.

The price of the DHU11 begins at \$3,120, and the price of the DM232 begins at \$3,215.

DEC, Maynard, Mass. 01754.

DIGITAL PRODUCTS, INC. Digital Current Loop Switches

Digital Products, Inc. has announced a series of switches that allow Teletype and compatible equipment to communicate with any RS-232 device.

Digital Current Loop Switches reportedly allow Teletypes, early Digital Equipment Corp. equipment such as PDP-11 computers and LA 120 terminals, high-speed printing terminals and CRTs to be combined with computers and modems in a common system.

They are said to accommodate up to 9,600 bit/sec transmissions and to allow grouping to connect an unlimited number of devices.

They are priced from \$395.

Digital Products, 600 Pleasant St., Watertown, Mass. 02172.

ALCOTON CORP. I/O processor

Alcyon Corp. has announced an intelligent I/O processor designed for Motorola, Inc. 68000 and AT&T Unibus-based systems.

Each of the 16 full-duplex asynchronous serial data channels of the device can support data bursts up to 9.6 K bit/sec from a 68000 processor. Synchronous data rates up to 1.5M bit/sec are possible on each of two programmable, on-board full-duplex channels. It includes a four-channel direct-memory access controller and buffer memory and occupies a dual-width Digital Equipment Corp. Q-bus circuit board. It costs \$2,345. An eight-channel option costs \$650 and a 16-channel multiplexer is \$1,555.

Alcyon, 8716 Production Ave., San Diego, Calif. 92121.

MAIL from page 39

"Our new interface eliminates these problems. It establishes and terminates the connection automatically between our network and the MCI Mail network. Their system then takes care of the other end. And we get an acknowledgment — when the message is received by the MCI Mail network as well as when it's delivered in hard-copy form to the recipient," Tunis said.

The interface also permits a delivery confirmation to be returned to the sender from any terminal connected to the MCI Mail network.

Tunis said it is still too early to detect a change in the outside message traffic flowing through Lincoln National's in-house network, largely because the company hasn't made a special effort to tell users about the interface.

The present version is being upgraded to conform with the version MCI announced this week. Tunis expects the upgrade to become operational within a few months. He believes that during the succeeding year or two, outside message traffic sent and delivered through the company's electronic mail network will increase gradually.

A prospective added benefit, Tunis said, is the ability to correspond with clients and suppliers on-line. Lincoln National communicates regularly, for example, with reinsurance companies that broker the company's policies and with organizations that have purchased group insurance coverage. Now, the postal service carries this correspondence.

A systems analyst and a programmer needed about two months to develop the present interface, Tunis said, and he estimates that implementing the upgrade will require approximately one more month. The only other cost — amounting to about \$600 — was for an error-checking modem to connect Lincoln National's in-house network with the MCI Mail network.

CIRCUIT from page 39

expected to be upright about T1 use. But a spokesman for the Federal Communications Commission admitted that there will be "definite problems" monitoring its use.

These problems will be exacerbated as T1 use becomes more prevalent. The appeal is usually a simple, economic one. As an example, a user that wished to remain anonymous reported that he is saving more than \$5,000/mo by replacing individual leased lines with a single T1 facility.

He replaced 20 tie lines connecting two PBXs and 11 individual 9.6K bit/sec leased lines for data communications with the T1 link. With a T1 multiplexer, the 1.54M bit/sec bandwidth of the T1 facility was divided into 20 32K bit/sec voice tie lines, one 19.2K bit/sec data channel, 10 9.6K bit/sec synchronous channels and four 9.6K bit/sec asynchronous channels. Additionally, the user reported there is approximately 700K bit/sec of spare capacity on the link.

Before the T1 was cut over, the total cost of this user's voice and data lines, plus the necessary modem and multiplexing hardware, was nearly \$6,500/mo. With the T1 link and the necessary multiplexing hardware his monthly bills dropped to roughly \$3,500/mo.

Our multi-mode printers accelerate from 100 cps to 480 cps and have an impressive finish everytime.



In the Grand Prix of office communication, HERMES multi-mode business always comes in first. Both 480 CPS data and 100 CPS single mode meet letter quality you possible with the same price level.

Speed and quality have never been as successfully combined. Professionals who want only the best will also appreciate:

Their versatility. Wide range of attractive characters sets in 10 national versions, as well as math symbols, bar codes and telex. Dual ports, parallel (CENTRONICS/EPSON™ compatible) and serial (RS-232C/RS-422) interfaces. DIABLO™ 630 emulation optional.

Their resolution. Finest print quality available on matrix printers. So good you can even print signatures. Bit mapping graphics in single and double density modes, 8 dots densities in each mode. A circle on the screen means a circle on the paper too!

Their quality. Proven high quality construction. Quality that lasts — thanks to their exclusive moving-ruby head.

Their multilevel printing. Text and graphics printing in 8 colors on both models 615 and PC-Printer 2.

HERMES
The impressive printers

Manufactured and marketed by HERMES FRONZ INTERNATIONAL, CH-1611 Yverdon.

HERMES printers are distributed in America, Canada, Cyprus, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Korea, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, USA, West Germany.

To receive a sample of the finest quality matrix print-out and additional information on the HERMES printers, please return the coupon below.

Please send me more documentation about your HERMES printers.

Name	_____		
Company	_____		
Street	_____		
State	Zip	Phone () _____	

Send to: HERMES PRODUCTIONS, Inc. — Printer Division
800 Lessor Road, LONDON, KY 40306, (202) 674-0000

Discover the SAS System. Your Report Writing Solution

OFFICE SUPPLY COMPANY
MONTHLY SALES BY PRODUCT CATEGORY

MONTH	SALES	PRODUCT CATEGORY	SALES
JANUARY	1,000.00	STATIONERY	250.00
FEBRUARY	1,100.00	STATIONERY	275.00
MARCH	1,200.00	STATIONERY	300.00
APRIL	1,300.00	STATIONERY	325.00
MAY	1,400.00	STATIONERY	350.00
JUNE	1,500.00	STATIONERY	375.00
JULY	1,600.00	STATIONERY	400.00
AUGUST	1,700.00	STATIONERY	425.00
SEPTEMBER	1,800.00	STATIONERY	450.00
OCTOBER	1,900.00	STATIONERY	475.00
NOVEMBER	2,000.00	STATIONERY	500.00
DECEMBER	2,100.00	STATIONERY	525.00
TOTAL	18,000.00	STATIONERY	4,500.00

OFFICE SUPPLY COMPANY
MONTHLY SALES BY PRODUCT CATEGORY

MONTH	SALES	PRODUCT CATEGORY	SALES
JANUARY	1,000.00	STATIONERY	250.00
FEBRUARY	1,100.00	STATIONERY	275.00
MARCH	1,200.00	STATIONERY	300.00
APRIL	1,300.00	STATIONERY	325.00
MAY	1,400.00	STATIONERY	350.00
JUNE	1,500.00	STATIONERY	375.00
JULY	1,600.00	STATIONERY	400.00
AUGUST	1,700.00	STATIONERY	425.00
SEPTEMBER	1,800.00	STATIONERY	450.00
OCTOBER	1,900.00	STATIONERY	475.00
NOVEMBER	2,000.00	STATIONERY	500.00
DECEMBER	2,100.00	STATIONERY	525.00
TOTAL	18,000.00	STATIONERY	4,500.00

OFFICE SUPPLY COMPANY
MONTHLY SALES BY PRODUCT CATEGORY

MONTH	SALES	PRODUCT CATEGORY	SALES
JANUARY	1,000.00	STATIONERY	250.00
FEBRUARY	1,100.00	STATIONERY	275.00
MARCH	1,200.00	STATIONERY	300.00
APRIL	1,300.00	STATIONERY	325.00
MAY	1,400.00	STATIONERY	350.00
JUNE	1,500.00	STATIONERY	375.00
JULY	1,600.00	STATIONERY	400.00
AUGUST	1,700.00	STATIONERY	425.00
SEPTEMBER	1,800.00	STATIONERY	450.00
OCTOBER	1,900.00	STATIONERY	475.00
NOVEMBER	2,000.00	STATIONERY	500.00
DECEMBER	2,100.00	STATIONERY	525.00
TOTAL	18,000.00	STATIONERY	4,500.00



SAS Institute Inc.
SAS Campus Drive
Cary, NC 27513



INTRODUCING THE STANDARD BY WHICH EVERY OTHER PC WILL BE MEASURED: THE DATA GENERAL/One™ PORTABLE.



Fits in a briefcase.

The DATA GENERAL/One portable offers the capability of the leading PC: two built-in diskette drives, a full-size screen and full-size characters, even the same programs.

In a size small enough to fit in a briefcase: 11.7 x 13.7 x 2.8 inches, and less than 11 pounds.

It's the only portable with a full-size 80-column by 25-line screen.

It's compatible with IBM®-PC software, so it can run the programs

Free your people from the confinement of their deskbound

computers, with the first full-function business system that lets them work anywhere.

Golden Common LISP™, and Bellesoft ES/P™-Ada®.

It's the only portable with two built-in 720 KB diskette drives, giving it twice the storage capacity of the leading PC. And memory is expandable up to 512 KB.

Finally, it's the only portable to offer the benefits of integrated office automation. By connecting with Data General's



Connects with Data General's CEO office automation system.

CEO® system, users can convert MS™-DOS files to CEO files and vice versa. The DATA GENERAL/One. It gives your people what the leading PC does. And something the leading PC doesn't.

Their freedom.

Find out more about the

DATA GENERAL/One portable by contacting your Data General salesperson or nearest authorized dealer.

Call 1-800-DATAGEN.

It has two built-in diskette drives and runs thousands of IBM-PC programs.

available to PC users. Software like 1-2-3™ and Symphony™ from Lotus®, Wordstar® dBase II®, Multiplan®, even engineering packages like

 **Data General**
a Generation ahead.

IBM is a registered trademark of International Business Machines Corporation. 1-2-3, Lotus and Symphony are trademarks of Lotus Development Corp. © 1985. dBase II is a registered trademark of Ashton-Tate. Wordstar is a registered trademark of Micro Pro Int'l. MS is a trademark and Windows is a registered trademark of Microsoft Corp. Golden Common LISP is a trademark of Bell Laboratories. ES/P is a trademark of Bell Laboratories. CEO is a registered trademark of the Department of Defense (DARPA). CEO is a registered trademark, and IBM, IBMPC, One is a trademark of Data General Corp. © 1985 Data General Corporation, Framingham, MA.

THE ITT 9236. IT HAS THE FUNCTIONS YOU WANT TODAY, THE FLEXIBILITY YOU'LL NEED TOMORROW.

When it comes to extended functions, our new 9236 display has everything.

For instance, it gives you dual logical units that let you change applications with a single keystroke.

It has selectable screen formats so you can use one display to handle more than one application.

It can use a light pen or operate a display-attached printer so you can make local copies at your workstation.

It offers the ergonomic benefits of a non-glare matte finish. A compact, low-profile keyboard. And a flicker-

free, high-resolution, 14-inch screen that tilts and swivels.

On top of all this, our 9236 gives you extended data stream and programmed symbols for color graphics. Plus a long list of exclusive ITT productivity features, like automated keystrokes, built-in notepad, dynamic color assignment, and auto log off/power off.

But perhaps the most important thing we've built into our 9236 is a flexible, open architecture. The kind of architecture that'll take you into net-

working, the electronic office, or wherever else you want to grow.

Of course it wasn't easy designing in all this and keeping the 9236's price competitive, too.

But, then again, giving you more display for your money has always been what ITT Courier is all about.

For more information, contact your nearest ITT Courier Representative. Or call the ITT Courier Sales Support Dept. at 1-800-528-1400, toll-free.

ITT
COURIER

SYSTEMS & PERIPHERALS



HAND TALK
John Desmond
Editor

Can DEC software offerings live up to 8600's promise?

By announcing its most powerful CPU, the VAX 8600, Digital Equipment Corp. has caught up in hardware technology to competing supermini vendors Prime Computer, Inc. and Data General Corp. and even positioned itself well against small IBM mainframes in price/performance terms.

But several analysts interviewed by *Computerworld* question whether DEC's software can equal the power of its hardware.

Prime's 9960 and DG's MV/10000 high-end machines, each boasting performance ratings of 2.5 million instructions per second (Mips) [CW, Aug. 20] are more powerful than the machine that was formerly DEC's biggest box, the VAX-11/782, which has a Mips rating of 1.2. But the 8600 comes in with a Mips rating estimated at 4.4, just below IBM's recently announced 4381 Model Group 3.

"DEC has regained the leadership position it needed to maintain credibility in the industry," said Hank Janson of International Data Corp. (IDC), a market research and consulting firm based in Framingham, Mass. IDC analyst Dave Moschella said, "This system allows DEC to meet the demands of customers who may have been attracted to IBM," at a price considerably less than comparable IBM mainframes.

Frederic Wittington, vice-president of information systems for Arthur D. Little, Inc. of Cambridge, Mass., said, "The 8600 makes a major change in DEC's competitive position. There is an outside chance DEC may get into [the manufacturing] machine rooms of large companies that are now primarily IBM." But, he qualified,

"The 8600 hardware is good for this, but I'm not sure the software is powerful enough. The big, heavy-duty system programs like CICS I'm not sure DEC can match. Without them, DEC can't play." Stephen Smith, security analyst with Paine Webber, Inc., does not believe the 8600 will allow penetration of IBM's market so much as it will make DEC more attractive to new users and existing users who may have been contemplating switching to IBM for more power. "I think the top-cover is significant," Smith said. "In the past, when the end user felt he needed a bigger machine, the only way to go was IBM because DEC offered less than 2 Mips. Now, [IDC] can offer their customers a greater range of performance. So I do think it helps their position in relation to IBM, but I don't think it's an attack on the IBM data center."

Lite Wittington, Smith said, "The real issue is software development." Smith, like version 4.0 of VMS for its clustering

See DEC page 52

Amdahl enhances 6880 Doubles channel, memory capacity; lowers fees

SUNNYVALE, Calif. — Amdahl Corp. last week doubled the channel and cache memory capacity of its 6880 disk control unit. At the same time, Amdahl cut the purchase price of the cache memory feature by as much as 85%.

The company also lowered maintenance charges on all models of the 6880 by 20% to 25%.

The cache controller feature is used to boost CPU performance by storing frequently used data in cache memory, the company said. The 6880 is now available with 6M, 16M, 32M or 32M bytes of cache memory. Previously, the maximum cache capacity was 16M bytes. A spokeswoman said the expanded memory will be accomplished with 256K-bit memory chips.

The 6880 can now support up to 16 channels, twice the previously available capacity. The spokeswoman noted that Amdahl has also added to the 6880 support for IBM's VM operating system using IBM's High Performance Option.

Purchase prices for the 6880 range from \$119,970 to \$316,480, depending on

the memory configuration. Corresponding maintenance charges now range from \$664/mo to \$1,004/mo, according to the firm.

A sample configuration consisting of a 6880 G2 controller with 16M bytes of cache memory, one Amdahl 6380 A44 string controller and three 6380 B4 disk drives costs \$294,600. The same configuration used to cost \$427,500; a spokeswoman noted that the lower price also reflects an earlier price cut on disk drives. Maintenance on the configuration costs \$1,730/mo; the old maintenance price was \$2,280/mo.

As an example of the cost of cache memory field upgrades, Amdahl said a user of a 6880 with a 16M-byte cache controller feature would have to pay \$40,000 to upgrade the unit to accommodate 24M bytes of cache memory. Likewise, it would cost \$80,000 to upgrade a 6880 with a 16M-byte cache controller feature to a 32M-byte configuration.

Amdahl is located at 1250 E. Arques Ave., Sunnyvale, Calif. 94086.

■ NCR Corp. has released the 9100/System hardware and software for retail stores/48

■ Redshaw, Inc. has announced the Series/2 automation system for insurance agencies, using Wang Laboratories, Inc. CPUs/48

INSIDE

Turnkey

Systems/48

Terminals/52

Printers/Plotters/54

Honeywell announces mini-based hospital record management tool

MINNEAPOLIS — Honeywell, Inc. has announced a medical record management system for hospitals, the Transcription Recording and Chart Tracking System (Tracts), running on the company's DPS 6 line of minicomputers.

The system runs under the company's GOS 6 MOD 400 software.

The system's medical record software is said to automate transcription, record analysis, record tracking, abstract production and report generation. The company's office automation software includes word/document processing, records processing, calendar and calcula-

tor facilities. DP options for Tracts include data base management systems, transaction processing packages and high-level language support. Communications software is available to support the exchange of data between Tracts and hospital billing, statistical and admissions computers, the company said.

The price of a 250-bus hospital configuration including DPS 6/45, four workstations, a printer, 1M byte of memory and two 20M-byte disk drives is \$62,000.

More information is available from Honeywell, Honeywell Plaza, Minneapolis, Minn. 55408.

Sytek releases PFX micro security system

MOUNTAIN VIEW, Calif. — Sytek, Inc.'s Data Security Division recently announced the PFX identity authentication system, a security system that uses an automated one-time password technology said to prevent unauthorized access to networked personal computers or multiuser systems.

Sytek said the PFX system includes a Passport, a portable, hand-held device with an LCD that is programmed for each individual user, and an Authentication Server, a Convergent Technologies, Inc. microcomputer that attaches to the host computer or network.

Under the PFX system, users enter a unique numerical password each time they wish to access the system, the firm said. In order to gain entry, the user must have a Passport, a personal identification number (PIN) and an Authentication Server and must respond correctly to a series of prompts.

'Challenge number'

When a user logs on to the system, the Authentication Server issues a seven-digit "challenge number," which appears on the user's computer screen, according to the company. The user enters the PIN into the Passport and then enters the challenge

number as well.

A one-time password (another seven-digit number) appears on the LCD on his Passport. To gain access to the system, the user then types the password into the terminal.

According to the company, the password sequence generated by each Passport is unique. Given the same challenge number, no two Passports will generate the same response.

In addition, no individual Passport responding to the Authentication Server's challenge will give the same response twice, the company said. An individual Passport is said to work only with the PIN for which it has been programmed, the firm said.

A single Authentication Server is said to be able to serve one or two host computers and up to 2,000 users. The PFX system, said to be compatible with most computer equipment, links to systems through one or more RS-232C serial ports.

The Passport is said to give users access from any terminal. According to the company, the device is virtually tamperproof because its microprocessor will erase itself if the device is taken apart.

The system's Authentication Server is said to

See SYTEK page 54

SYSTEMS & PERIPHERALS

TURNKEY SYSTEMS

REDSHAW, INC.
Series/2

Redshaw, Inc. has announced the Series/2 automation system for insurance agencies, using a version of the Wang Laboratories, Inc. 2200 MVS CPU with 800-watt processing speed and support for up to 240 Wang 2206 workstations or Professional Computers.

Storage capacity of the Series/2 exceeds 320M bytes or 250,000 policy files, the company said. Financial analysis, policy file management, word processing and a variety of personal computer software is available, including IBM Personal Computer-compatible types. The Redshaw P-400 printer, said to print over 400 line/min of letter-quality type, is also provided with the system.

The price for a system with the Wang 2200 and eight workstations is about \$68,000, the vendor said.

Redshaw, 103 Yost Blvd., Pittsburgh, Pa. 15221.

DATA STORAGE

METHUEUS-COMPUTERVISION,
INC.

MS3900 mass storage system

Methueus-Computervision, Inc. has released a mass storage system that provides up to 840M bytes of additional storage space formatted for Methueus-Computervision Design Systems. The MS3900 has an average access time of 18 msec and a data transfer rate of 1.8MB bytes/sec.

The system offers a choice of either one or two 420M-byte Winchester disk drives or one Winchester

drive and one Cipher Data Products, Inc. magnetic tape drive. It is fully field-upgradeable, according to the vendor.

The price of the MS3900 is \$27,500 with one 420M-byte disk drive, and with the addition of one Cipher tape drive, it costs \$35,500, the vendor said.

Methueus-Computervision, P.O. Box 959, Hillsboro, Ore. 97123.

MICRO TECHNOLOGY, INC.

MD4000 series subsystems

Micro Technology, Inc. has introduced three products in its new MD4000 series of subsystems. The products are designed for use with Digital Equipment Corp.'s LSI-11, LSI-11/2, LSI-11/23 and LSI-11/73 computers running under DEC's RT-11 and RSX-11M operating systems and using SAH Computer Systems, Inc.'s TSX-Plus time-sharing software.

The MD4260 consists of a 40M-byte fixed Winchester drive and a 60M-byte streaming cartridge tape and is designed for speed and reliability on backup capability, the vendor said.

The MD4910 is a 54-in. form factor removable Winchester subsystem. It consists of dual 10M-byte removable cartridges and is said to lend itself to sensitive or classified applications.

The MD4110 consists of a 40M-byte fixed Winchester drive and a 10M-byte removable media Winchester device and lends itself to on-site backup, software upgrades and installation of new software, according to the vendor.

The price of the MD4260 is \$7,156, the MD4910 is \$5,679, and the MD4110 is \$6,370.

Micro Technology, 1620 Miraloma Ave., Placentia, Calif. 92670.

NCR offers 9100/System,
POS units for retail use

DAYTON, Ohio — NCR Corp. has announced the 9100/System hardware and software for general merchandise retail operations and two point-of-sale terminals for the specialty store marketplace.

The 9100/System is said to use very large-scale integration technology and communications technology that allows files resident at local sites to be accessed by remote central computers. The architecture provides on-line transaction processing, automatic price lookup, efficient inventory control and automatic credit authorization.

The system uses the company's standard computer system interface, an ARI standard peripheral interface protocol. The 9100 features up to 1M byte of memory, a 54-in. flexible disk, two 54-in. Winchester disk drives, up to 37M bytes of storage and the standard computer system interface controller. The disk unit measures 10-in. wide by 27-in. deep by 29-in. high.

The 9100/System uses IBM's Systems Network Architecture for data communications. The company's TOS operating system is intended for maximum efficiency in a distributed transaction processing environment.

TOS has a series of subsystems, including a Cobol interface, a function scheduler and a file management

system.

The price of the 9100/System hardware is \$23,000, and the price of the software is \$8,000, the company said.

The 2155 terminal can function as a stand-alone or primary terminal controlling 2154 satellite terminals in a cluster. The 2154 is intended to function as a secondary terminal. Both terminals are programmable in Basic, the company said.

The 2155 and 2154 terminals in a cluster environment operate on a shared resource basis. The 2155 has a programmable 60-key, point-of-sale function keyboard, 170 line/min printer, cash drawer and operator display, the vendor said. A 54-in. floppy disk drive, expandable to dual flexible disk drives, is included with the terminals. Standard memory is 128K bytes, expandable to 256K bytes.

Three communications adapters available include asynchronous, common carrier Data Link Control and common carrier bi-synchronous for communicating with the host processor. The price of the 2154 is \$3,310, and prices for the 2155 start at \$4,405, according to the vendor.

Additional information is available from NCR, which is located at 1700 S. Patterson Blvd., Dayton, Ohio 45478.

NOW YOU CAN SHOP FOR COMPUTER PAPER SUPPLIES WITHOUT LEAVING YOUR COMPUTER.

All you have to do is move your fingers from the buttons on your computer to the buttons on your phone and call our toll free number for Burroughs' Computer Support Service Catalog. From then on, you'll be able to buy everything from printout paper, to letterhead, to invoices by phone or mail.

CSS's prices include freight and handling (in the continental U.S.). And there's no extra charge for printing in any of six typesizes.

Plus, CSS forms are designed to fit most popular software packages.

So call for the CSS catalog, you may never have to leave your computer again.

Burroughs
CSS
Computer Support Service

Call 1-800-621-2020 Ext. 330

JES 32XX RJE SUPPORT

CPMS™
Computer Paper Management System

- Fully menu driven
- Automatic & selective report printing
- Standard FCB forms control
- Route reports to any CICS printer
- Reduces need for RJE and couriers
- Display batch reports on CICS 3270s
- VS1, MVS, CICS
- Over 450 users

For more
details on CPMS™
call: (206) 377-0336

HW

Q CAN A CABLEING SYSTEM END THE TRAP OF WIRING PROBLEMS?

A. With all the various devices a manager has to process, move and even change, it's easy to see why wiring is an important element in the overall management picture. That's where a cableing system can help. But are you just thinking about the present or the future? Here are some questions that can help you better understand the role a cableing system can play in solving your communications problems and in securing your communications future.

Q First of all, just what is a cableing system?

A. A cableing system is designed on a "wire-once" concept. But as electrical wires are run in buildings today, a cableing system is a permanently installed set of wires that organize the telephone, broadcast, video, data and FAX within a large office building or a campus. This cableing system should also be the foundation for local area networks of the future.

Q Aren't my computers and telephones already hooked up to a cableing system?

A. It's not so much a cableing system as it is a bunch of cables. Look above the drop ceilings in most office buildings, and you'll discover miles and miles of all kinds of cable. And much of it, strangely enough, is unused. The reason for this waste is that few devices (i.e., telephones, terminals, personal computers, etc.) use the same type of cable. Consequently when a new device is installed or when one is moved from one office to another, it's quicker, easier and cheaper to run a new cable than it is to remove and reroute the old cable.

This is not to suggest, however, that running a new cable is quick, easy or inexpensive. Rerouting just one terminal can cost as much as \$1,500. Not to mention a week or two of downtime while the wiring gets done. And when you think about how often office workers move from one workplace to another, you can see that we're talking about a considerable expense.

Q How can a cableing system help solve my wiring problems?

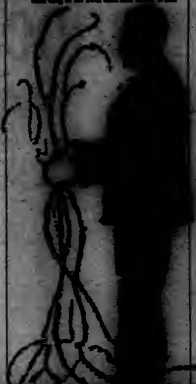
A. Once installed, a cableing system can make wiring for a new or relocated terminal as easy as moving a plug from one socket to another. The IBM Cableing System calls for the one-time installation of a single cable running from each workplace, inside the walls, and into a central "wiring closet." In the office, that cable terminates in a standard faceplate on the wall, not unlike an electrical outlet. In the wiring closet, the cable terminates in a patch panel that can

connect it to any number of devices.

The installation of the IBM Cableing System should be considered if you're adding a number of new workstations, installing a FAX, doing a major renovation or building a new office building. In many cases, the "wire-once" benefits will cost-justify the IBM Cableing System in five years.

Q How do the telephones and the IBM Cableing System work together?

A. The IBM Cableing System can be used for data only or for both data and voice. When



you're upgrading your telephone system, you can take advantage of the IBM Cableing System. IBM Cableing Systems have helped many companies with the IBM Cableing System. They report that the value was high, they expect their FAX systems and transmission speeds.

Q How can the IBM Cableing System help me today?

A. Certainly being installed in office buildings, the IBM Cableing System can connect most of the available IBM data devices, such as personal computers and workstations, email and information systems. We expect that it will also connect many devices made by other manufacturers.

Q How will this Cableing System help increase my telecommunications needs of the future?

A. The quality and reliability of the IBM Cableing System enable it to transmit data at very high speeds. This makes it the ideal foundation for IBM's planned general purpose local area network (LAN). This LAN, utilizing a "token-ring" technology, can be implemented gradually to connect different workstations, departmental systems and large processors. So by investing in the IBM Cableing System today, you'll not only save money on current installation and wiring costs, you'll also be better prepared to address your telecommunications needs of the future.

Q How do I go about getting the IBM Cableing System?

A. There are a number of design and installation companies that can plan your cableing system and do the actual wiring. The cable and accessories are available through authorized distributors. Your IBM marketing representative can provide you with the names of these companies. The cable and accessories can also be ordered directly from IBM.

Q Where do I go from here?

A. Installing the IBM Cableing System today is really installing the foundation for your company's future in telecommunications. So you'll want to plan quite thoroughly. We can help. If you'd like a free copy of the brochure, "The IBM Cableing System," call 1 800 IBM-3468, Ext. 90, or return the coupon.

IBM

IBM
IBM, Dept. 3E49
400 Penn's Plaza Drive
Franklin Lakes, NJ 07417

☐ Please have an IBM marketing representative call me.
☐ Please send me "The IBM Cableing System" brochure.

Name Title
Company
Address
City State Zip
Phone



The HP 3000 compu

However much you change, you're going to need both office automation *and* distributed data processing. Fortunately, one company gives you both in a single system.

Hewlett-Packard's HP 3000 is a fully compatible family of computers, ranging from a new system that handles as few as two users to a distributed mainframe that connects up to 400. You can run the same software right up the line.

And all of our systems can change and grow right along with you. Whenever you're ready for upgrades and additions, you simply plug your existing programs into the new systems. No recompiling. No time and money wasted on conversion.

A small, but mighty, addition.

The new HP 3000 Series 37 Office Computer, the latest member of the family, puts the power of the HP 3000 within the reach of smaller budgets.

So now you can afford to give your branch offices and departments their own systems. And they'll still remain part of your overall DP picture with links to other systems.

In the office, the HP 3000 is the heart of our Personal Productivity Center. This integrates the information people need to get

their jobs done more productively.

It provides an interface for a wide range of workstations, peripherals and personal computers, including our Touchscreen





ter. One family fits all.

Personal Computer and The Portable, as well as IBM PCs. And it allows them to interact directly with the HP 3000. So your people won't have to learn DP commands.

**You'll communicate better with
HP AdvanceNet.**

Our communications go well beyond this office network. With HP AdvanceNet, they extend to links with other HP 3000s, in the same building or on the other side of the world. And to your mainframe computers, ours or IBM's.

Currently, more than 10,000 HP 3000 systems are working in networks so effectively that our communications were voted #1 in a national survey.

A Datapro poll also rated our service #1. So you get more than office automation and data processing in a single system. You get all the support you need from a single company.

For a demonstration of the single solution for both sides of your company, contact your local HP office listed in the white pages. Or write for complete information to Susan Curtis, Hewlett-Packard, Dept. 003203, 19055 Pruneridge Ave., Bldg. 46T, Cupertino, CA 95014.

In Europe, write Michael Zandwijken, Hewlett-Packard, Dept. 003203, P.O. 529, 1180 AM Amstelveen, The Netherlands.

We'll fit you no matter how much you change over the years.

Productivity. Not promises.



**HEWLETT
PACKARD**

SYSTEMS & PERIPHERALS

TERMINALS

ANN ARBOR
TERMINALS, INC.
Ambassador XL, Guru XL

Ann Arbor Terminals, Inc. has introduced two vertical format 16-in. display terminals. The units were designed for word processing applications and are part of the company's XL series of ANSI standard CRT display terminals.

The Ambassador XL features a 4,800-char. memory that can be positioned on the screen in a 60-line by 80-col. format and scrolled or vertically zoomed through in other user-defined display formats ranging from 18 to 60 lines, the vendor said. This editing terminal can operate in both interactive and block modes at data rates up to 19.2K bit/sec.

The Guru XL has a 28K-byte memory that can be configured in formats of up to 66

lines by 170 columns. The off-screen memory can be partitioned into pages of text or scrolled through horizontally and vertically to accommodate large files of data, according to the vendor. Set-up modes allow for black characters on a white background and adjustment of screen brightness levels.

The keyboard used on both units is programmable with any ASCII string on up to 30 levels. Keys can be tagged for local only, send only and

repeat control.

Price of the Ambassador XL is \$1,686 and for the Guru XL is \$2,396.
Ann Arbor Terminals,
6175 Jackson Road, Ann Arbor,
Mich. 48103.

INTECOLOR CORP.
Model 8810, 8810 terminals;
Series 2000 monitors

Intecolor Corp. has introduced the Model 8810 and 3810 color terminals, compatible with the company's

80010 terminal, and the Series 2000 19-in. monitors.

The Model 8810 features 32K bytes of random-access memory, three serial I/O ports and one parallel port and support for up to seven character sets of 128 characters each, according to the vendor.

The Model 8810 color terminal, a smaller version of the 8810, features a 13-in. display, tilt screen and a detachable keyboard and a display format of 60 lines by 48 characters, the vendor said. A rack-mounted version of the 3810, the Model 3861, is also available.

The Series 2000 monitors are intended for personal computer-based control applications and are available for Texas Instruments, Inc.'s Professional, IBM's Personal Computer and compatibles.

The Model 8610 color terminal costs \$3,145; the Model 3810 costs \$2,644; and the Model 3861 costs \$2,995, the vendor said. The price for a Series 2000 monitor is \$1,695.

Intecolor, Intecolor Drive,
225 Technology Park, Norcross, Ga. 30092.

See MWTS page 54

NOW THE ONLY DIAL ERROR YOU CAN MAKE IS TO STAY AT 1200 BPS

Announcing Codex's 2230 Series dial modems. Now you can get 2400 bps productivity with the reliability you expect at 1200 bps.

Codex's 2230 Series full duplex modems accomplish this through the industry's only proven, second generation design. A design that combines powerful automatic and fixed equalization, delivering lossless line performance over any dial network.

The 2230 Series lets you operate at both 2400 bps and 1200 bps, allowing for faster screen files and file transfers, reducing computer port needs, and drastically reducing line charges.

There's even a model with programmable auto call. So you can send data unrestricted at night when rates go down.

Each 2230 Series model is fully Bell 212 compatible. Each accommodates all communications protocols and meets the CCITT international 2400 bps dial standard. You can integrate Codex 2230's into your network gradually or all at once, without putting your system in turmoil.

Then, there's Codex's worldwide service and support organization, ready to answer any question or solve any problem.

Plus very attractive options to buy or lease.

To get the complete story on Codex's advanced 2230 Series dial modems, dial 1-800-821-7700, ext. 881. Or write: Codex Corporation, Dept. 707-81, 20 Cabot Boulevard, Mansfield, MA 02048.

codex

INTERNATIONAL
COMMUNICATIONS CORPORATION

DEC from page 47

ability, distributed file management and software development features. "It's a very sophisticated operating system. It's a serious alternative to [AT&T's] Unix," he said.

Clay Prestia, vice-president of technical development for Raxco, Inc. of Rockville, Md., which provides analysis and performance aids for VAX VMS systems, characterized the 8600 as having a mainframe-like architecture that is distinguished from the VAX-11/780 supermini architecture by the 8600's separate memory-to-CPU and I/O transfer buses. "The big slowdown in the 780 was the big slowdown in the memory path," Prestia said. "Anytime the I/O is happening, the CPU has to wait for the memory path to clear. That doesn't happen in the 8600."

But while DEC would like to compete with IBM with the 8600, Prestia said, "Where DEC shoots themselves in the foot... is [in] the efficiency of the I/O handling in their software. DEC will have a hard time making a big dent into traditional DP areas until they do something about the efficiency of the software."

The analysts agreed that the 8600 announcement puts no immediate pressure on competing supermini vendors to match performance, since the 8600 is a catch-up product. But since the biggest box is often thought to be the easiest to sell, firms like DG and Prime are likely to respond eventually.

T S O F T W A R E A G

The innovator sets the standard with perfect vision.

In the 1970's we developed a system to provide data independence—before there was such a thing as a relational data base.

Next, we introduced a high productivity programming language for developing applications in an on-line data base environment—before there was such a thing as a fourth generation programming language.

In both cases we anticipated a trend, and delivered a product to meet a need before it was even defined by the industry.

We didn't just stop there.

We recognized the importance of maximizing worker productivity at a time when others were concerned about the high cost of machines. That's why we are the first to present an integrated series of products that use the same language.

We identified the need for a high volume product for VAX machines—while most still considered the DEC-VAX equipment only for low volume, low capacity applications.

We saw the necessity of having many machines working in coordination and

developed our family of networking products to support this trend.

We realized the requirement for true distribution of data, so we carefully integrated data communication capabilities with our data base software.

By listening to our users, we anticipated the growing importance of 24-hour-a-day access to data. As a result, we now offer the first nonstop data base.

Today, while others are busy putting labels on our innovations, we are quietly moving on to our next innovation. And, that's the proper plan for the world leader in advanced systems software.

How can you be sure that your company will be ready for the challenges of tomorrow? Call us today.

1-800-338-3761

SOFTWARE AG
ADABAS NATURAL COMPLETE
Where the future
comes as no surprise.

© 1984 Software AG of
North America, Inc.
ADABAS and NATURAL
are trademarks of Software AG
of North America, Inc.
DEC and VAX are registered
trademarks of Digital
Equipment Corporation.

028 7113

SYSTEMS & PERIPHERALS

UNITS See page 32

SENTEC CORP.

Zephyr DD-230

Sentec Corp. has introduced an alphanumeric terminal designed to be compatible with the Digital Equipment Corp. VT220 terminal.

The Zephyr DD-230 is said to emulate fully the VT220 and to feature a 14-in., lockable tilt-and-swivel monitor. It has a 106-key, detached, low-profile keyboard with an 18-key accounting-style pad. Fifteen of the 20 function keys are programmable, the vendor said.

Available character fonts include Ascii, the U.K. national set, DEC special graphics, multinational character and a downloadable soft character font. The 25-line display can be

80 or 132 columns with bidirectional scrolling. Green or amber phosphor displays are available. The terminal also features blinking, bold, underline, normal or reverse video and double-high, double-wide and blank attributes on a character-by-character basis, the vendor said.

The Zephyr DD-230 costs \$860. Sentec, 8400 Walsh Ave., Santa Clara, Calif. 95050.

TERM-TECHNICS, INC.

Miracle 178P

Term-Tecnics, Inc. has announced the Miracle 178P, an IBM 3178-compatible terminal said to be equipped with a printer port that can be used to make an Ascii printer operate like an IBM 3287-type asynchronous printer.

The terminal features a 12-in.

CRT, a 1,920-char. green phosphor screen, a tilt-and-swivel base, operator-adjustable screen contrast and brightness and an RS-232C printer port, the vendor said.

The Miracle 178P is priced at \$1,145.

Term-Tecnics, 7408 Trade St., San Diego, Calif. 92121.

MOTOROLA, INC.

KDT 480 Mobile Data Terminal

Motorola, Inc.'s Communications Sector has announced the KDT 480 Mobile Data Terminal, a wireless data terminal that can act as a stand-alone unit or be connected to a vehicle's radio.

The terminal can be connected to a fixed-position radio that transmits to and receives from a mobile radio, sending information back to a con-

troller that acts as a telephone modem, the vendor said. The microprocessor-driven controller reportedly can communicate with IBM's Systems Network Architecture as well as binary synchronous and asynchronous protocols.

Features reportedly include random-access memory storage of up to 3,000 char., a text area of more than 20 sq. in. and 13 lines of 40 char. in each format.

The terminal is priced at \$3,206. Motorola, Communications Sector, 1501 E. Algonquin Road, Schaumburg, Ill. 60194.

PRINTERS/PLOTTERS

GENERAL BUSINESS

TECHNOLOGY, INC.

6630XP

General Business Technology, Inc. has announced the 6630XP laser printer for use with IBM's System/34, 36 and 38 processors, as well as with IBM's Personal Computer.

According to the vendor, the 6630XP produces up to eight pages of letter-quality type per minute. Two type styles are built-in, and additional font cartridges are available.

The printer interfaces with IBM systems via standard twin-axial cable. For remote applications, the printer may be connected through an IBM 5261-12 or 5294, the vendor said. The 6630XP is priced at \$4,995.

General Business Technology, 1581 McGee Ave., Irvine, Calif. 92714.

GOULD, INC.

Colorwriter 6130

Gould, Inc.'s Recording Systems Division, has announced the Colorwriter 6120, a seven-pen, general purpose plotter for business, scientific and engineering graphics.

The Colorwriter 6120, with RS-232C or Centronics Data Computer Corp.-type interfaces, is said to be compatible with Lotus Development Corp.'s 1-2-3 and Symphony, Sorcim Corp.'s Supercalc 3, Ashton-Tate's Framework, Decision Resources, Inc.'s Chartmaster and Signmaster and Graphic Communication, Inc.'s Graphwriter.

Features include paper size selection, front panel pause, reset and scale controls, a 7 in./sec plotting speed and 100 in. resolution. Prices begin at \$895.

Gould, Recording Systems Division, 3631 Perkins Ave., Cleveland, Ohio 44114.

SYTEK See page 47

store a list of authorized users and certain characteristics about each user in its memory. The Authentication Server is also said to maintain a record of user login attempts in memory.

Sytek said the system will be available in mid-January. The price for one Authentication Server and 50 Passports will be \$31,000. An additional server would cost \$25,000, while another 100 Passports would cost about \$8,000.

Additional information is available from Sytek, Data Security Division, which is located at 1235 Charleston Road, Mountain View, Calif. 94043.

High Tech! And a healthy regard for your budget.

When we say "what you see is what you get," we mean you get real value. And see some of the world's most exciting, state of the art equipment produced by manufacturers we've singled out to represent, because they offer products that are worth your money.

A prime example is the smart-looking and smart-operating WY-75 Display Station from Wyse Technology.

Wyse has been able to package

many of today's biggest and brightest ideas—like a LARGE 14" screen and 80/132 columns display—in one of the most interesting, attractive and compact terminals you'll ever see.

The WY-75 is fully software-compatible with the DEC VF-100 so it will operate with the majority of DEC or UNIX-based software systems.

But don't get the idea that high-end features price the WY-75 out of sight.

Loonam invites Wyse buyers to compare. You won't find a better value anywhere. The WY-75 is the price performance leader in the ANSI 3.64 market.

LOONAM will show you a difference.



Value. Part of the Loonam difference.

There are 24 Loonam branch offices coast to coast.

Call 1-800-328-4028 for the one nearest you.

And now . . .

The Perfect VSAM Solution.

NATURAL

For high-powered application development
using VSAM files.

ADABAS/VSAM Bridge

For migrating VSAM-based
applications to the power and flexibility of ADABAS.

At last there's a way for the organization with a major applications investment in VSAM to benefit from all the advantages of a relational data base, integrated fourth-generation language and data dictionary . . . with none of the time and expense associated with traditional conversion efforts!

At Software AG, each product in our integrated system grows naturally from the one before it, and all of our products speak the same language. And that's the proper plan for the world leader in advanced systems software. Call us today.

1-800-336-3761.

 **SOFTWARE AG**
ADABAS • NATURAL • COM-LETE

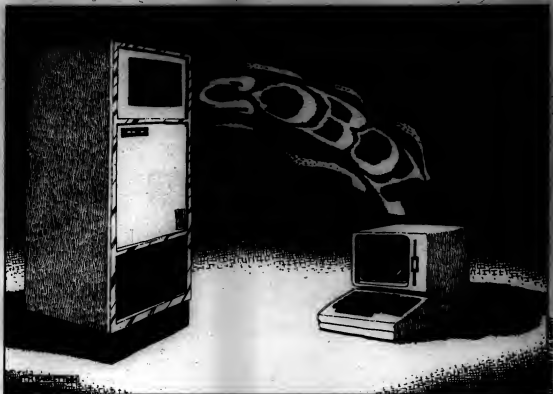
Where the future
comes as no surprise.

© 1984 Software AG of North America, Inc.
ADABAS and NATURAL are trademarks of Software AG of North America, Inc.

**AT&T IS
IN TRAVEL.**



IN DEPTH



Running your Cobol on micros (at least some of it sometimes)

By Anthony Fedanzo Jr.

Any Cobol programmer should be able to begin programming on a micro within a week — given microprocessor hardware, a Cobol compiler, word processing for source editing and a data communications package to transfer source and test files.

Even in this age of the microprocessor, the tremendous investment in existing Cobol applications should be exploited as long as possible.

Major vendors such as IBM, Hewlett-Packard Co. and Digital Equipment Corp. have responded almost without notice by providing 16-bit machines to run many mainframe and minicomputer Cobol applications. This response is possible because these companies and other 16-bit systems vendors run Microsoft Corp.'s MS-DOS operating system and one of several Ansi Cobol-74 implementations.

With some relatively minor

modifications, many existing mainframe and minicomputer applications can be transported to available 16-bit micros. Two conditions favor decentralized computing by distributing work to microprocessors: the cost of creating replacement application systems and the backlog of systems development.

Microprocessor distributed data processing (DDP) affords the benefits of decentralized computing along with a potentially large saving that would otherwise be expended on replacement systems. While each vendor's product runs a slightly different version of MS-DOS,

IN DEPTH/COBOL ON MICROS

the fact that they have this common operating system means they are very similar from an applications perspective.

Little, if any, discernible difference exists between Cobol applications on a major vendor's system and those of the so-called IBM Personal Computer clones. At the level of MS-DOS and Cobol, the similarities between 16-bit micros far overshadow their differences. This situation is unparalleled in the mainframe and minicomputer market, where vendor-to-vendor application transfers are frequently difficult even at the source-code level.

Compatibility of the basic operating system from vendor to vendor has made it possible to implement standard Cobol (and enhancements) on a wide variety of 16-bit systems. Most major vendors have constructed

The real and potential benefit to corporate and small-business computer users stemming from this standardized micro operating system and language is the opportunity to implement DDP on systems costing \$4,000 or less, while using existing source code.

with a software company to implement the version of Cobol they offer.

With few exceptions, these implementations are Intel X3.23-1974-compatible. At this time, there does not appear to be a push taking place to implement Cobol-80 on microprocessors. It is reasonable to assume that the lack of a new version of Cobol simply reflects a benign neglect on the part of vendors and

software houses, rather than a deliberate plan to retard the spread of Cobol in the micro world.

Similar implementations of Fortran 77 (Anal 3.98) have taken place within the last two to three years. It is now possible to transport Fortran 77 code from, for example, an HP 3000 minicomputer, make a few slight I/O syntax changes and then bring it up on either an IBM Personal

Computer or HP 150 without further modification. Business applications and some scientific Fortran applications can be moved from system to system with very little modification to the source. Because most business applications are written in Cobol, that language will serve as the exemplar for microprocessor DDP as outlined here.

The real and potential benefit to corporate and small-business computer users stemming from this standardized micro operating system and language is the opportunity to implement DDP on systems costing \$4,000 or less while still using existing source code. Existing source code in Asci format can be downloaded to a micro via the available data communications packages, then modified slightly for differences in disk I/O, file types and CRT handling, as required.

The minimum microprocessor hardware required for practical microprocessor DDP is a 256K-byte system with two floppy disk drives. Increasing memory or adding a hard disk expedites the source code conversion task in many cases, but it is not essential. It is fairly easy to convert 2,000-line Cobol programs that access files containing thousands of records using a 256K-byte microprocessor system with two floppy disk drives.

If you are planning on doing a substantial volume of Cobol work, the added expense of larger memory and a hard disk on development systems are worth the cost. The major problem to avoid when using large microprocessor development systems is the chance that an executable program size will exceed the main memory limitation of the intended target hardware. This problem can be kept under control by keeping a target machine near the development system for testing purposes.

Advantages of Cobol

Most of the attention that Cobol on microprocessors has received centers upon using the micro as a programmer's workbench. While this is certainly a useful approach to off-loading mainframe tasks, it is only one side of the potential use of Cobol on micros. The other side is implicit in the very ability to write and compile mainframe-compatible Cobol on a microprocessor in the first place.

For buyers of 16-bit microprocessors, the "gee-whizz" emphasis of much software advertising and the problems of coupling micros to mainframes in useful configurations has tended to obscure the fact that they are general-purpose computers in their own right. The ability to function as stand-alone machines means normal Cobol and Fortran programming tasks can be conducted on these systems. When this capability becomes noticed, it's natural to begin thinking about using them to run routine business applications just like their 16-bit minicomputer and larger mainframe cousins.

When micros are used to run routine applications, the goal of centralized data type and format control can be attained while still allowing individuals and groups local control of the data itself. This accomplishment goes a long way toward distributing and decentralizing data processing without abandoning the equally desirable goal of maintaining a single organizational data standard.

The 3270 alternative designed for the way the other half works.

Take new 678 and 679 people compatible terminals. 3270 compatible on the inside. People compatible on the outside. Now you can have IBM alternatives that are compatible with the other half of your 3270 system. The people half. And since they're from Telex they feature the only kind of compatibility we know. [It's] compatibility.

For the people half. Economics. A ten dollar word that can mean millions. Because it's a design concept that makes people part of the design process. Which makes people and machines work together more efficiently. More productively. With Telex that means displays and keyboards that move and tilt to fit the user. Screens and keys that are easy on sight and touch. It

means lower profiles and reduced sizes to make better use of the workspace. too.

For the 3270 half. The 678 and 679 are from Telex, a recognized leader in 3270 terminals. So you know you're getting true IBM device compatibility. Along with the Telex nationwide network of service and support. On the software, IBM compatibility from the company that's helping to establish the industry's standards. People compatibility based on the standards set by the world's leading ergonomic designers. Both standards that will soon be the rule are part of these exceptional new Telex products today. And part of a whole new line of people compatible products for tomorrow.

The innovation continues...

Telex Computer Products, Inc., 6423 E. 41st Street, Tulsa, Oklahoma 74138 (918) 483-7111
 Telex Sales Offices: Cherry Hill, NJ (609) 442-8844 • New York, NY (212) 595-7228 • Southfield, MI (313) 358-1175 •
 Atlanta, GA (404) 955-7765 • Rosemont, IL (312) 798-9881 • Garden Grove, CA (714) 898-8833
 Product Marketing: Springfield, MA (417) 852-9333 • Canada: Willowdale, Ontario (416) 499-4944
 International Address: 752744 101-4511

**DIGITAL
BRINGS VAX
TO LARGE
SCALE
COMPUTING.**



INTRODUCING THE VAX 8600 SYSTEM.

Your applications can do exactly what you want them to on Digital's new VAX™ 8600 computer system. They can expand.

User population can increase. Scientific problems can become more complex. Transaction volume can intensify. And data storage requirements can grow exponentially.

The VAX 8600 system gives you unprecedented capacity for applications growth. It's the first of a new generation of large scale VAX processors, with memory expansion to 32 million bytes and online storage up to 160 billion bytes. Yet the VAX 8600 system maintains complete architectural compatibility with every other VAX processor—including the new desktop-size

MicroVAX I™ system. Every system in the family gives you the same VMS™ operating system software, with the same set of proven development tools, communications options and data management facilities. Quite simply, there's not another computer family in the world that can match the growth path you get with Digital's VAX systems.

YOU GET UP TO 4.2 TIMES THE PERFORMANCE.

We've engineered the VAX 8600 system to deliver more than four times the processing speed and performance that the industry-standard VAX-11/780 system is known for. We've achieved this performance increase

through the use of ECL gate array technology and several advanced engineering techniques.

Specifically, the VAX 8600 system incorporates four-stage pipelined processing that increases throughput by allowing the system to execute one instruction while it simultaneously decodes a second, generates an address for a third and

fetches a fourth. There's also a floating point accelerator that speeds floating point operations.

Even with all its power, the VAX 8600 system conserves floor space. The CPU fits into the same size cabinet as the VAX-11/780 CPU. Power consumption and air conditioning requirements are similar, too.

VAX 8600 SYSTEM HIGHLIGHTS

MAXIMUM MAIN MEMORY SIZE	32 Million Bytes
MAXIMUM STORAGE CAPACITY	160 Billion Bytes
MAXIMUM COMMUNICATIONS LINES	512 plus Local and Wide Area Networks
PROGRAM ADDRESS CAPACITY	4 Billion Bytes
BUS SUPPORT	Availability includes 8 UNIBUS,™ 2 SBI, 4 DR780, 3 CI and 4 MASSBUS™
PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS	60 1/2" x 73 1/2" x 30"
POWER CONSUMPTION	6.5 KW (10 KVA)
AIR CONDITIONING REQUIREMENTS	22,200 BTU/hr
ACOUSTIC LEVEL	60 dBA

**VAXCLUSTERS
LET YOU SHARE
THE WEALTH
OF VAX RESOURCES.**

The large-scale storage and multi-user support you get with Digital's VAX 8600 system can be increased many times over with VAXcluster™ systems. This

ter using a VAX 8600 system as a compute server.

The wealth of resources available to all VAX systems includes VAX Information Architecture, which offers a CODASYL-

agement utilities to work with. You have a choice of 15 programming languages. And you can combine different languages in a single application through the common calling standard.

the SNA™ gateway.

The VAX 8600 system is engineered for the reliability your large-scale applications require. Self-diagnostic intelligence simplifies maintenance.

**BEST ENGINEERED
MEANS ENGINEERED
TO A PLAN.**

The VAX 8600 system, like all Digital hardware and software products, is engineered to conform to an overall computing strategy. This means our systems are engineered to work together easily and expand economically. Only Digital provides you with a single, integrated computing strategy direct from desktop to data center.

For a brochure on the VAX 8600 system, contact your local Digital sales office. Or call 1-800-DIGITAL, ext. 280.

**THE BEST ENGINEERED
COMPUTERS
IN THE WORLD.**

digital™



multiprocessing capability, which is unique in the industry, lets you combine the resources of several VAX processors and manage them as a single system. VAXcluster systems enhance data integrity and increase system availability, with complete user transparency.

VAXcluster systems can be configured with up to 16 processors and storage servers in a variety of combinations. You can boost computing power in an existing VAXcluster configuration by adding a VAX 8600 system. Or you can build a new VAXclus-

ter using a VAX 8600 system as a compute server. The wealth of resources available to all VAX systems includes VAX Information Architecture, which offers a CODASYL-compliant database - VAX DBMS; and a relational database - Rdb/VMS. This software, together with the RMS hierarchical file manager which is part of the VMS operating system, can all use the DATATRIEVE™ user-friendly query language. And they all benefit from a Common Data Dictionary that eliminates data redundancy and permits record-, field- and user-specific security controls. What's more, you can automate your office with Digital's ALL-IN-1™ software.

All VAX systems give you a complete set of program debuggers, editors, and screen man-

**ENGINEERED
FOR COMPATIBILITY
AND RELIABILITY.**

Digital's VAX 8600 system is compatible with every other VAX processor. It can also work with many other systems you may already own. Digital's DECnet™ networking software links Digital systems, users, files and applications over a variety of communication devices, such as Ethernet, leased lines, standard telephone lines, and public wide area networks. We offer protocols for communication with non-Digital environments, such as

IN DEPTH/COBOL ON MICROS

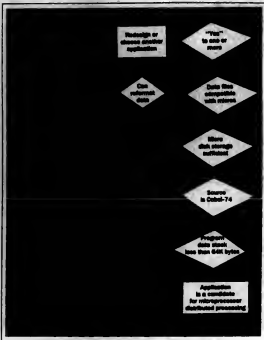


Figure 1. Selecting applications for microprocessor DDP

The Norwegian computer market wants to hear from you.

The Norwegian computer market is expected to grow at an annual rate of 30%. The Scandinavian countries (Norway, Sweden and Denmark) constitute the fourth largest regional market in Western Europe, and according to International Data Corporation, it is a highly developed market.

Reach your potential buyers in this important marketplace with Computerworld/Finway. A tabloid newspaper published twice a month, Computerworld/Finway reports on the most timely news concerning new products, new software applications, market trends and opportunities. Editorial coverage includes trade shows, foreign markets, education, government, major industries and the implications of computers. Computerworld/Finway is circulated to 7,000 DP professionals in end-user related environments.

CW International Marketing Services gives you one-stop advertising service in countries around the computer world. For more information on Computerworld/Finway or any of our other foreign publications, just fill out and return the coupon below.



Steve La Rongia, Manager
International Publishing Services
CW COMMUNICATIONS/INC.
375 Conditum Road, Box 688
Parsippany, NJ 07054
(617) 879-4700

Please send me more information on:
☐ Computerworld/Finway ☐ Your other foreign publications

Name Title

Company

Address

City State Zip



an international...
Publication of Computerworld and
other leading computer publications
around the world.

The limitations on types of applications that are candidates for transporting to microprocessor DDP are mostly hardware-related. Even the new 16-bit micros do not handle large data bases with many access paths very efficiently.

Minimal user retraining is required when existing applications are simply transported to a microprocessor environment. This factor is especially important in light of the time and expense required to train users in various applications. Because the microprocessor itself will require learning new skills, time saved not learning the application will be available for gaining familiarity with the new hardware and procedures.

User familiarity with existing applications can serve as a tool for building basic confidence in those who lack skills or are reluctant to approach the burgeoning generation of microprocessors. Most users will approach a microprocessor with less trepidation if they can still use a man-machine interface with which they are already familiar. This familiarity will be most helpful for batch-entry systems and operators, but it extends to even the more sophisticated look-up and accounting-type systems and to their users as well.

Another notable advantage of transporting existing applications to micros lies in the fairly small amount of DP staff retraining that is required. Since most shops operate with a staff of more or less competent Cobol programmers rather than Pascal or Basic wizards, the expense of either retraining or hiring experts in these other languages can be avoided.

Data processing management must provide its staff with the microprocessor hardware, a Cobol (or Fortran) compiler, a word processing package for source editing and a data communications package to transfer source and test files from host systems to the micro. With these tools, nearly any Cobol programmer should be able to begin programming on the micro within a week. The approximate cost of a compiler, word processing package and communications package is \$1,500. Very generous discounts are available from some dealers.

Suitable applications

Most batch data entry systems are suitable candidate applications for microprocessor DDP. This covers the range of those that simply accept input from the CRT and pass it to a plain file, through those that do online validation of key items such as names, Social Security numbers, client IDs and the like. Branch office project management and inventory control systems exemplify other kinds of applications that are readily transported to a microprocessor. This transportation makes the most sense when packaged software either is not available or would require significant conversion from existing systems to utilize.

Figure 1 shows the general procedure for determining whether an application is a likely candidate for conversion to microprocessor DDP. The essential steps are those that determine data structure, operating

cost and program size factors. If these criteria are satisfied, most applications that satisfy them can be moved to a microprocessor.

Locally relevant detail is not always required by a home office. Many time-sharing systems can be transported to and implemented on local microprocessors with a minimum amount of change. Typically, older systems are easier to convert to microprocessor DDP since they tend to be built in less highly integrated modules than newer systems. Micro-to-host data transfer can be facilitated by sending all data in fixed-format Accl file.

This strategy succeeds in most cases because summary reporting rather than wholesale data base transfers frequently constitute the bulk of micro-to-host transactions. In addition, so long as both host and micro can manipulate Accl data with minimal conversion it is the simplest solution to the data exchange format problem.

For example, accounts receivable and payable system based on local invoice billing cycles is operable independent of a host system if the Cobol source code and keyed files (Isam or Ksams) are transported to a micro. Since the information a head office typically requires includes weekly sales volumes, plus accounts receivable and accounts payable balances by general ledger account number, this data can be processed locally and sent to the host in summary form.

At this time, the limitations on types of applications that are candidates for transporting to microprocessor DDP are mostly hardware-related. Even the new 16-bit micros do not handle large data bases with many access paths very efficiently.

This factor tends to exclude software that is built upon data base management system (DBMS) packages until Cobol-accessible versions of the mainframe and microcomputer DBMS software are available on micros. It is, however, quite feasible to send subsets of large data bases to micros so long as the transfer takes place in a suitable data format and the data can be held and used locally in plain or Isam files. Transmission of subsets of host data bases will probably comprise the bulk of host-to-micro communications in a microprocessor DDP network.

Technical considerations

A 16-bit microprocessor has an inherent data stack limitation of 64K bytes. This means that applications from 16-bit minicomputers will transport without encountering this limitation. Minicomputers and mainframes that have a larger word size or data address could present problems if the programs to be transported to a micro use a data area larger than 64K bytes. In these cases, the solution is to modularize the program's tasks by either creating separate programs that are run separately or separate programs that are

"The computer is down."

It is ironic that when we become dependent on computers, we are at their mercy. As more and more companies go on line, the industry reliability standard of 98.5% becomes unacceptable because it means your computer is liable to go down once every two weeks, on a statistical average.

So, if you are a broker, banker, manufacturer, or businessman who relies on your computer more and more, take note: Stratus Computers are designed not to fail; not once every two weeks, or once every 200 weeks, or once every 2,000 weeks!

Debunking The Myth That All Fault Tolerant Computers Cost More.

It is a common and reasonable assumption that because there is redundancy (extra programming, or extra components) in fault tolerant computers, that makes them cost more. Where the

redundancy is in expensive software, this is true. But Stratus has hardware-based fault tolerance that takes advantage of the extraordinary advances in chip technology. The result—price drops. The fact of the matter is, our hardware redundancy adds a mere fraction to our cost, and absolutely nothing to your purchase price. What's more, in overall price/performance comparisons against the top computer names, including IBM, DEC, and Hewlett Packard, Stratus was at the front of the pack, despite the fact that it included fault tolerance, while the others didn't.

	STRATUS XA600	IBM 4381	HP 3000 08	DEC VAX-11/783
RELATIVE PERFORMANCE*	125	100	84	109
PRICE	\$446,360	\$707,897	\$437,754	\$656,889
PRICE PER PERFORMANCE	\$ 3,571	\$ 7,079	\$ 8,840	\$ 5,999

Relative Price Performance Index
*Computerworld, August 20, 1984

All systems are comparably configured with identical amounts of memory, disk space, and communication lines. But, only the Stratus price includes fault tolerance.

Why Stratus May Be The Best Computer For The Times. For The Money.

Considering its showing in overall price/performance comparisons against the most successful computers, Stratus must be considered. And when you take into account the added

efficiency and security of fault tolerance, and the fact that it is the world's most powerful fault tolerant transaction processing computer, Stratus truly becomes impossible to ignore. In the 1980's Stratus simply is the right computer, at the right price. For information, contact your local Stratus sales office, or call Keith Johnson in Massachusetts at (617) 460-2188, or toll-free at 1-800-255-1515.

Stratus

CONTINUOUS PROCESSING™

Now that the world relies on computers,
it needs a computer it can rely on.

IN DEPTH/COBOL ON MICROS

saving of time can be significant when many programs or lengthy programs need to be transported and converted.

CRT screen displays usually are defined and used within a single micro Cobol program. Two general methods exist for doing this. The first is via the screen section declarations of the data division. In this section, row and column references position field headings, variable fields and their offsets. These are referenced by DISPLAY and ACCEPT verbs that simply name the declared screen records.

The second method of CRT handling utilizes direct row and column addressing in the DISPLAY and ACCEPT verb syntax to achieve the same screen layouts as found in the screen section. There are fewer editing options available to the programmer in this second method, but it works equally well.

Most 123-column (or less) mainframe reports will convert to output on a microprocessor provided two basic conditions are met. First, the WRITE statements must be standard Cobol-74 and contain no machine-dependent carriage control that lacks a counterpart in the micro. Second, the printer selected for the microprocessor must be able to print a full 123 columns; many small system printers print only up to 80 columns. You should also consider whether you need multipart forms. Generally, it is difficult to get more than three-part carbon forms to give a clear image on small-system impact printers.

Hardware requirements

The hardware required to compile micro Cobol programs depends upon the program size. A 256K-byte microprocessor with dual floppy disk drives can easily handle 2,000-line Cobol programs. Compile time for programs of this size is about 15 minutes, including generation of the disk image of the listing file. Linking compiled code is done in a second step, as is usual on mainframes and minis. Actual program execution requires that a special Cobol environment file be resident on disk with the application program(s). At runtime, it is loaded into memory along with the application code, for which it provides a runtime library and debug interface.

Most competent Cobol programmers will have little trouble switching between mainframe or minicomputer Cobol and that available on micros. Structured coding techniques still apply to this environment, as do the usual concerns about data editing and security. A great advantage of using Cobol on 16-bit micros resides in the very low level of programmer retraining required. This holds even more true when the programming task is simply transporting existing code to the smaller machines.

Data security on a microprocessor requires careful consideration. Since no single-user 16-bit microprocessor available today has an automatic, foolproof login/logout event record, the need for sensible physical security of sensitive data and programs is evident. Physical security in the form of restricted access to the system and data disks is probably the most useful security measure to safeguard your information.

It is easy to add an encryption/decryption algorithm to your Cobol

programs or their runtime library to scramble the data in the files accessed. When this measure is taken, distribute only the unscrambled versions of programs to the remote user microprocessors.

Management perspective

The microprocessor may be the wave of the future, but it is a wave that conceals potentially disastrous undercurrents as well as the promise of more effective computing. The programming environment available on 16-bit micros today resembles that available on minis and mainframes during the mid-1970s. Managers should allow for extra man-hours in their estimates of project time because the relatively fast development tools and compilers found on larger systems are not yet on the market for micro versions of Cobol

PROTOCOL CONVERSION

With Innovative's MC-80 Protocol Conversion Series, you don't just get low cost solutions to your network compatibility problems, you get much more...

- Total technical support
- On and off line diagnostics
- Dial-up capability
- Direct or Remote Communications
- Network compatibility

Call us today, toll free, for more information on our NEW and existing Protocol Converter Series.

NEW

- IBM 3270 BNA/BSC to (4-24) ASCII Devices
- IBM 3287/88 Type A COAX to ASCII Printers
- IBM 3270 BNA to NCR Poll Select
- IBM 5251/5258 Emulation for IBM 34/38/39
- IBM 2780/3780 BSC to ASCII Devices
- IBM 3270 BSC to ASCII Devices/Host
- IBM 3820 BSC to Burroughs/NCR Poll Select
- Burroughs Poll Select to ASCII Devices

Innovative™

(202) 694-7044

1-800-887-0085

INNOVATIVE ELECTRONICS, INC. 4714 N.W. 70th St., Miami, FL 33014

Boeing puts mainframe decision support on your desk with a difference you can see.



Now you can have large-scale decision support at your fingertips. Our Business Management Workstation combines the IBM® PC XT/386 with compatible mainframe hardware and our proven BSW® (Executive Information Services) software. The result is comprehensive, integrated decision support with mainframe capabilities — on your desktop.

Boeing takes another unique step, too. We equip every workstation with color graphics. You won't find this impressive capability on the standard IBM PC XT/386. It's one of the extras you get only from Boeing, an IBM V class-qualified Dealer.

Of course, the PC XT/386 is limit on modeling capabilities. With its virtual memory capabilities, you can handle modeling and reporting locally. You can analyze and project events with expanded flexibility previously reserved for only the largest computers. Yet you have the convenience and response of your own microcomputer.

Meanwhile, your decision support can take full advantage of mainframe capabilities. You can quickly access your data base on our MAINSTREAM® remote computing service with full compatibility. And

you can easily transfer applications and files without the complications traditionally associated with micro/mainframe links.

The software expertise of Boeing and the most advanced personal computer offer offered by IBM are joined to give you unprecedented decision support... with solutions that are graphically visible.

For more information on our Business Management Workstation or the location of a sales office near you, call toll-free 1-800-467-4768. Or visit BOEING COMPUTER SERVICES, M.S. CV-26-199, 7000 Calhoun Court, Vienna, Virginia 22186.

BOEING COMPUTER SERVICES

Boeing Computer Services is an Authorized IBM Value Added Dealer for the IBM Personal Computer, PC XT and PC AT/386. IBM is a registered trademark of International Business Machines Corporation. BSW and MAINSTREAM are registered service marks of The Boeing Company.

A Division of
The Boeing Company

IN DEPTH/COBOL ON MICROS

and Fortran. Use of hard disks and more main memory will alleviate this situation somewhat, but allowing for the extra time is still prudent.

Consequently, transporting software to micros is faster than writing applications on micros from scratch. Global syntax changes can be made to entire source files prior to transferring them to the micro, where editing and compiling are relatively slow.

These differences in overall performance during programming phases of a microprocessor DDP development project indicate the need for careful advance planning and scheduling. In cases where a new system is scheduled for development of a micro DDP system, coding is often more efficiently handled on a mainframe. It can then be transported to appropriate micros for final

development and installation.

In many cases, given appropriate project planning and using a standardized hardware and software base upon which to build applications, the cost of transporting existing Cobol application systems to a microprocessor environment also compares favorably with that of creating whole new applications on them. Again, this is because the task of transporting existing source code is often less costly and time-consuming than that of ground-up analysis, design and implementation.

The issue of who buys the microprocessors in an organization should not seriously impact whether they can be used in a microprocessor DDP strategy. A wide degree of latitude in purchasing micros can be accepted so long as those that are acquired all meet some basic requirements.

In order to use the kind of microprocessor DDP strategy outlined here, all 16-bit micros purchased should be able to use MS-DOS Level 2.0 or above. An X3.25-1974 Cobol language and linker compatible with the MS-DOS operating system should be available. A good data communications package for file transfers to and from host systems should be supported on the microprocessor. These are basic requirements in most planned micro acquisitions and place few, but still firm, restrictions upon the number of vendors from whom hardware can be selected.

User familiarity with existing applications tends to facilitate their conversion to a microprocessor environment. Unless the application is seriously in need of revision or replacement, transporting programs to micros compares favorably with

buying packaged software. Even the best packages will require time-consuming learning of some entirely new procedures, plus necessitate fairly radical data format conversions if existing data is to be somehow moved into the package's files automatically.

In the worst case, a package will require manual reentry of large volumes of data already on file. Microprocessor DDP allows electronic transfer of this data with no manual reentry.

Any company that has spent time and effort to develop an organizational data standard will not readily abandon that standard just because packaged microprocessor software does not adhere to its standard. Since

Transporting programs to micros often compares favorably with buying packaged software.

Introducing Software for the operations manager.

The automated
DOS VSE
data entry

existing applications presumably already meet the organizational data standard, their migration to a micro poses no serious problems for maintaining the accepted standard.

This consideration can be crucial if the consequence of using a packaged product entails loss of central control over data formats, edits, validations and types. Where this is an issue, microprocessor DDP using transported applications is a reasonable alternative to changing a data standard or the organization's way of doing business.

DDP is lauded for its role in reducing data communications costs, especially when replacing time-sharing systems. Microprocessor DDP also provides the same benefit as a communications cost saver. In addition, the new 16-bit systems provide intelligent single-user workstations for word processing, spreadsheets and graphics. A workstation may not always be cost-justified solely for word processing or spreadsheet usage. But because it can also be used to reduce data communications expense, the synergism of multiple uses for the same hardware ultimately justifies the initial expense.

In the final analysis, the 16-bit microprocessor is a computer in its own right. If it is used with that fact firmly in mind, these machines can make a valuable contribution to the overall efficiency and effectiveness of a firm's computing services.

The rationale for introducing microprocessor DDP can be based upon reducing I/O loading on the mainframe, reducing communications costs, maintaining an organizational data standard or allowing the use of new technology without massive retraining. The success of the undertaking ultimately will depend upon a planned approach and a healthy dose of common sense.

About the author

Anthony Fedanzo Jr. is data processing manager for Harding Lawson Associates, a geotechnical engineering firm in Novato, Calif. He has 10 years' experience with both scientific and business data processing and communications.

IN DEPTH

The changing picture of federal office systems

Federal government office systems are undergoing widespread changes. The trends include larger systems purchases, more single-vendor microcomputer buys, more systems integrator-type procurements, greater integration of micros and increasing incorporation of office systems organizations into information resource management departments. Internal networking is still in the early stages in government offices, with private

By Charles Gularson and Cheryl Smith

branch exchange (PBX) systems and broadband networks being pilot-tested more and more frequently.

These were the findings at a special meeting of the federal government office systems program directors at the Federal Office Automation Conference earlier this month. More than 40 directors of major federal OA programs attended a

directors' roundtable discussion, which centered on OA policy, planning and implementation.

A lot has changed in the last year. Just one year ago at the 1983 Federal Office Automation Conference, the program directors of more than 30 key government agencies stated that integration of multiple-vendor office systems was a fundamental problem. Integration is still a problem because most agencies have a multivendor environment. In fiscal year 1983,



IN DEPTH/FEDERAL OFFICE SYSTEMS

88% of federal agencies were serviced predominantly by a single vendor, compared with 74% in 1984. Internal networking was a potential solution to integrating multiple-vendor systems. However, less than 10% of the agencies were pilot testing internal networking systems in 1983; less than 50% were even considering the implementation of internal networks.

This year, most major government agencies are considering internal networks, but less than 40% have pilot projects under development. The use of internal networking is expanding but is still not part of the standard federal government agency office system.

The trend is toward broadband networks and digital PBX systems. The broadband systems are concentrated in the defense agencies and

civilian agencies that interface most directly with the defense agencies. It appears that most civilian agencies are using baseband systems and reviewing digital PBX systems as a potential method to integrate data and voice system requirements.

Another internal networking trend in the federal government is the linking of microcomputers into terminal or personal computer networks. Hard-wired connections are costly, and long delays are caused when terminals are relocated as organizations change. To avoid this problem, government agencies are implementing permanently installed terminal networks — a single logical network — to link microcomputers and terminals.

Terminal networks provide for low-speed communications between user devices and can be either part

of a broadband solution to connectivity or are a separate baseband or twisted-pair solution to interconnecting terminals. As the organization changes, microcomputers and terminals can be moved along with the personnel and relinked into the centralized or geographically concentrated terminal network.

Other networks being pilot tested in the federal government are office systems networks to integrate mini-computer-type office systems. These networks interconnect the processing and communications components for geographically localized groups of users. They can range from a single physical network serving the entire group to a hybrid office system network composed of several physical networks interconnected to each other via gateways to form a single logical network service.

Another internal networking trend in the federal government is the development of mainframe networks such as Network Systems Corp.'s Hyperchannel. The mainframe network provides a high bandwidth connection between mainframe computers that perform a large number of high-speed, high-precision computations and support large program libraries and data bases. The mainframe network permits the high-speed transfer of files and more timely access to mass storage devices.

The type and structure of the internal network being considered is directly related to the way the agencies are organized and the age and structure of the buildings. In some buildings, the walls are very thick, and it would be prohibitive to install centralized single physical cable-type networks. In these cases, most agencies are reviewing digital PBXs and smaller geographically located networks.

As of this year, more than 90% of all agencies have implemented electronic mail and spreadsheet applications.

If agencies are centralized organizationally and not constrained by building structure, more broadband cables are considered for implementation. In many respects, this is obvious and reflects the characteristics and operating culture of the specific agency. But it is interesting to note that less than 40% of the government agencies have internal networking pilot projects under development.

Applications development

Another interesting trend is the rapid development and implementation of office applications. In 1983, approximately 90% of the agencies had implemented word processing, and about 80% had implemented some sort of electronic mail system. The statistics dropped rapidly in the area of applications usage. Less than 50% of the agencies last year had implemented some sort of electronic spreadsheet.

In 1984, more than 60% of all agencies have implemented electronic mail and spreadsheet applications. In addition, more than 70% of the agencies already installed or plan to implement other centralized administrative support software. This support software includes:

- Electronic filing.
- Electronic calendar management.
- File interrogation and report generator.
- Data base management.
- Dictionary functions.
- Project management and tracking.

- Correspondence control.
- On-line training systems.
- Directory services.

IBM's Professional Office System, Digital Equipment Corp.'s All-in-one, Wang Laboratories, Inc.'s VS Express, Hewlett-Packard Co.'s Desk Manager and Data General Corp.'s Comprehensive Electronic Office are growing in popularity as basic OA

Information Center

FREE!
CBT
PRESENTATION
SYSTEM

CRWTH

Crwth wraps up all your training needs in one great year-end package!

CRWTH

Please rush me more information about the YEAR-END PACKAGE OFFER!

Expiration Date: December 31, 1984 crw

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

COMPANY _____

CITY/STATE/ZIP _____

TITLE _____

PHONE () _____

Crwth Computer Coursewares • 613 Wilshire Blvd. Suite 200 • Santa Monica, California 90401

Anticipation.

It's how IBM's newest cache makes DASD faster.

To dazzle you with their performances, jugglers anticipate every move of every ball. And now IBM DASD uses anticipation to turn in a nimble performance of its own.

By selecting the data most likely to be needed at the CPU, the new IBM 3880 Model 23 Storage Control Unit can allow DASD subsystems to perform at electronic speeds. A microprocessor dynamically identifies the most active data and keeps it available in high-speed cache storage.

So when the CPU issues a disk read command, many of the responses may actually come from cache. When that happens, mechanical motion is completely eliminated as a factor in DASD response time.

IBM has combined its proven cache storage techniques with high-performance IBM 3380 DASD. This makes the Model 23 the preferred

price/performance alternative for many transaction-oriented systems (those running TSO, CICS or IMS, for example) in which I/O activity is limiting CPU performance.

Using the Model 23, you may see one or more of these performance gains: Increased transaction volumes. Higher CPU utilization. Faster response to end users. Shortened batch run times. Or reduced contention for "shared" DASD.

And you may be able to lengthen DASD strings without affecting performance.

This new control unit has 8, 16 or 32 megabytes of cache, using IBM's powerful 256K-bit chip. It offers more speed, lower cost and better reliability.

The Model 23 follows the Model 13 in IBM's family of cache storage devices.

For a free brochure to help you anticipate better IBM DASD performance, just call 1 800 IBM-2468, Ext. 90, or return the coupon. Or call your IBM marketing representative.



CACHE

IBM
DRM, Dept. CX390
400 Parson's Pond Drive
Franklin Lakes, NJ 07417

- ☐ Please send me a free brochure.
☐ Please have an IBM marketing representative contact me.

Name _____
Title _____
Company _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____
Phone _____

...and then grouping
...around for

records

A MEDICAL RECORDS SYSTEM THAT WORKS JUST LIKE YOUR CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM.

Development of a computerized medical records system that is both powerful and easy to use is a task that has eluded many hospitals.

Now, we have created a powerful, easy-to-use system for hospitals that works the way your central nervous system does.

A seamless combination of hardware, software, data processing, and communications called TRACTS (Transcription and Chart Tracking System).

Using the finest medical equipment available with our

complete line of hardware, TRACTS is another unified solution for your hospital.

TRACTS is built around Honeywell's Office Automation System (OAS), designed to free hospital staffs from redundant and time-consuming tasks, while improving speed and accuracy at the same time.

In addition, TRACTS mini-computer operating system GCOS 6 MOD 400, offers a wide variety of data processing options. Data base management systems, high-level language support, custom application programs, and data communications are all part of TRACTS.

The system also supports electronic mail, InfoCalc, file transfers and an array of other

application programs. No other system is so complete.

And when hospitals can operate with that kind of precision, we all benefit from better health care.

Find out more about TRACTS today. Call us at 800-328-5111, Ext. 2747 (in Minnesota, call collect: 612-870-2140, Ext. 2747.) Or write to the Honeywell Inquiry Center, 200 Smith Street, Waltham, MA 02154. We'll be happy to send literature, discuss the system with you, and even arrange a demonstration.

TRACTS is a registered trademark of Honeywell Inc.

TRACTS handles many office processing functions including the generation of correspondence.

Parameter driven TRACTS system can be tailored to meet specific requirements.

IN DEPTH/FEDERAL OFFICE SYSTEMS



Figure 2. Major issues and concerns

interoperability and interconnectivity problems by standardizing on single vendors or multiple vendors with very specific communications protocols: the Intelligence Commu-

ity and State Department field offices on Wang, the Forest Service on Data General and the Treasury Department Headquarters on DEC.

Procurements are now more func-

tional-specification rather than hardware-specification-oriented. Procurements include the full range of functional requirements, including software (both system and application software capabilities), maintenance, end-user training and systems engineering support.

As experience grows in OA procurements, a lesser emphasis is being put on just the hardware costs. It appears as though the 100% hardware with 100% cost procurements are gone. Too many agencies have been stung by procuring the least expensive hardware buy. It appears cost-effective, but it couldn't be further from reality.

Today's more progressive agencies look toward life cycle cost — the cost over the life of the project. This means that the total cost to implement a system is being evaluated.

More agencies want one contractor to provide the hardware and the software required to automate the major functions of the agency, maintain the system, train the end users and resolve any interface issues necessary to make the system fully operational.

In fiscal year 1983, the agencies talked about this concept; in fiscal year 1984 they did something about it, and in fiscal year 1985 it appears as though it will be standard operating procedure.

Organizational aspects

Information resource management (IRM) has been in effect for more than a year. It appears as though IRM departments are more and more responsible for office systems, but the culture or nature of the IRM department is changing. One year ago, data processing professionals did not have an appreciation for the role OA had in information management. That is rapidly changing.

The merging of the information technologies — data processing, records management, communications and OA — is affecting every federal agency. While each agency is addressing the blend of technologies and procedures of IRM differently, they are addressing them in a more structured, comprehensive approach.

OA procurements now include the communications requirements, interoperability with the agency's mainframes requirements and records storage capabilities that were often missing in the specifications a few short years ago.

The major issues and concerns of organizations have shifted from funding to cost/benefit analysis and the technical problem of interfacing to the agencies' mainframes. Figure 2 depicts this shift. The shift will influence the internal structure of IRM organizations.

The federal government has been accused of being behind private industry in the development of complex office systems. Nothing could be further from the truth. At the Program Directors Roundtable at the 1984 Federal Office Automation Conference, more than 45 representatives from approximately 35 key agencies and subagencies discussed how to implement office systems on a cost-effective, productive basis in the federal government.

The trends revealed that the federal government is moving rapidly toward larger, more centrally administered procurements of compatible systems, more broadband and digital PBX-based communications capabilities, more integration of text and graphics and more integration of voice and data. One thing is clear: Leading government agencies will be a significant force in the setting of standards for office systems in the second half of the '80s.

About the authors

Charles Omlorson was industry chairman of the Federal Office Automation Conference held in Washington, D.C., Nov. 6-8 and moderator of the Office Automation Program Directors Roundtable, where he presented his survey results. He is president of TBO, Washington Group, Inc. in Falls Church, Va.

Cheryl Smith is director, advanced office systems, of TBO/Washington Group.

The world's most advanced laser printer, you'll have

The TekiVideo 750 laser quality printer is revolutionizing the world of revolutionary. In design. And in price.

Because the 750 delivers 50 CPS performance, it's incredible 40% fewer parts than any comparable printer. It's not mere coincidence that the 750 sells for up to \$1,000 less as well.

Cost of ownership gets even better with time. Fewer parts equal more reliability: an average of 65,000 pages between failures. And with the works in a drawer, repairs when necessary — are quick and easy.

Fewer parts also equal a low profile, small footprint, and light weight. The 750 printer is plug compatible with any personal computer, mini, or word processing system. And TekiVideo provides a complete TekiVideo paper handling accessories.



Who Are End Users?

By Lellani Allen

More than ever before, businesses need an experienced professional to plan for meeting end-user service needs with optimum capacity at reasonable cost. This function will be the province of the information engineer.

Users in 1990 may be classified in three general categories, based on different sets of needs and problems that require different systems solutions. These categories are: central site users, remote users and telecommuters. The categories, in turn, may be subdivided into classes.

The information engineering needs of each subgroup are assessed according to four information areas: processing, storage, transfer and management. The following groups come under the category of central site users:

Clerical. Among information users, this group is still likely to be the largest. Its needs are probably easiest to assess. Typical applications will continue to be data entry (especially the feeding of production information bases), information base inquiry and update, report production and (to a more limited extent) word or text processing.

This work will require massive amounts of

The challenge for the information engineer is to see beyond the broad label "users." Then he can match technical support to individual needs and wants.

storage (both direct-access storage devices and mass storage devices). Processing will still be done largely on the mainframe, although some word processing and ad hoc report writing may be transferred to multiuser, mini or micro configurations.

Transfer capabilities will not be especially significant, since this type of user will generally experience information coming to him, in the form of customer phone calls or invoice records. However, there may be some element of data transfer from automatic scanning devices (such as for inventory applications) or in batch mode from outlying sites without their own processing capabilities.

The management component will concern itself with production information base design and maintenance, data security, update standard enforcement, backup and recovery. Sophisticated, real-time performance monitoring, analysis and diagnostic tools will also be essential.

Professional. IBM estimates that by 1990, 50% of all professional workers will have direct access to the computer system. International

IN DEPTH

AVOID DOWNTIME! WATER ALARM FOR COMPUTER AREAS

Warns you of water leakage in sub-floor wiring areas.

• Produces a loud, intermittent alarm when activated by presence of water.

• Completely self-contained... no wiring, no connections.

• Early water detection (1/8" water film activates alarm); provides maximum time for corrective action.

• 24 hour per day monitoring.

• Options include remote indicator, remote flashing light, and automatic telephone dialer.
8 Models from \$89 - \$110
Call or write for complete information.

Dorlen Products



Data Corp. puts the figure at 65%. This class includes analysts and managers of all types, engineers and programmers. Typical applications will be spreadsheet and statistical analysis, modeling, graphics, computer-aided design and text processing. The majority of processing will be done on micros and minis, with the ability to download data from the mainframe. With the exception of computer-aided design and manufacturing, incremental storage requirements will be fairly negligible, and transfer requirements will be confined primarily to electronic mail and access to external information sources via time-sharing vendors.

Management issues will include data handling protocols, the enforcement of design standards and integration of information bases. Capacity management will be particularly

crucial because this type of work tends to grow in a volatile and significant fashion. Analysis of employee productivity, particularly the relationship between given levels of response time to productivity, will be a major focus.

Executives. There is no question that this group will experience increased hands-on use of the computer. However, few executives will use the computer as their most trusted or most frequently accessed information source. It is interesting to note that much of the current discussion of computer tools for executives centers around the need to provide executives with direct access to the production information bases. This need is based on the assumption that executives will want to emmesh themselves in detailed data manipulation and analysis. Yet executives themselves are far more interested in the big picture.

Access to production information base data will, in all likelihood, be provided by means of daily summary files created by subordinates in the workstations. There, a sophisticated decision support system interface will use the data to update a variety of "canned" graphical and report formats that have been customized to the executive's preferences.

Rather than learning programming syntax and commands, the executive will merely type one character (for example, "S" for "sales report") or point to a report icon on the screen. The program will then show the executive the latest indicators and a variety of "what if" scenarios based on preprogrammed assumptions.

Storage and processing requirements will be minimal. They will be handled by a microcomputer, although the initial preprocessing of the summary data will be done by extraction routines on the mainframes, both central and remote. Transfer will involve shipping the summary data only.

Management requirements will include stringent provisions for data integrity and security. Initially, a high-level analysis of the executive's information needs will have to be performed, most likely using many of the techniques developed in expert systems research. Indeed, the advancement and spread of artificial intelligence and expert systems design methodologies will probably be most fully exploited in the commercial sphere in the creation of executive user interfaces. Ongoing consulting/programming assistance will also be required as information needs change.

Industrial. This will also be a relatively new group of users. It will include workers and supervisors in a wide variety of manufacturing-related roles. Typical applications include inventory control, production control, fault-testing, robotics, inspection, problem diagnosis and repair.

Processing will largely be done on the mainframe and will require a large amount of storage. Once again, expert systems technology will be useful here, as the relevant information about each failure/problem is captured and stored in the knowledge base, which in turn can be accessed and analyzed by problem processing systems. Even if this level of sophistication is not possible, a historical file of incidents will be maintained as a guide for appropriate

When it comes to the demand for human resource management software, data processing has a problem...

A problem of balancing everyone's needs
and getting the over-all job done within budget



Now what if...

- There were 4 software packages that fully integrated to meet all your human resource management needs in payroll, personnel, benefit plan, and claims processing programs.
- And these packages were completely on-line, real-time, and adaptable to meet your ever-changing business requirements.
- And this adaptation, including small and major modifications, was done by the user by modifying entries in the tables that define program logic, data structures, etc.
- And these packages operated with all major DBMS and TP systems common to IBM and IBM compatible mainframe environments.
- And these packages could quickly adapt to new environmental offerings such as IBM's DB2.

• And the company who authored these packages provided thorough maintenance, training, and user support to assure user independence.

• And the cost of all this was much less than in-house development, support, and maintenance...

Now what if you had all of this?

Then you'd have Tesseract's complete line of Human Resource Management software.

You'd have systems that are being used by almost half of North America's largest companies.

And you'd finally have the solution to the never ending problem of balancing HR user needs with the needs of the rest of your organization.

STOP WALKING THE HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT TIGHTROPE. Call us today or send in the card. (Call 415-543-8520 and ask for Robin Curie, VP Sales)

Mail to: Tesseract, 101 Howard Street
San Francisco, CA 94105

Name/Title _____

Company Name _____

Company Address _____

City _____ State _____ ZIP _____

Phone (____) _____

Type of Business _____

Number of Employees _____

Computer in Use _____

Send info on _____

☐ Personnel Management System ☐ Payroll System

☐ Benefit Plan Administration System ☐ Claims Processing System

☐ Other _____



TESSERACT

Software that creates solutions,
not problems.

Kodak presents intelligent conversation.

Insert cartridge.

One-sided or two?

Skipped a batch.

Error reset.

Wrong cartridge.

Print 6.

Prints to Joe.

Check p.o. date.

New Kodak Reliant intelligent microfilmer 2000

These new micrographics units speak your language. Kodak put a microprocessor in each of them and programmed them to communicate, not only with each other, but with their operators.

They monitor themselves continuously. Stop if something goes wrong, then tell the operator, in plain English, how to make it right.

Programmed to do work your way, they file and find documents as fast as electrons can travel.

Matter of fact, they're the fastest, smartest, most accurate image management machines we've ever made. That's why we call them The Whiz Kids.

To apply their intelligent conversation, unerring accuracy and laser-like speed to your information handling needs, return the coupon.



Kodak's fastest and smartest.

New Kodak IMT-250 microimage terminal

Eastman Kodak Company, Business Systems Markets Division, Dept. DP4628, Rochester, NY 14650. I'd like to know more about Kodak business imaging systems.

☐ Have your representative contact me.

☐ Send more information.

We capture and store _____ incoming documents per day.

We retrieve _____ documents per day.

Name _____

Company _____

Address _____

City _____

State _____

Zip _____

IN DEPTH/WHO ARE END USERS?

action. Transfer requirements will be negligible for the centralized manufacturing installation.

Management requirements are similar to those of the production information bases but with less stringent update protocols. Education of industrial users will be a key information management element, largely because this group of users has had far less exposure than clerical workers to computer equipment and possesses minimal keyboard skills. As a consequence, voice and image recognition capabilities will be the most important technical enhancement for hardware used in industrial settings.

Remote users

Office staff. Remote offices may be viewed as containing a smaller representation of each of the central

site components. Many of the applications will (in fact, must) be identical to those at the central site. However, transfer of information will be a much more crucial element.

Processing will be handled largely by powerful (1M- to 2M-byte) microcomputers with hard disk storage capabilities. Selected data from these individual machines may then be loaded to a local minicomputer, that in turn will be linked via high-speed line to the central site mainframe. The sequence of the transfer process and the regulation of precisely which information will need to be forwarded on to other locations will be a key management issue.

Also, remote education and technical consulting capabilities will be required. Because of the expense and administrative problems associated with maintaining large training

staffs in multiple locations, computer-based or computer-aided education will be the primary vehicle for providing expertise to the remote sites. The final management element will be decentralized network performance monitoring and problem diagnosis.

Field. One of the most interesting of the new classes of users will be personnel in field locations. The oil and gas industry, in particular, will need to support decision making at drill sites, off-shore oil platforms and producing fields. The construction industry will also see increased use of technology-supported test and inventory control activities in remote sites. Rugged, portable terminals capable of accessing specialized information bases will be increasingly evident.

Thus, a crew confronting an engi-

neering problem could enter the indicators into the terminal and have that data analyzed by expert systems software to get advice on how to proceed. The time-consuming and costly delays associated with tracking down a human expert to analyze the problem and then try to relay that information over the phone could be virtually eliminated.

Processing responsibilities will be shared between the portable terminals and the central or regional mainframe. Incremental storage requirements would be minimal since most of the transactions would be one-time or ad hoc in nature and would not require significant post-processing or analysis. The transfer element will be significant, probably involving the use of built-in modems

The time-consuming, costly delays associated with tracking down an expert to analyze the problem and then trying to relay that information over the phone could be virtually eliminated.

and dial-up facilities. Again, depending upon how remote the field locations were, local-area network facilities might serve as the transfer medium.

The management issues would be security, the selection of appropriate network architectures and, of course, field training. Also, the physical maintenance of the machines themselves will have to be addressed.

Customers. Once again, this represents a relatively new group of users.

Banks, insurance companies, retail stores and other consumer-driven industries are realizing that to stay competitive in the '90s, they will have to reduce the labor component in the services they provide. Giving customers direct access to information bases is one major way to achieve this goal. Automatic teller machines, home banking, automated check-in terminals at car rental agencies, shopping at home via converter boxes on home TV sets—all of these will become widespread in the next few years, especially in major metropolitan areas.

This past February, IBM, Sears Roebuck & Co. and CBS, Inc. announced a joint venture to develop a nationwide commercial videotex service for households with computers. J.C. Penney, Clitcorp and American Express have also expressed interest in this technology. One industry expert predicts that videotex could be a \$30 billion industry by the mid-'90s.

Processing will take place largely on the mainframe, although there may be minimal intelligence at the node. Storage requirements may be quite significant, especially to hold large customer archive files. Information from these files will be intensively analyzed to support future marketing strategies and will constitute a major information asset.

Until now, if you wanted in-depth editorial on today's hot issues, one thing's been missing.



INTRODUCING COMPUTERWORLD FOCUS. A new breed of publication with in-depth information on today's hottest topics. It's called Computerworld Focus. And it just may be the brightest, smartest, most efficient way you'll ever reach your customers and prospects. Computerworld Focus is issued 12 times a year—with the express purpose of analyzing the hottest topics

of the day. Not just lip-service, but in-depth editorial, expert views, user opinions, market research facts, analyses, predictions and more.

Who can you reach with Computerworld Focus? Hundreds of thousands of your prospects and customers. Start with Computerworld's over 125,000 paid subscribers, then add high press-along readership, plus bonus distribution at major trade shows.

Since each issue is devoted to a specific topic, you can target your media buy better than ever before. And with help from our Search issues, you can even evaluate the effectiveness of your ads.

So take a look at the topics we'll be dealing with. Then clear the decks for some of the most cost-effective advertising you'll ever do.

Computerworld Focus Issue	Issue Date	Closing	Show Distribution
UNIVERSITY	JANUARY 5	DECEMBER 7	UNIFORM
OFFICE AUTOMATION	FEBRUARY 6	JANUARY 4	CAC '85
MANUFACTURING	MARCH 7	FEBRUARY 5	SOFTCON
SOFTWARE	APRIL 8	MARCH 6	NECA
TELECOMMUNICATIONS	MAY 9	APRIL 7	COMM/COMM
MANUFACTURING	JUNE 10	MAY 8	ANS '85
NETWORKS	JULY 11	JULY 9	ICA
PERSONNEL	AUGUST 12	AUGUST 10	CHI/CHI/CHI
OFFICE AUTOMATION	SEPTEMBER 13	SEPTEMBER 11	PCO '85
MANUFACTURING	NOVEMBER 14	OCTOBER 11	COMDEX/ALL

For more information, contact Edward P. Merrell, National Sales Director at (617) 879-0700. Or call your local sales office listed below.

COMPUTERWORLD FOCUS

We put the hottest issues of the day in Focus.



Sales Offices: BOSTON: 375 Cookshire Road, Box 880, Framingham, MA 01701 (617) 879-0700. NEW YORK: Paramus Plaza 1, 140 Route 17 North, Paramus, NY 07652 (212) 967-1390. CHICAGO: 2820 South River Road, Suite 204, Des Plaines, IL 60018 (312) 672-4433. ATLANTA: 1450 Lake Haven Drive, Suite 202, Atlanta, GA 30306 (404) 264-0719. HOUSTON: 8401 Westheimer, Suite 110, Houston, TX 77063 (713) 862-1220. LOS ANGELES: 9530 Van Ness Circle, Suite 280, Van Nuys, CA 91411 (714) 381-1230. SAN FRANCISCO: 300 Broadway, Suite 301, San Francisco, CA 94102 (415) 421-7330.



SPSS inc.

IN DEPTH/WHO ARE END USERS?

Transfer will also be a significant and costly element, primarily because of the need for leased lines. Management leases will predominate. These leases will range from privacy and security concerns to backup, recovery and equipment repair to maintain stringent availability standards.

Telecommunications

This final major category will be the most diverse group of all. It will include

permanent and part-time employees working at odd hours and accessing a wide range of information sources.

Sales. New technical developments will allow the traveling sales representative to achieve a higher level of communications sophistication. Portable computers will be used for everything from typing up the notes of a meeting to dialing up a home-office computer to demonstrate product fea-

tures. The sales representative might also use a portable to call up needed information (such as current delivery schedules, price quotes, discount or financing options). Instead of leaving brochures, the representative might leave a complete, customized proposal.

These developments should help shorten the overall sales cycle and enhance the revenue-generating ability of a sales force. In addition, the portable termi-

nal could transmit updated sales or forecast data directly to the home or regional office, thereby improving communications and its sales operatives. This development may also reduce the amount of clerical support required at field sales offices since contracts could be generated by computer as well.

Cellular radio systems in large metropolitan areas will finally make car phones feasible, allowing sales repre-

sentatives to stay in touch with their customer base and significantly reducing telephone lag, which is frustrating and unproductive.

Word processing and financial analysis could probably be handled by the portable directly, with the more sophisticated demonstrations and inquiry processing handled by regional mini-computers or central-site mainframes. Storage requirements will be minimal. Transfer capabilities could be handled with a local-area network architecture or simple dial-up lines. The key management issues will, once again, be security (contract and pricing information is highly confidential), education and equipment maintenance.

Working parents. Two of the most interesting developments of the last decade have been the vastly increased number of mothers with careers and fathers who wish to play a more active role in the care and raising of children. By the end of the decade, it will be increasingly common to see one or both spouses working primarily from the home.

These working parents will largely be professionals, simply because executives are involved in too many meetings and other face-to-face activities to make telecommuting feasible. Industrial workers are still required to be physically situated in the production environment, and the costs of allowing clericals this work option will probably be viewed as prohibitive. However, the typical white-collar employee usually does a good deal of work in isolation and is far more likely to interact directly with an information base of some kind rather than numerous peers or higher-ups.

Programming, technical documentation, computer-aided authoring systems, financial modeling, credit and brokerage functions — all can be successfully carried out with a telephone and computer at home. The working parent could take care of household chores, dial up the mainframe and



VAX

- BUY
- SELL
- TRADE

A AMERICAN

BUILT-IN PIN FEED
FOR CONTINUOUS
FORMS PRINTING

SHORT
PAPER PATH
INCREASES
RELIABILITY

AUTOMATIC
SHEET FEED
BUILT IN

OVER 500
INTERCHANGEABLE
DAISY WHEELS
AVAILABLE

COMPATIBLE WITH IBM PC, AS WELL
AS WITH MANY OTHER MICROCOMPUTERS

The new IBM Wheelprinter: A simpler path to letter quality.

The new IBM Wheelprinter is a personal computer printer with a simplified approach to paper handling.

This new IBM personal printer is the only daisy wheel printer that offers both a built-in sheet feed and pin feed capability. It's the latest example of IBM's expertise in the design and manufacture of reliable paper feeds.

Because it has a paper tray capacity of 100 sheets, large jobs can be printed without reloading. And, at the flip of a

switch, you can go from automatic to manual sheet feed.

The Wheelprinter prints quietly on plain paper, letterhead, multi-part forms and even envelopes at up to 25 characters per second. And you can easily attach it to IBM personal computers and to many other microcomputers.

The Wheelprinter is just one example of the more than 70 printer models we build. But they all serve a single purpose: To make your printing as effective as your

processing. To give your work the finishing touch.

Contact your IBM marketing representative or call 1 800 IBM-2468, Ext. 90/3W, for the IBM Product Center or authorized IBM dealer nearest you.

IBM

IBM PRINTERS

The Finishing Touch

MICROCOMPUTERS

DEC launches LN03 desktop laser printer

LAS VEGAS—Digital Equipment Corp. last week introduced a desktop laser printer that prints eight pages/min and carries a \$4,195 price tag.

DEC's LN03 can produce 300 dots/in. for text, twice the density of standard dot matrix printers, according to DEC. The LN03 also is said to produce simple business graphics with resolutions up to 180 dots/in.

Resident fonts allow the LN03 to print up to 130 char./line in the vertically aligned portrait mode and up to 160 char./line in horizontal landscape mode according to the vendor. The printer's input cassette and output tray each hold up to 260 sheets of standard letter-size paper, DEC said.

The device is said to support both single-user and multiuser printing configurations. "A dedicated LN03 offers the single user the ability to add fonts by plugging in [read-only memory] cartridges," said Bruce Hunter, product marketing manager for DEC's Terminals Business Unit.

"When the LN03 is used as a shared resource, [random-access memory] cartridges are plugged in, and the host system down line loads fonts to the printer's expanded memory," he said.

The LN03 is driven by an on-board controller and has a serial interface with a selectable bit/sec rate of up to 19.2K. DEC said. The printer is said to be compatible with many applications written for DEC's LQ102, LA100 and LN01 printers.

Deliveries of the new desktop printers are scheduled to begin in February, according to the firm.

DEC is located in Maynard, Mass. 01754.

TI laptop, designed for mobile professionals, available soon

AUSTIN, Texas—Texas Instruments, Inc. last week introduced Pro-Lite, a 104-bit portable version of the TI Professional Computer, designed for mobile professionals and available in January for \$1,995.

Pro-Lite reportedly features a 13-in. LCD with an 80-dot by 25-line display in text mode and a 640- by 200-pixel resolution (scrollable to 720 by 800 pixels) in graphics mode. Based on an 80C86 microprocessor (the Cmos version of Intel Corp.'s 8086), the Pro-Lite includes 256K bytes of random-access memory (RAM), expandable to 768K bytes; a 79-key, full-size keyboard; and a single 34-in., 730K-byte microfloppy disk drive.

Pro-Lite runs under Microsoft Corp.'s MS-DOS 2.12. Approximately 30 packages will be available in microfloppy format in first-quarter 1985. These will

include applications such as Ashton-Tate's Framework and Dbase-III, languages and vertical-market software, TI said. Other packages licensed on a single-user basis can be downloaded from a desktop Professional through a 675 interface cable, which also can transmit data files from IBM Personal Computer, according to the vendor.

The 768K-byte RAM capability, greater than that provided for most computers running MS-DOS, "will allow Pro-Lite to take advantage of future expert systems and natural language products," TI said.

A battery pack or second microfloppy disk drive, or both, can be added through an expansion box that plugs into the Pro-Lite's back, according to the vendor. The battery pack allows operation of up to five to eight hours and

See P page 58

IBM-compatible Radio Shack micro bundled with application software

By Kathleen Sullivan
CW West Coast Bureau

PORT WORTH, Texas—Radio Shack Corp., a division of Tandy Corp., this month introduced the newest member of its Microport Computer. MS-DOS family of personal computers, the Tandy 1000, a floppy-disk-based system that includes bundled applications software.

The Tandy 1000, which uses the Intel Corp. 8086 microprocessor, is "close to

100% compatible with the IBM Personal Computer," said Ed Juge, director of market planning for Radio Shack.

The Tandy 1000's bundled applications packages, known as Deskmate, feature a variety of software programs, including text processing, spreadsheet, data base management, calendar and electronic mail.

Juge described the Deskmate ap-
See TANDY page 62

■ Orchid Technology announces several enhancements to its PCnet local-area network, including a capability for dumb terminals on the network to function as intelligent workstations. ■

■ Infocom, Inc. introduces a relational data base manager. ■

■ Digital Communications Associates, Inc. adapts its Imbe board for the IBM Personal Computer AT. ■

INSIDE

Software/83

Systems/85

Communications/89

Storage/71

Printers/Plotters/71

Board-Level

Devices/71

Current well-behaved packages leave user dreams unfulfilled



Today's "well-behaved" personal computer packages play by the rules of Microsoft Corp.'s MS-DOS, docilely going through the operating system every time. They're like well-behaved storybook children, running around everywhere and never getting messy up. They play on networks, in windows, in operating system environments and wherever else they please.

Among the drawbacks in this happy scenario, of course, they pose the operating system to grab the hardware directly, achieving strong performance advantages.

However, you take your chances

introducing them into a new environment. The most striking recent case is the host of best-selling IBM Personal Computer software that's not quite ready for prime time on the Personal Computer AT.

Things get further complicated, naturally enough, under new system software environments such as IBM's Topview or Digital Research, Inc.'s Graphics Environment Manager (GEM).

These new environments potentially offer users jazy features such as mice, icons and windows and a lot of other benefits as well. And system software vendors say their goals include a way for applications developers to create well-behaved programs that run without modification on every MS-DOS machine, avoid paying any penalties in performance or functionality and benefit fully from the system software features.

But most application software vendors are wary about customizing their products. They are looking at multiple environments—Topview,

See IBM/AT page 62

Analyst says IBM's OA strategy augurs ill for marketplace rivals

By Edward Werner
CW Staff

BOSTON—Office automation consultant Amy D. Wohl thinks IBM's recent introduction of high-powered word processing software for its Personal Computer is "formidable," and that Apple Computer, Inc.'s "take-a-Macintosh-home" promotion will not generate sales to corporations.

Wohl expressed these thoughts during a speech and an interview at the East Coast Computerfair, a personal computer show here this month.

Wohl, who operates A.D. Wohl & Associates of Bala-Cynwyd, Pa., predicted that IBM's offering of Displaywrite III for the Personal Computer and Displaywrite 36 for its System 36 minicomputer, with smooth transfer of documents between the two systems, will make things tough for competitors, especially Wang Laboratories, Inc.

Wohl, however, said IBM has yet to offer the business graphics or project management software that she feels are needed by a well-rounded OA vendor. The firm, she added, does possess a competitive advantage in its Topview operating environment.

IBM's internally announced goal, she claimed, is "to own 60% of the Personal Computer market." The most likely way for them to do that, she continued, is by "making certain features that are very attractive only available to those who use its products."

A study by her firm, she noted, found that 86% of the corporations it surveyed required that their personal computers have Microsoft Corp. MS-DOS operating systems, for IBM Personal Computer compatibility. She added that 72% of the firms made IBM's PC-DOS an outright requirement, limiting purchases only to IBM equipment.

Apple Computer's Macintosh, currently being offered for overnight free trial to anyone holding a major credit card, has failed to crack the OA market, she claimed, because it lacks software.

The OA market is not closed to the arrival of a new vendor, she observed, adding that the likely candidate will be a Japanese firm marketing its hardware through the existing channels of an American vendor who is "product bankrupt, but has a strong distribution scheme."

MICROCOMPUTERS

Novell offers software for Netware local-area networks

OREM, Utah — Novell, Inc. has introduced Advanced Netware 1.0, local-area network operating system software that is said to support the use of multiple file servers on all Netware local-area networks and transparent bridges between these networks. It also reportedly has the ability to access special-function network servers.

Advanced Netware gives every user access to eight servers simultaneously, with storage capabilities up to

500M bytes per server, according to Novell.

Network bridges essentially act as servers and communicate through a normal local-area network link, the vendor said. Reception and transmission are said to be completely transparent to the user.

The bridges reportedly also allow a personal comput-

er to access the network from remote locations in either remote or local execution mode.

Remote execution "provides actual distributed processing by transferring applications programs and their data via modem for remote execution at the bridged personal computer," according to the company. This feature is said to give the remote per-

sonal computer all the capabilities of a local node. In local execution, only screen and keyboard information is transmitted to the remote personal computer, Novell said.

Using Novell documentation, managers can write the software necessary to accommodate special functions on a value-added server, and

those functions will be fully integrated into the local-area network, according to the vendor.

Advanced Network, which may be adapted to all Netware networks, is priced at \$1,595 and will be delivered by January, Novell said.

Novell is located at 1170 N. Industrial Park Drive, Orem, Utah 84057.

T from page 57

costs \$129. The second disk drive is priced at \$595, while the two options together carry a \$724 price tag.

Internal motion plots

A 300 bit/sec internal modem, priced at \$300, is said to plug into one of the Pro-Lite's two internal option slots. The other slot can accept an RS-232 interface, an external monitor adapter or programmable read-only memory modules provided for specific applications, according to TI.

A 12-in. external monochrome monitor costs \$325, while a color monitor is priced at \$695. An optional 45-char./sec thermal transfer printer handles either plain or thermal paper and costs \$490.

Initially, TI will sell the Pro-Lite through direct and value-added reseller channels.

More information is available from Texas Instruments Data Systems Group through P.O. Box 809063, Dallas, Texas 75380.



MANAGEMENT
RESEARCH
CAPABILITY

for THE IBM S/36
For more information
Contact Charles White at
weekends, noon & odd, Vol.
RQ, Box 4633
Oak Street, N. 08821
(919) 288-9710

MICROCOMPUTERS

Data base program bows for IBM micros

CAMBRIDGE, Mass. — Infocom, Inc. has introduced a relational data base program for IBM Personal Computers said to be designed for nonprogrammers.

Cornerstone is designed for business professionals who need a data base for individual applications such as tracking sales leads, customer support and personnel management, Infocom said. According to the vendor, Cornerstone enables a nonprogrammer to create a data base by answering a series of simple questions.

The program is said to feature an interactive report writer that can draw information from any file or combination of files. It also allows users to add notes or comments to a file at

any time, the vendor said.

Cornerstone includes a Help facility and an options feature, Infocom said. The options key shows the user exactly what to type next, whether it is a command, file name or item in the data base, the vendor said.

The program is available for the IBM Personal Computer, Personal Computer XT, Personal Computer AT and compatibles. It can be used in conjunction with packages such as Lotus Development Corp.'s 1-5-3 and Micropro International Corp.'s Wordstar, as well as other spreadsheet and word processing programs. The price is \$495.

Infocom is at 55 Wheeler St., Cambridge, Mass. 02138.

Orchid adds products to PCnet

FREMONT, Calif. — Orchid Technology has introduced several products for its PCnet local-area network for the IBM Personal Computers, including Lancomm, which reportedly allows dumb terminals on PCnet to function as intelligent workstations when linked with an IBM Personal Computer.

Lancomm reportedly allows Personal Computers on PCnet to support two dumb terminals simultaneously, with each terminal having full access to the network and its shared resources.

Also introduced for PCnet were PCnetmail, an electronic mail software package, and Command Spooler, a print spooler for the network, according to Orchid Technology.

PCnetmail reportedly offers store and forward functions and automatic remote networking communications. Command Spooler reportedly allows PCnet users to share one to three printers connected to their machines with other users or servers.

Prices for the products are: Lancomm, \$395; PCnetmail, \$495; and Command Spooler, \$195.

For more information, Orchid Technology is located at 47780 Westinghouse Drive, Fremont, Calif. 94639.



NEW LIFE FOR 1401 PROGRAMS

CS-TRAN converts your 1401 OBJECT programs to COBOL for the mainframe or more of your choice.

CS-TRAN is the ONLY translator that accepts your OBJECT programs, patches and all, yet allows you to include actual COBOL paragraph names and record definitions.

If you'd like more details about new life for your 1401 programs just call or write:



C-S Computer Systems, Inc.
200 South Main Street, P.O. Box 200
Moorville, NJ 08056 • 201-428-0222

Anything less than a complete solution is no solution at all.

So why use anything less than Motorola/Four-Phase?

One third of the Fortune 500 relies on office information systems from Motorola/Four-Phase. When these companies need office information systems, they can't settle for partial solutions. They demand it all—hardware, software, service, leadership. All vital elements of the complete system solution. Few suppliers can meet that demand, year after year. Motorola/Four-Phase can.

Solution Part One: Hardware

Motorola/Four-Phase has been setting milestones in advanced hardware development for over 15 years.

We pioneered distributed data processing in 1971 when we introduced the first all-LSI computer. Now, with our new 2000 and 6000 Series, we're among the first to incorporate the powerful Motorola MC68010 micro-processor. We provide complete systems—processors, workstations, communications and peripherals.

Solution Part Two: Software

We've invested the necessary resources to bring you one of the largest software product lines in the industry—a multitude of tools, languages, and applications programs. Software designed to provide reliable, high-performance solutions, like advanced interactive processing provided by VISION®; and user-friendly access



provided by our UNIX[®]-based UNIVIEW.[™] We've designed our software to help you make maximum use of our systems.

Solution Part Three: Service

Other office system suppliers have tried to emulate our award-winning Customer Support Operation. That's understandable. It's a centralized service, communications and dispatching facility that operates 24-hours a day, every day of the year. We give you hardware and software technical support with one phone call. You can expect quick hands-on help from any of our 1400 customer support specialists located throughout the country.

Solution Part Four: Leadership

Motorola is a world leader in advanced electronic technology. Businesses of all kinds depend on our long-term commitment to provide innovations in micro-processors, electronic communications equipment

and office information systems. We meet your information processing needs today—and tomorrow, with increasingly sophisticated solutions.

Nothing less than a complete systems solution.

Before you decide on your next office information system, consider the difference between a complete solution and no solution at all. Contact Motorola/Four-Phase today at 1-800-528-6050, ext. 1599. In Arizona, call 1-800-352-0458, ext. 1599. Or write us at 10700 North De Anza Blvd., M/S 52-3B1, Dept. S, Cupertino, CA 95014.



MOTOROLA Four-Phase Systems

Motorola and  are registered trademarks of Motorola, Inc. Four-Phase and VISION are registered trademarks of Four-Phase Systems, Inc. [®]UNIX is a trademark of AT&T Bell Laboratories, Inc. UNIVIEW is a trademark of Four-Phase Systems, Inc.



MICROCOMPUTERS

SOFTWARE

BV ENGINEERING
PC Plot

BV Engineering has announced PC Plot, a graphing program that is said to create linear, semilogarithmic and full logarithmic plots in any combination of the X and Y axes.

PC Plot requires 64K bytes of memory and runs on microcomputers including the IBM Personal Computer, Zenith Data Systems Corp. 100 and 150, Corona Data Systems, Inc. Corona PC and on micros from Compaq Computer Corp. and Columbia Data Products, Inc.

The price for PC Plot is \$62.95. BV Engineering, Suite 207, 2300 Business Way, Riverside, Calif. 92501.

WARNER SOFTWARE, INC.
Desk Organizer

Warner Software, Inc. has announced that its Desk Organizer software is available for microcomputers running Microsoft Corp.'s MS-DOS operating system and for the Apple Computer, Inc. Macintosh.

Desk Organizer reportedly is used in filing, organizing notes, telephone dialing, writing and printing, calculating, transferring data and managing time.

The MS-DOS version will run on the IBM Personal Computer, Personal Computer XT, PCjr, Personal Computer AT and compatibles, the vendor said. The MS-DOS version requires a minimum of 96K bytes of random-access memory.

The price for the Macintosh version, scheduled for December ship-

ment, is \$140. Cost for the MS-DOS version is \$185.

Warner Software, 666 Park Ave., New York, N.Y. 10103.

ADVANCED PRODUCTIVITY
SOFTWARE
Executime

Advanced Productivity Software has announced an enhanced version of its Executime time management/scheduler program for the IBM Personal Computer AT, using either IBM's PC Xenix or IBM's PC-DOS 3.0 operating system.

Among enhancements in the new version is a Multiple Schedule File capability, which allows a single user to create many separate schedule files, the vendor said.

A Universal Search option is said to speed the user's access to a list of

appointments and reminders that contain any user-defined name, word or symbol.

The Warning Notice feature reportedly alerts the user when a requested appointment time has already been scheduled.

The price for Executime for PC-DOS is \$49.95; for Xenix, it is priced at \$69.95.

Advanced Productivity, 2565 E. Chapman Ave., Fullerton, Calif. 92631.

See TOOLS page 54

Irma adapted
to IBM's AT

NORCROSS, Ga. — Digital Communications Associates, Inc. has announced that its Irma micro-to-mainframe communications board has been adapted to the IBM Personal Computer AT.

Using Irma, the Personal Computer AT can emulate an IBM 3278 or 3279 terminal and transfer data to and from a mainframe while retaining its stand-alone capabilities, Digital Communications said.

The adaptation of Irma to the Personal Computer AT brings to the AT a host of software programs developed with the Irma board in mind, according to the company.

Irma for the IBM Personal Computer AT is priced at \$1,195.

Digital Communications Associates is located at 308 Technology Park, Norcross, Ga. 30092.

BEHAVE from page 57

IBM's Virtual Device Interface (VDI), GEM, Microsoft Windows, Microsoft Networks and others — which may conflict with each other.

In the most spectacular example, Topview, the leading contender for widespread adoption, does not seem to be compatible with VDI or IBM's PC Network or much of anything else. Developers want to follow IBM's lead, but many are not quite sure what that means.

Until the dust clears on the requirements for the well-behaved packages of the future, many software developers will avoid committing themselves, and those impressive new environments may not mean much to users.

TANDY from page 57

plications as a set of "desk organizers" programs and said the bundled packages are not meant to compete with "full-blown" applications software.

The Tandy 1000, which comes with one floppy disk drive and a detachable keyboard, provides 128K bytes of random-access memory, expandable to 384K bytes, the company said. It is priced at \$1,199, exclusive of the monitor.

The model features a three-voice sound generator and several built-in capabilities, including support for color and monochrome monitors, parallel printer port, joystick and light pen ports, according to the company.

Radio Shack is located at 1700 One Tandy Center, Fort Worth, Texas 76102.

Forte puts mainframe
graphics on your PC

Get mainframe graphics right at your desk. With the ForteGraph™ Emulator.

Just add it to the Forte PJ™ communications adapter. Without using an extra slot. You're ready to roll with a single PC keyboard.

With a compatible monitor, you'll get true 3279 model S9G emulation. From color quality and screen print speed, right down to pixel resolutions.

Dip into a palette of software. Like GDDM, SAS/GRAPH™ and ISCO's TELLGRAF™. Create pie and bar charts, histograms and conceptual drawings. Or print up a storm with your own custom-designed characters.

Even foreign language fonts and scientific notations can be used.

ForteGraph is entirely self-loaded. So you can send, receive and store files while host sessions remain untouched. You can even save your mainframe graphics on your own diskettes. And print copies right in your office.

Installation's

let's snap. Because ForteGraph requires no host hardware or software modifications.

Graphic emulates from Forte. Colorful. Creative. Easy to use. And ready for you now.



FORTE
GRAPHICS

THE FORCE IN MICRO TO MAINFRAME COMMUNICATIONS

2205 Forttane Drive, San Jose, CA 95131 (408) 945-9111 Telex 275973 TOLL-FREE HOTLINE (800) 233-2378

©1984 Forttane Drive, San Jose, CA 95131 is a registered trademark of Forttane Drive, Inc. TELLGRAF is a trademark of Integrated Software Systems Corporation. SAS is a registered trademark of International Business Machines Corporation.

DunsPlus: The Micro Solution That Reflects The Way You Do Business

You've heard the buzzwords: user friendly, integrated, smarter, faster, cheaper. But when you push the rhetoric aside you're still asking the same question, "Why can't I get a system that solves more problems than it creates?"

You can. It's called DunsPlus and it's built to respond to your information-related business demands without creating demands of its own.

DunsPlus gives the IBM PC XT a built-in business environment. This lets you mold DunsPlus to fit the way you do business.

Within the DunsPlus environment is a software base of the best. Lotus, MultiMate, Western Union electronic mail (to name but a few), are all ready for immediate use. But additional programs to solve your unique problems can also be added with ease.

Instant, yet controlled, access to your choice of mainframes and subscription databases is also a part of the DunsPlus environment. And transferring data throughout the system is as easy as moving a piece of paper from the In Box to the Out Box.

Immediate end-user productivity is not an issue: DunsPlus is a menu-driven system requiring minimal keystrokes for maximum results.

Installation is not an issue: DunsPlus is installed by IBM.

End-user training is not an issue: Training and support are part and parcel of DunsPlus.

Flexibility is not an issue: Any part of the DunsPlus solution—hardware, software, or service—can be tailored to meet your precise business needs.

In fact, there are no issues. DunsPlus does what you want, the way you want it—now.

Designing systems that reflect the way you do business is business as usual for us. NOMAD2, the premier 4th-Generation-Language/DBMS from D&B Computing Services, has made us a leader in the field of information management services. And as your needs evolve, so do we.

DunsPlus is just the latest step in translating technological advances into usable business tools—tools that reflect the way you do business.

DunsPlus:
An Innovation In
End-User Computing
From Dun & Bradstreet

DunsPlus

 a company of
The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation

For further information call: 800-DNB-PLUS. Or drop your business card into an envelope and mail it to DunsPlus, 187 Danbury Road, Wilton, CT 06897.

Lotus spreadsheet and graphics from Lotus Development Corporation. MultiMate™ word processing from MultiMate International, Inc. IBM is a registered trademark of International Business Machines Corporation. DunsPlus is a trademark of DunsPlus, a company of The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation. NOMAD2 is a trademark of D&B Computing Services, Inc.

MICROCOMPUTERS

TOOLS

from page 82

SOFTWARE HOUSE
System 1032

Software House has introduced a version of its System 1032 data base management system for the Digital Equipment Corp. Microvax. System 1032 for the DEC Microvax reportedly is based on the System 1032 for DEC's VAX-11 minicomputers.

System 1032 did not require downscaling to run on the Microvax and contains the same features found in the VAX-11 version, the vendor said. These features reportedly include user assistance, on-line documentation, full programming capabilities, host language interface, support for DEC's Decnet, data security and compiled procedures.

System 1032 for the Microvax is priced at \$3,000 per CPU for those who already own a System 1032. Otherwise, it is priced at \$8,000 for the first copy.

Software House, 1105 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge, Mass. 02138.

COMPUTER SCIENCE
INNOVATIONS, INC.
Software Design Language

Computer Science Innovations, Inc. has developed a software design language for use with the IBM Personal Computer and systems compatible with Microsoft Corp.'s MS-DOS operating system.

Software Design Language produces formatted design documents, the vendor said. The program reportedly can be used to design software at the system, process, module and

algorithm levels. It is said to allow data items to be named and to support user-defined keywords.

A permanent license for the product costs \$400.

Computer Science Innovations, P.O. Box 2688, Satellite Beach, Fla. 32937.

DATABASE DESIGN, INC.
Action Diagrammer

Database Design, Inc. has introduced a software editor that runs on the IBM Personal Computer and compatibles.

Action Diagrammer is said to be based on a structured, graphics representation of the action comprising a software program as a hierarchy of bracketed blocks. Action diagrams reportedly can represent a high-level overview of a system and progres-

sively decompose it to the level of executable code.

At the highest overview level, a program is pictured as a system in English. Cobol, PL/I, Fortran, C, Pascal and fourth-generation languages automatically. It reportedly enables the system designer to integrate modularity, hierarchical organization, control flow and structured logic constructs.

The package is priced at \$400. Database Design, 8030 Hookback Road, Ann Arbor, Mich. 48104.

ZONTIC, INC.
SPC Timesaver

Zontic, Inc. has introduced a color statistical process control (SPC) package that runs on the IBM Personal Computer.

SPC Timesaver is said to be an integrated system for the analysis, storage and display of SPC chart information. These charts reveal variations from norm, percentage, failures, trends, number of samples outside control and whether the process is capable of producing the desired results, the vendor said.

The program reportedly is able to maintain multiple sets of control limits within a single set of samples. Five main analysis functions are included: control chart, descriptive statistics and capability, tool wear and economic impact analysis.

SPC Timesaver will run on any IBM Personal Computer or compatible with 256K bytes of memory. A color graphics board is recommended by the vendor, although the program will reportedly work with a monochrome display. Price is \$600.

Zontic, Suite 4135, 1329 E. Kemper Road, Cincinnati, Ohio 45244.

FUJITSU MICROELECTRONICS,
INC.

Concurrent CP/M 86 for Micro 168

Fujitsu Microelectronics, Inc. has announced that Digital Research, Inc.'s Concurrent CP/M 86 operating system is now available for Fujitsu's Micro 168 series of personal business computers.

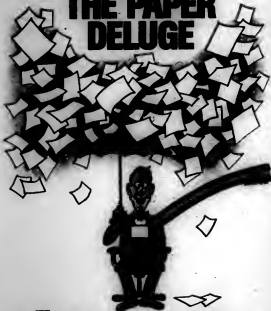
The multitier Concurrent CP/M 86 operating system is said to enable Micro 168 and Micro 168X computers to perform more than one computing task simultaneously and to support up to five external terminals.

As the main console, the Micro 168 can support four virtual consoles that can be accessed by pressing a designated combination of keys. The virtual consoles allow up to four programs to be active on the Micro 168. While one program is being viewed, other programs can be completing tasks such as financial calculations in the background, the vendor said.

Concurrent CP/M 86 is priced at \$200. A five-user configuration of the Micro 168X system with a 13M-byte hard disk, 800 bytes of user random-access memory, controllers, color monitor and the multitier operating system, excluding terminals and printer, is priced at \$7,100.

Fujitsu Microelectronics, 3330 Scott Blvd., Santa Clara, Calif. 95051.

See 706L8 page 85

MAN
AGAINST
THE PAPER
DELUGE

Man invests information and man invests paper to put it on.

Man searches on, invests more and more information. Where's he going to put it all?

NCR has the answer: Computer Output Microfilm Systems, ranging from the fastest, most sophisticated intelligent COM systems to cost-effective Personal Computer driven COM systems.

Man searches on—with **NCR**. Call or write today for a look into your future with COM.

Computer Output Microfilm

NCR

Micrographic Systems Division

NCR, Micrographic Systems Division, 225 Lopez Avenue, Monroeville, Pa. 15146, (412) 265-0700, (800) 227-9844

Q: How Many People
Are Afraid Of Your
4-GL/DBMS?

A: None, If You Have
EZNOMAD.

That's right. EZNOMAD is a major extension of NOMAD2 that pulls novice and infrequent end-users into the mainstream of mainframe computing. EZNOMAD's screen-driven environment requires no key words, system commands, or knowledge of syntax for operation.

With EZNOMAD, your end-users can sit back and follow a series of English-language instructions, menus, and pick-and-point screens. Now, those busy "management types" who "never have the time" to learn mainframe computing don't need to take the time. Infrequent users no longer need to "relearn" the system every couple of months.

EZNOMAD's micro-like capabilities access essentially all of the functions and power of NOMAD2. Imagine a senior manager in your company developing databases, creating applications, maintaining databases, and writing ad hoc reports — without your help.

Your senior management will not only be pleased with the capabilities of EZNOMAD, they will also be delighted with the cost of EZNOMAD — it's free to all NOMAD2 licensees.

In other words, you get the ease-of-use of a micro and the tremendous power and flexibility only a mainframe can deliver. And the price is right.

It's nice to know that when you pick NOMAD2 as the 4-GL/DBMS for your company, EVERYBODY will know first-hand that you've made the right choice.

EZNOMAD is the latest innovation in end-user computing from Dun & Bradstreet. NOMAD, now NOMAD2, has evolved over the years to keep pace with the demands for providing business professionals with maximum computing power. EZNOMAD is a major stride in that direction.

**NOMAD2:
An Innovation In
End-User Computing
From Dun & Bradstreet**

**D&B Computing
Services**

a company of
The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation

For more information call: Roger Cox at (203) 762-2511. Or drop your business card into an envelope and mail it to Roger at: D&B Computing Services, 187 Danbury Road, Wilton, CT 06897.

NOMAD is a registered trademark of D&B Computing Services, Inc.

MICROCOMPUTERS

TOOLS See page 64DATAGRAPHIC SYSTEMS, INC.
CAD Master Version 2.0

Datagraphic Systems, Inc. has announced enhancements to its CAD Master, a computer-aided design (CAD) software package for the IBM Personal Computer line.

Among CAD Master's features reportedly are auto-dimensioning, auto-terraceing architectural dimensioning, curve fitting, filleting, mirror imaging and computation of volume and perimeter. Also included are a line and arc editor, a bill-of-materials function, data base extraction and a flexible element processor. Other features include "rubberbanding" of lines, arcs, circles and arrows.

CAD Master Version 2.0 is \$1,795.

Datagraphic Systems, 9101 General Drive, Plymouth, Mich. 48170.

MICRO-SYSTEMS SOFTWARE, INC.
M-Edit

Micro-Systems Software, Inc. has introduced M-Edit, a tool for full screen editing on the IBM Personal Computer.

M-Edit reportedly offers word-processor-like functionality in as many as eight windows at once and also supports data transfer between windows. M-Edit includes block copy/block move functions. Each of the package's windows reportedly has a 64K-byte buffer and allows text lines of up to 240 char. to be created.

M-Edit is priced at \$190.

Micro-Systems Software, 4301-18 Oak Circle, Boon Raton, Pa. 33431.

MITCHELL MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS, INC.
Quick-Plan

Mitchell Management Systems, Inc. has introduced its Quick-Plan project planning software for personal computers running under Microsoft Corp.'s MS-DOS operating system.

Quick-Plan reportedly builds project plans based on time, costs and resources using a series of menus written in English. It is said to offer editing and modeling capabilities and 13 different report formats.

Quick-Plan's four types of connectors and use of precedence diagramming reportedly allow it to handle 250 activities, 99 resources and 500 connectors for each project.

Quick-Plan is priced at \$695.

Mitchell Management Systems,

Westboro Office Park, 2000 W. Park Drive, Westboro, Mass. 01581.

PRIORITY SOFTWARE PACKAGING, INC.
Softcop

Priority Software Packaging, Inc. introduced a series of software protection programs said to guard against software piracy on microcomputers using IBM's PC-DOS, Digital Research, Inc.'s CP/M 86, Softtek Microsystems, Inc.'s F-System and Apple Computer, Inc.'s Apple DOS.

Software Controlled Operating Protection (Softcop) is said to use a combination of validation and defense systems to provide security of protected software.

In a related announcement, Priority Software said it is now offering Softguard System's Superlok software protection program for IBM's PC-DOS applications through a licensing agreement with Softguard.

Softcop and Superlok are said to feature hard-disk support and authorized backup. According to the vendor, all forms of software can be protected with Superlok and Softcop, including templates and interpretive basic programs. The protection programs are said to be self-executing and invisible to legitimate users of the protected software.

Software protection ranges in price from 10 cents to \$1.50 per diskette. The actual cost depends on duplication quantities and the protection features required.

Priority Software Packaging, Unit A, 2730 S. Harbor Blvd., Santa Ana, Calif. 92704.

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS, INC.
Framework, Dbase III for TI Professionals

Texas Instruments, Inc. has announced that Ashton-Tate's Framework and Dbase III packages will be available on the TI Professional in the first quarter of 1985.

Framework, an integrated software package, combines outlining, business graphics, data management, word processing, telecommunications, Microsoft Corp. MS-DOS access, spreadsheet capabilities and a programming language, TI said. The recommended configuration for a TI Professional includes 512K bytes of random-access memory and either two floppy disk drives or a Winchester disk drive.

Dbase III is a data base management system that features storage capacity of over 25 records per file (contingent on system hardware), 128 fields per data base and the ability to use 10 files simultaneously.

Each product will cost \$695.

Texas Instruments, Data Systems Group, P.O. Box 509963, Dallas, Texas 75250.

ENERGETICS RESEARCH, INC.
Energraphics

Energetics Research, Inc. has introduced Energraphics graphics software for the IBM Personal Computer.

Energraphics reportedly provides users with the ability to create and display or print line charts, pie charts and two- and three-dimensional bar charts. Also provided is the ability to produce maps, electronic circuit diagrams, mechanical and architectural drawings and surface diagrams, among other forms. Energraphics

Continued on page 68

VAX ALL YOUR FLOORS
WITH SMARTSTAR.

Get better decisions, faster
and a very profitable competitive edge.

What if everyone in your office were suddenly able to design their own applications, whether they knew anything about programming or not? What if this task you and your computer professionals free to concentrate on really important jobs?

Well, this is exactly what SMARTSTAR does. It puts the power of the VAX at the fingertips of those who need it, no matter how much or how little they know

about programming. They get information fast. So they can make decisions fast. Productivity skyrockets. And so does profitability.

Programmers are relieved of the tedious job, the slow work—and most important, the backlog of programming jobs that will now be handled by end-users.

For complex applications, SMARTSTAR's structured interface and built-in callable routines reduce development time by a

10 to 1 ratio. Features the structured format, multiple windowing, roll-downs and simple logical menu search simplify the whole decision support process for everyone. SMARTSTAR even works with DEC's new VAX/Pc interface accessing the database a snap.

Call Signal Technology the leading independent developer of VAX software, for a 30-day trial or on-ho-dash. Smasher SMARTSTAR can make your whole office smart.

Signal Technology Inc.

5051 Encina Road • Golts, CA 93117 • (805) 683-3771

Call toll-free (800) 290-9767

VAX, DEC and Rdb are trademarks of Digital Equipment Corporation



CONDUCTOR: The MIS Approach to End-User Access

Today—end-users need greater access to data. And MIS needs better control. To solve both problems, TSI introduced CONDUCTOR.

CONDUCTOR lets end-users get the data they need. CONDUCTOR selects, manipulates and delivers data to any end-user environment. Without programming. And CONDUCTOR gives MIS more control than ever over quality and integrity, with a new degree of security.

While others have tried to solve the end-user problem, they've only addressed a small part. CONDUCTOR goes for the big picture. So remarkably different, there's virtually nothing else like it.

CONDUCTOR is the latest innovation in software from Dun & Bradstreet. As such, it joins NOMAD, now NOMAD2, the premier 4-GL/DBMS from D&B Computing Services, and DunsPlus, the "people literate" microcomputer that reflects the way you do business.

Find out about TSI's CONDUCTOR today. We're sure you'll like the way it helps you CONDUCT business.

**TSI International:
Innovations In Managing
End-User Computing
From Dun & Bradstreet**

TSI International

 a company of
The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation

For the facts on CONDUCTOR, call 1-800-227-3800, Ext. 7005 or drop your business card into an envelope and mail it to Marketing Service, TSI International, 187 Danbury Road, Wilton, Connecticut 06897.

NOMAD is a registered trademark of D&B Computing Services, Inc. DunsPlus is a trademark of DunsPlus, a company of The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation.

MICROCOMPUTERS

Continued from page 66
ics said.

Emergraphics reportedly offers interactive operation and supports color and monochrome displays and several dot matrix printers.

Emergraphics is priced at \$550.

Emergraphics Research,
Suite 207, 150 N. Meramec,
St. Louis, Mo. 63105.

SCIENCE MANAGEMENT CORP.

Thoroughbred

Science Management Corp. has introduced its Thoroughbred multiuser operating system (TB/OS) for the IBM Personal Computer AT.

The operating system reportedly upgrades the AT to a three-user system that can run more than one application simultaneously. TB/OS also reportedly operates in connection with standard Personal Computer AT hardware and does not require custom boards for the upgrade to multiuser status.

TB/OS does not interact with other PC Xenix or PC-DOS, both announced for the AT by IBM, the vendor said. TB/OS is priced at \$795.

Science Management,
1011 Bl. 22 W., Bridgewater,
N.J. 08807.

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS, INC.

Natural Link

Texas Instruments, Inc. has announced Natural Link software packages, which permit TI Professional Computer users to interact with popular software programs using simple English commands.

The 10 packages reportedly translate user-constructed English sentences into commands that the underlying software package will recognize. The same Natural Link format is followed in each application package, giving users a familiar interface for all Natural Link programs, TI said.

The Natural Link programs are configured for Microsoft Corp.'s MS-DOS 2.1 operating system and nine application programs. Multi-mate, from Multimate Inter-

national Corp.; Wordstar, from Micropro International Corp.; BPS Business Graphics, from Business Professional Software, Inc.; SuperCalc 3 and Easywriter II, from Sorbus/Information Unlimited Software; Dbase III, from Ashton-Tate; Peachtext 5000, from Peachtree Software, Inc.; Microsoft's Multiplan; and Microrim, Inc.'s R-Base 4000 series.

Natural Link Access to MS-DOS requires a TI Professional or Portable Profes-

sional with MS-DOS 2.1 and at least 256K bytes of random-access memory (RAM). Natural Link Commands products require MS-DOS 2.1, 512K bytes of RAM and a Winchester disk drive.

Natural Link Access to MS-DOS costs \$75. Natural Link Command programs for the above applications are priced at \$125 each, the vendor said.

Texas Instruments, Data Systems Group, P.O. Box 809063, Dallas, Texas 75380.

SYSTEMS

MOLECULAR COMPUTER, INC.

Molecular Series 36

Molecular Computer, Inc. has introduced the Series 36, a multiprocessor system said to provide each user with one or more dedicated personal computers through individual application processors.

All processors and peripherals for all users are con-

tained within the Series 36's systems cabinet. The cabinet reportedly contains slots for up to 36 application processors, both 5¼-in. and 5-in. floppy disk drives, a Winchester disk drive and an optional cartridge tape drive.

Each user's application processor is interconnected to all others by the vendor's M/Bus interprocessors link, which also provides high-speed access to shared disks, printers and other peripherals, the vendor said.

"I RELY ON AST FOR



**IBM/36-36
INFO CENTER.
TODAY! PC**

Call or write
for details on
FUSION's
Information Center.
Includes integrated retrieval
processor (report/queries),
personal database and IBM
PC interface.

FUSION

POWER RESEARCH INC.
(415) 461-4700
80 LAUREL LANE
LAUREL, CA 94028
TELEX 7008

MICROCOMPUTERS

Molecular's N/Rar. network operating system software is said to provide the ability to share data files and is compatible with Digital Research, Inc.'s CP/M 80 and CP/M 86.

The combination of the M/Bus and N/Rar is said to provide the equivalent of a local-area network within the system cabinet.

Price is \$31,995 without tape backup and \$23,995 with disk drive.

Molecular Computer, 251

River Oaks Plaza, San Jose, Calif. 95134.

WICAT SYSTEMS, INC.

System 2230: West Interactive Terminal

Wicat Systems, Inc. has introduced its System 2230 and its West Interactive Terminal (WIT).

A rack-mounted unit said to offer 1M byte to 12M bytes of random-access memory (RAM), the System 2230 reportedly supports from one

to 64 users and features a 12.5-MHz Motorola, Inc. 68000 central processing unit, a 4K-byte cache memory system and zero wait states.

The WIT is said to be an intelligent color graphics terminal offering a video interface option.

The WIT also includes a 12.5-MHz Motorola 68000 microprocessor with zero wait states and 356K bytes of downloadable RAM, according to the vendor.

It also includes commands for high-speed graphics operation and audio capabilities, Wicat Systems said.

The System 2230 is priced starting at \$40,720, including the central processing unit, an 80M-byte disk and a 17M-byte, 4-in. tape cartridge storage unit.

The WIT is priced starting at \$7,275, including the video option.

Wicat Systems, P.O. Box 530, 1875 S. State, Orem, Utah 84057.

COMMUNICATIONS

SOPHIA COMPUTER SYSTEMS, INC.

Link for IBM Personal Computer and SA700 emulators

Sophia Computer Systems, Inc. has announced a serial communication link for the IBM Personal Computer said to allow users to download microprocessor software developed on the Personal Computer XT to Sophia's in-circuit emulators.

The link supports file transfer from the Personal Computer XT to Sophia's SA700 in-circuit emulators, used for troubleshooting. Any Microsoft Corp. MS-DOS or IBM PC-DOS system can function as a development host, the company said.

The price for the Personal Computer link is \$495.

Sophia Computer Systems, 3337 Kijer Road, Santa Clara, Calif. 95051.

CKI, INC.

3278 and 3278/79 IBM Personal Computer connections

CKI, Inc. has announced that its 3270 IBM Personal Computer connections and 3278/79 IBM Personal Computer connections are compatible with the Personal Computer AT under IBM's PC-DOS 3.0 and 3.1.

The connection products reportedly allow users to have from one to five host sessions, a PC-DOS session and two networks displayed on screen simultaneously.

The CKI 3270 Personal Computer connections reportedly are available either as coaxial or modem connections and provide IBM 3270 emulation.

The 3270 Personal Computer coaxial and modem connections are \$1,595 each. The 3278/79 Personal Computer coaxial and modem connections are \$1,145 each.

CKI, 3606 W. Bayshore Road, Palo Alto, Calif. 94303.

See TALK page 71

MICRO-TO-MAINFRAME COMMUNICATIONS SOLUTIONS™

Working IBM® PCs into the world of large computers used to be quite a headache. But now that I've discovered AST and their full line of proven communication products, things are much easier.

Last week, for instance, the VP of Finance said he wanted to tie into the mainframe down the hall from his office. AST/COM™ was my instant answer. We just plugged the cord into his PC. Then ran a coax cable to the IBM controller. No need to double up on hardware or clutter up his desk with a dumb terminal.

Today, I'm solving a complex problem for our Director of Marketing. He's opening up seventeen new field sales offices and wants to link them to our host at headquarters. Now, at the same time, we're looking to convert our communication network from BSC to SNA. Here, AST really protects my hardware investment.

You see, they have SNA and BSC products with the same hardware. I can go with AST-BSC™ today, then just load another disk to upgrade to AST-SNA™. And with AST's plug-in cards, PCs can emulate 3274/6 controllers, 3278/2 or 3279-2A terminals, even 3287 printers.

Using PCs in the field sales offices gives us the flexibility of local PC processing power, and the benefit of concurrent processing, since we can use DOS functions while continuing to maintain the mainframe link. It's certainly a major money-saver—a really smart alternative to dumb terminals.

We expect these new sales offices to grow rapidly. When they do, I'll be adding AST cluster functions so we can use PCs and VT100™ or compatible terminals in our configuration. All of them can communicate to headquarters over a shared phone line to reduce our telecommunication costs.

Meeting the challenge of change is a key part of my job. AST always has the products to help me. Like LANs to tie all PCs—including ATs and PCs together. There's also an AST-5251™ to connect PCs to System/34, System/36 and System/38 for powerful interactive communications from remote sites.

AST was the first company to offer micro-to-mainframe products for the PC, and they continue to lead the pack with a full spectrum of communications products, including AST-378™ RJE support.

Customer support and product reliability. That's why AST is my single source. Frankly, you should find out more about them. Give their Customer Information Center a call at (714) 663-1333. Ext. 5249 and get acquainted. Just tell them you were referred by another satisfied MIS director.

IBM PC trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation. DEC and VT100 trademarks of Digital Equipment Corporation. AST/COM, AST/SNA, AST/BSC, AST/COM and AST/5251 are trademarks of AST Research, Inc. AST-5251 is a product name owned by AST Research, Inc. and Software Systems, Inc. of Jefferson City, MO.

AST
RESEARCH INC.
221 Allan Avenue, Irvine, CA 92714
(714) 663-1333 TWX 753699 ASTR UR



YOUR TEXAS INSTRUMENTS SOURCE



SALES • SERVICE • LEASING

Attractive Leasing

Model	Year	Lease Price
Model 100	1984	\$1,195
Model 100	1985	\$1,195
Model 100	1986	\$1,195
Model 100	1987	\$1,195
Model 100	1988	\$1,195

WESTWOOD
COMPUTER CORPORATION
2200 W. 10th St., Suite 100, Fort Worth, TX 76102
(817) 342-1000

SYSTEM 2000 DBMS. WHEN YOU BOUGHT IT FIVE YEARS AGO, THEY THOUGHT YOU WERE SMART. TURNS OUT YOU WERE A GENIUS.

In the beginning, you bought your SYSTEM 2000 DBMS because it was the best anywhere.

You also figured Intel simply wouldn't be able to leave well enough alone.

You were right.

And, thanks to a continuing program of product enhancements, our DBMS keeps getting better and better.

While you keep looking smarter and smarter.

Now, in addition to all of our previous improvements, the SYSTEM 2000 DBMS also offers Relational Database Access (RDBA).

RDBA is an enhancement of

our system's query and report languages which gives relational access to multiple databases. Which, in turn, enables users to greatly reduce programming time,

perform database modeling and engage in "what if" analyses. Some very noteworthy user benefits in anybody's book.

It all adds up to the broadest, deepest functionality of any

DBMS anywhere.

The kind of functionality that allows virtually any pc to share data with virtually any mainframe. We call it the Data Pipeline™ system.

The ingenious SYSTEM 2000 DBMS.

Backed by a billion-dollar-plus, technologically-renowned company which continues to support each and every SYSTEM 2000 DBMS with complete training, documentation and hotline services.

If you don't already have our SYSTEM 2000 DBMS working to keep you looking smarter, call us today at (800) 538-1876. In California, call (800) 672-1833.

Or write: Intel, Lit. Dept. H21, 3065 Bowers Ave., Santa Clara, CA 95051.

There's still time to go to the head of the class.

© 1984 Intel Corporation



The SYSTEM 2000 DBMS offers a powerful set of integrated functions. The result is the broadest and deepest functionality of any DBMS.

intel

MICROCOMPUTERS

TALK from page 69

PORTE DATA SYSTEMS
Pergraph and Porto 3270 PC

Porte Data Systems has announced that its Pergraph software and board package is compatible with the Ima communications board from Digital Communications Associates, Inc. It also introduced its Porto 3270 PC for the IBM Personal Computer.

Pergraph, running in conjunction with the Ima emulator for the IBM 3278/79 terminal, reportedly provides mainframe graphics capabilities to the Personal Computer. It also allows the Personal Computer to function as an IBM color graphics terminal and offers emulation of the IBM 3279 Model 39G color graphics terminal with programmed symbols, according to the vendor.

Porto 3270 PC reportedly allows the Personal Computer to gain the functions of an IBM 3270 workstation.

Porto 3270 PC is priced at \$1,495. Pergraph with Ima compatibility is priced at \$1,595.

Porte Data Systems, 2805 Fortune Drive, San Jose, Calif. 95131.

STORAGE

PERCOM DATA CORP.
Superior Interior

Percom Data Corp. has introduced its Superior Interior 22M-byte, half-

height disk storage system for the IBM Personal Computer.

The Superior Interior reportedly mounts in the second drive position of a Personal Computer, giving users internal floppy and hard-disk capability.

The disk storage system reportedly has a height of 5 1/4-in., a step time of 3 msec and a data transfer rate of 5M bit/sec.

It includes a soft-start motor and filtering system to reduce electronic noise, Percom said.

The Superior Interior is priced at \$2,195.

Percom Data, 11220 Pajomeil Road, Dallas, Texas 75242.

COGITO SYSTEMS CORP.
PT985 enhancement

Cogito Systems Corp. has enhanced its 20M-byte, half-height Winchester disk drive to provide a reported 37% increase in speed.

The enhanced PT985 features 25M bytes on two platters, using all four surfaces for storing data, according to Cogito Systems.

It also offers a dedicated head landing zone and three-axis shock mounts, said to be effective up to 40 g forces.

It also is said to include a band-driven stepper motor actuator operating in an open loop linear mode to achieve access time of less than 80 msec.

The drive is priced at \$795, the vendor said.

Cogito Systems, 235 Eankar Road, San Jose, Calif. 95131.

PRINTERS/PLOTTERS/
PERIPHERALSEXXON OFFICE SYSTEMS CO.
Exxon Ink Jet Printer

Exxon Office Systems Co. announced that its Ink Jet printer can now be used with the IBM Personal Computer and Personal Computer XT for high-resolution printing of graphics and text.

The Exxon Ink Jet Printer uses device driver software that is inserted into the operating system of the Personal Computer or Personal Computer XT. The printer is said to produce correspondence-quality print in a variety of type styles.

Users can choose to install up to eight resident fonts from a selection of more than 80 type styles, the vendor said. The device driver is said to permit the unit to print output from personal computer applications at speeds up to 90 char./sec.

Prices for the printer begin at \$2,995. The device driver software costs an additional \$95.

Exxon Office Systems, 777 Long Ridge Road, Stamford, Conn. 06902.

BOARD-LEVEL DEVICES

THESTS MEMORY PRODUCTS
CORP.

Fastfile

Thests Memory Products Corp. has announced the Fastfile semicon-

ductor memory system, featuring an access time of less than 0.25 msec and a data transfer rate of up to 1M byte/sec.

Fastfile has a built-in uninterruptible power supply and uses 256K-byte semiconductor memory chips. The chips feature single-bit error correction and double-bit error correction with parity checking on internal data transfers.

The product is intended to work in local-area networks and multiterminal applications where it can reduce disk access time and the frequency of disk access, the company said.

The price for the 1-Mbyte storage capacity version of Fastfile is \$1,795, and the price for the 5-Mbyte version is \$3,495, according to the company.

Thests Memory Products, 7345 E. Arroyo Drive, Scottsdale, Ariz. 85260.

AST RESEARCH, INC.

Preview

AST Research, Inc. has introduced Preview, a monochrome display adapter board for the IBM Personal Computer, Personal Computer AT and Personal Computer XT.

Preview reportedly offers bit-mapped graphics compatible with several business software packages, including Ashton-Tate's Framework and Lotus Development Corp.'s Symphony and 1-2-3.

Preview is priced at \$390, the vendor said.

AST Research, 1211 Alton Ave., Irvine, Calif. 92714.

Before you applaud IBM's song and dance for the 3705 Communications Controller, talk with Centron DPL about your 3705.

Your 3705 is a tough-act to follow.

Chances are good that your 3705 will fill your needs at considerable savings for some time to come. Centron DPL has the hardware, technical service, and financial expertise to coax an encore from your 3705.

Add memory up to a megabyte.

You still have the option to upgrade to 512K using IBM memory, but the 3705 was built with the potential for even more. Centron DPL will build your 3705 memory up to a full megabyte.

Add an expansion frame to increase the number of available lines.

In many ways, your 3705 is more flexible than a 3725. It allows you to add lines as you need them, and you can continue to run asynchronous lines.

Centron DPL has model upgrades and expansion units in stock for immediate delivery at significant savings.

Learn a communications controller from the company that understands your need for flexibility.

Centron DPL will write a lease that fits your requirements, whether it's a purchase/leaseback, a lease for additional features or upgrades, or a short-term 3705 lease interim to your 3725 acquisition.

Since we maintain control of the lease, you can upgrade or add features of any size at any time. The rates for upgrades can be set in advance to offer you price protection.

We support our leases with an extensive inventory of features and upgrades, our own technical service division, and a complete refurb center.

Discuss your 3705 with one of our representatives today. We'll show you that it may be too early to let the curtain fall.

**Centron
DPL
Company**

7480 West 78th Street
Minneapolis, MN 55435 • 612/944-9161
Call Toll-Free 1 800 532-7532
In the Lakes Region Call 414/797-8800
In the Southeast Call 800/829-5353

**MAKE YOUR 3705'S
PRICE/PERFORMANCE
AN ENCORE.**



How to get caught in the middle of today's biggest controversy.

FOCUS

on UNIX.

Love it or hate it, UNIX™ is one of the most controversial topics of the day. And that's just the way we'll be presenting it in January's premier issue of Computerworld Focus.

Everyone with any interest in UNIX will be sure to read the January 16th issue of Computerworld Focus, where we'll really dig deep into today's issues and answer some of the toughest questions. Which version is best for what operations? How do you

implement applications software? Is UNIX truly portable? How to make UNIX user friendly. With pages chock full of user opinions. Expert views. Tutorials. Investigative reports and other information.

Whether you have a UNIX compatible service or product, or a UNIX alternative, there will never be a better place to make your case. You'll get over 126,000 Computerworld paid subscribers for starters. Plus our high

pass-along readership. Plus bonus circulation at the UniForum show on January 21-25 in Dallas, Texas.

But hurry, January's Computerworld Focus closes December 7. So act now. To reserve your space or for more information, call Ed Marecki, National Sales Director, at (617) 879-0700. Or call your nearest sales office listed below.

UNIX is a trademark of AT&T Laboratories.

COMPUTERWORLD FOCUS

We put the hottest issues of the day in Focus.



Sales Offices: BOSTON: 375 Cochituate Road, Box 880, Framingham, MA 01701 (617) 879-0700 NEW YORK: Paramount Plaza I, 140 Route 17 North, Paramus, NJ 07652 (201) 967-1550 CHICAGO: 2800 South River Road, Suite 304, Des Plaines, IL 60018 (312) 827-4433 ATLANTA: 1400 Lake Haven Drive, Suite 330, Atlanta, GA 30319 (404) 394-0758 HOUSTON: 8421 Westheimer, Suite 110, Houston, TX 77063 (713) 952-2220 LOS ANGELES: 18008 Sky Park Circle, Suite 280, Irvine, CA 92714 (714) 261-1230 SAN FRANCISCO: 300 Broadway, Suite 20, San Francisco, CA 94133 (415) 421-7330

COMPUTER INDUSTRY

STC third-quarter report details losses

LOUISVILLE, Ohio. — Storage Technology Corp. (STC) posted a third-quarter loss of \$64.1 million, according to its recently released financial report. The company's anticipation of that loss had earlier led it to file for protection under Chapter 11 of the Federal Bankruptcy Act.

The loss for the quarter, equal to \$1.87 per fully diluted share, compared to a year-earlier loss of \$6.9 million, or 20 cents per fully diluted share. For the first nine months of the current fiscal year, STC posted a loss of \$95.3 million, or \$2.49 per share; that figure included a tax benefit of \$24.5 million. The company had reported a quarterly loss of \$4.4 million, or 5 cents per share, in the comparable period in 1983.

STC actually posted a revenue gain for the third quarter, \$283.2 million, com-

pared to year-earlier revenues of \$201.4 million, however, and operating income soared to \$283.2 million, compared to \$121.5 million in the third quarter last year. For the first nine months, revenues declined to \$866.6 million, compared to \$656.6 million last year, and expenses increased to \$767.3 million from \$654.5 million the previous year.

The third-quarter loss was compounded by federal tax adjustments for the years 1977 and 1978, the company said. Despite a pretax loss of \$63.5 million, the company paid income taxes of \$12.4 million.

Lower than expected shipments

STC attributed the financial problems to lower than anticipated shipments, higher costs for new products, lower margins due to price cutting and increased depreci-

ation expenses on rental equipment.

Additionally, the company said, it had placed its Dublin subsidiary, Storage Technology Products B.V., into receivership. That subsidiary, employing 363 people and engaged in manufacturing products for the European market, was acquired in 1980 as part of the acquisition of Documentation, Inc. STC said its facilities in the U.S. and Puerto Rico would supply the market formerly served by the Irish subsidiary.

Prior to the release of the financial report, STC Chairman James J. Aweida met with company creditors and U.S. trustee Deborah Kopel. Aweida pledged the company's full cooperation and desire "to emerge from Chapter 11 as rapidly as possible with a reorganization plan acceptable to

See STC page 88

■ **Panoscopic Systems, Inc.** took aim at gaining a foothold in the high-end IBM mainframe software market with the recent acquisition of the developer of an on-line application generator/78

■ **Control Data Corp.** announced its intention to sell off a financial subsidiary and focus more on the computer industry/80

■ **Lee Data Corp.** will acquire Visual Technology, Inc., manufacturer of the Commuter portable computer, in a \$16.8 million deal/80



INDUSTRY INSIGHT
David Ottens
City Hall

Trade secret suits devastate firms

While not all trade secret lawsuits make splashy headlines like last year's IBM Hitachi Ltd. case, such legal battles are being waged throughout the computer industry at terrific cost to the combatants. In some instances, the very survival of a company may be at stake.

Eagle Computer, Inc. and Franklin Computer Corp. are two recent cases in point. Eagle, a maker of IBM-compatible microcomputers, has been struggling to stay afloat ever since IBM slapped it with a patent infringement suit early this year. And Franklin, burdened by a \$2.5 million settlement of a copyright infringement suit brought by Apple Computer, Inc., was forced into a Chapter 11 bankruptcy reor-

See SECRETS page 84

Xerox computer chief targets top of factory automation heap

By Kathleen Burton
CW West Coast Bureau

LOS ANGELES — Xerox Computer Services (XCS) President William Fello believes his profitable \$100-million division of the Xerox Corp. will garner the lion's share of the lucrative factory automation software market by 1987.

Fello, who took over as XCS' president in April after serving as marketing vice-president, plans rapid growth for the division. Over the next two years, he will integrate Xerox office products with Xerox business systems products and increasingly target vertical markets. "By 1987, vertical software will be more profitable than our services, accounting for half our sales," he said.

XCS' first commercial product, a turnkey manufacturing system called the Xerox Business Management System (XBMS), was introduced last March. It is available on the IBM 4331, the IBM 308

mainframe and the IBM Personal Computer XT. The system's 23 business and manufacturing programs include decision support, computer-aided design, computer-aided manufacturing, engineering, manufacturing control, factory automation tools and a microcomputer-to-mainframe link.

The potential customer base for computer-based manufacturing tools is enormous, according to Fello. Only 6% of the nation's 45,000 small factories producing less than \$10 million worth of goods annually have automated their businesses so far. "Most manufacturing plants in the U.S. are still untouched by computers, so computer-based manufacturing is still wide-open territory," he said.

Fello predicted that IBM would not challenge XCS' two-year lead in factory automation software. "IBM's a tough competitor," he said, "but both companies can coexist in this niche." According to Fello,

See XBMS page 88



In face of redoubled market competition, Cray boss optimistic

By Charles Seabrook
CW New York Bureau

NEW YORK — Cray Research, Inc. Chairman John A. Rollwagen recently declared that his company will maintain its lead in supercomputers despite competition from the Japanese or possibly even IBM.

Two Japanese companies, Fujitsu Ltd. and Hitachi Ltd., have introduced their own supercomputers, but "there's nothing happening there that's going to knock us off the track," Rollwagen told the New York Society of Security Analysts recently.

"Cray has the lead at the moment, but it's a thin one. It can't afford to fall on one of its next-generation machines," said James C. Browne, professor of computer science at the University of Texas at Austin and chairman of a panel advising the U.S. Office of Science and Technology Policy on supercomputers.

Cray has the lead in producing multiprocessor

supercomputers; the Japanese models are still single processor units, said Jack Woriton, a fellow at the Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos, N.M., who has evaluated tests of the Cray and the Japanese computers. He said the contest is a three-way race between competing technologies — vector-coupled logic (VCL), gallium arsenide and CMOS semiconductor chips — and which one will win is not clear.

While IBM has not indicated that it will enter the race, Rollwagen's comments reflected concern that it will. About half of Cray's units go into IBM plants, and users transfer some of their engineering and research applications to the Cray machine. This delays the customer's need to upgrade his IBM mainframe, Rollwagen noted.

To stop this "leakage" of mainframe sales, IBM might be tempted to enhance its still-unannounced Sierra line or even offer its own supercomputer, Rollwagen said. "Cray is a tiny company, and I'd never say we can handle IBM. But if they come

over to our turf, we'd give them a hell of a fight," he said.

Browne said the Hitachi and Fujitsu supercomputers are IBM-compatible, which puts pressure on IBM to enter the field. IBM cannot wait five or six years to develop its own entry if it finds Japanese units going into its customer sites, he added.

When the Cray-2 becomes available, the Minneapolis manufacturer will have the Japanese bracketed with high-performance, low-cost machines, Rollwagen added.

Half of Cray's components are supplied by Fujitsu. Rollwagen said his company assumes that any information they provide to Fujitsu's semiconductor division ends up in the hands of Fujitsu's computer division.

"Fujitsu tells us so, that is not so, that we are a valued customer," he told the security analysts. He said Cray officials have seen components in the Fujitsu VP 200 that they cannot buy from Fujitsu.

See CRAY page 83

One of the smartest
reasons to buy Digital
Digital Service.





From the moment you choose Digital, our service organization goes to work to protect your investment. We'll develop your software applications. Train your employees. Keep your system up and running. We're ready to provide the support you need, whether you are running a single system or a large network of systems. Our engineers have even worked alongside customers to build new computer sites with the proper power, air conditioning, and fire protection. From start to finish, Digital Service is a smart decision.



Our people help your people develop the skills they need to get the most out of your Digital computer. We offer more than 500 courses on hardware, software, and office automation. At Digital's worldwide Training Centers. Or at your location. And, at your request, we will even customize training to meet your special needs.



Because no other business is like yours, Digital's software experts help you select the right applications for your business. Or they tailor programs to fit the way you work. And whenever you need the answer to a question or problem, specialists trained in your software applications are only a phone call away.



You select the level of service you need: whether you need on-site hardware support 24 hours a day, seven days a week, with our unique commitment to when service will begin, or the economy of carry-in or mail-in services. Digital gives you a choice.



Digital has over 20,000 service professionals worldwide to give you peace of mind with fast, personalized service. And we deliver that service when and where you need it. That's why Digital Service is the smart choice.

Digital Service is everywhere, because Digital's customers are everywhere. Our specialists regularly service Digital's systems on remote islands. On board ships. Even at the South Pole.

For more reasons to buy Digital Service, call 1-800-DIGITAL.

digitalTM
© Digital Equipment Corporation 1984

COMPUTER INDUSTRY

High-tech industry needs to address Tax Reform Act;



OUTSIDE LINES
A.D. Saunders

Congress' approach to the Tax Reform Act of 1984 reveals major problems that must be addressed by the high-technology community.

First, on the issue of compensation and benefits, the act says a lot about too little and thereby makes compliance difficult because of the paperwork involved. Second, what the act does say often conflicts with other government policies designed to strengthen the ability of U.S. companies to compete on a global scale; and third, the act says nothing about software development accounting when something should have been said.

So many changes have been made that many high-technology companies will find it necessary to go back to the beginning and review all of their benefits via an audit. The crux of compensation and benefits tax policy is whether a benefit will be included as income to the employee or whether it will be deductible by the company as a business expense. Only an audit can pin down what is taxable or deductible and what is not: store discounts, tax preparation services for employees, dining and exercise facilities, parking, tuition reimbursement and the so-called cafeteria plans (which are not related to eating).

Another consideration in evaluating the impact of tax changes in compensation and benefits is whether the benefit is available to all employees or whether it is limited to key employees. The Tax Reform Act

tends to favor democracy, so generally speaking, benefits available to all result in no tax to the employee. Certain perks which are usually restricted to senior personnel, such as interest-free loans and stock options, took a beating.

For example, under the old law, a portion of income from the exercise of incentive stock options is ordinary income, and a portion is capital gain. The new law increases the ordinary income amount for these stock options because, as Julia Bell, a tax lawyer with Gaston Snow & Eli Bartlett in Boston pointed out, although the long-term capital gain holding period was decreased in the Tax Reform Act generally, it was not de-

creased in the area of incentive stock options.

We hear so much adverse commentary about management compensation that we often overlook its real purpose: to attract top-flight people and reward their performance over time. In the high-technology world, being able to compete is as much a function of people as it is finances. Bill Bowman, chairman of Spinnaker Software of Cambridge, Mass., pointed out that a major obstacle has been that Congress "has no idea that stock options are as important and as widely used by small new companies" as they are by large companies like IBM.

Bowman testified at Congress'

Joint Economic Committee's hearings and confirmed the fact that some members of Congress were thoroughly ignorant of the industry's views. Hopefully, Bowman said, the hearings will help revamp Congress' piecemeal approach and let them know that "stock options are an important way of life to smaller companies."

A golden parachute is a contract "to provide payments, contingent on a corporate takeover, often equal to several years compensation . . . [which are] deducted by the company as ordinary and necessary business expenses," according to an Ernst & Whinney (E&W) analysis of the Tax Reform Act of 1984.

Toward Clearer Communications.

InteCom discus



Cut S/38 Coding Time
35%.

RPG LITE makes RPG2's free format language to speed your coding time.

- 5 minutes to learn it easy rules.
- Code multiple statements on one S/38 line.
- Type 400 lines of code without hitting enter screen.
- Also works with any PC word processing system.
- Just \$299.00.

Send for your free demo diskette and judge for yourself. Call Ted Fox.

1-800-328-1000, Ext. 125

HELP/38

19102 Minneapolis Industrial Road
Minneapolis, MN 55426 USA (612) 826-3201
Division of Advanced Circuits

Saunders is a Boston-based attorney with a practice which includes international marketing, antitrust issues and corporate finance.

COMPUTER INDUSTRY

benefits, foreign tax, accounting issues raise concerns

According to EA-W, excessive payments are now "presumed to constitute unreasonable compensation and are not deductible by the company. In addition, such payments are subject to (Federal Income Tax Contributions Act) taxes, and a 20% nondeductible excise tax is imposed on the recipient."

There has been some talk of restructuring the golden parachute as a covenant not to compete. The payment would be for not doing something contrary to the competitive interests of the company as opposed to actually doing something for the company. The language of the Tax Reform Act makes the present value of the payment the test and not how

that payment is otherwise characterized. So it is back to the drawing board for golden parachutes.

The Domestic International Sales Corp. (DISC) has new clothes. It is now called the Foreign Sales Corp. (FSC). The previously deferred DISC income, which would have been taxable under the old law at some unspecified time in the future, has been forgiven and becomes a permanent benefit to the tax of between \$8 billion and \$12 billion, according to George Toot of Cooper & Lybrand, Inc. The problem of the FSC is whether software will qualify as an export property for FSC purposes. The new rules on withholding should help U.S. companies (and the

U.S. Department of the Treasury) raise capital overseas. They obtain the need for international finance subsidiaries which were often incorporated in the Netherlands Antilles by U.S. companies in a way around the withholding problem. The withholding provision, however, has not come without its own baggage. Securities, bonds and other financial obligations purchased by foreigners are to be in "bearer" rather than "registered" form. The difference is important because of the anonymity they provide. The U.S. Senate fears losses to the public purse, believing only registered obligations, such as ones with the owner's names on them, could prevent tax evasion. The

Treasury was in a quandary about what to do, but decided in late August to require money managers to certify that no purchaser is a U.S. citizen or resident. Bearer obligations stand, at least for now.

One of the very complex issues which international tax lawyers face is to determine whether the source of income is U.S. or foreign. If the income is U.S., then U.S. rates apply, but if the source is foreign, the company gets a credit against its U.S. taxes for payment of the foreign source income toward U.S. source income. The rules relating to these issues continue to "put U.S. companies at a competitive disadvantage" according to Jim Giarrusso, Computerworld Corp.'s vice-president for taxes.

Consider the transfer of intellectual property such as software to foreign subsidiaries. The Internal Revenue Service must now treat that transfer as a sale and will impose a tax. As Rob Langer, treasurer of Lotus Development Corp. pointed out, it was possible for many years to get an IRS ruling allowing the transfer to be tax free, but that route is "out the window now." The provision also has the potential for inflicting a significant tax liability. Since the transfer is a sale, whether or not there is profit, some corporate treasurers can outline a horrific red scenario in which up to a fourfold tax liability occurs as a result of the transfer.

ses voice/data integration.

The manufacturer of the first integrated voice/data switching system considers the issues.

Data is a major factor in office communications today. It's projected that within the next five years, data transmission will increase from the present 2% to 40% of total PBX traffic. That's explosive growth. And it means that companies must accommodate this increase by expanding their present systems or by planning now to replace obsolete systems with ones that can meet those needs.

A look at alternatives.

To keep pace with this change, an organization has two basic choices. First, it can stay with a limited voice-only PBX and create separate data networks. This, however, is a costly, inefficient method, and it becomes increasingly difficult to manage multiple expanding systems.

The second alternative is an integrated voice/data system. By installing one network, a company can have voice and data capabilities at every outlet.

Key benefits are the sharing of resources—devices and software—and consolidated network management. An integrated system is an investment in the future that can pay for itself in the savings of single network administration.

A definition of terms.

Integrated voice/data is sometimes thought of as simply combining voice and data in one switch. But it's really much more. It's the total integration of voice and data through a twisted pair network.

Because a digital system does not distinguish between voice and data, both look the same as they pass through the switch. So it's possible to apply sophisticated voice features to data—least cost routing, conference calls between workstations, callbacks on data terminals and other aids to productivity that are normally associated with voice-only systems.

Major considerations.

Universal Connectivity

One of the greatest challenges facing communications professionals today is the management of changing technology. In an environment where many approaches to office communications call for complete flexibility, only a system designed to be compatible with multi-vendor equipment is a safe choice. Such a system provides the format and protocol conversion capabilities for dissimilar devices to communicate with each other, freeing a company from the need to choose all its equipment from one vendor.

A system should be capable of connecting numerous dissimilar devices to a common network, allowing them to share peripherals, data and functions. This flexible connectivity also protects your investment in equipment, ensuring its continuing value.

No Ditching Traffic

In voice systems, many calls can share one path through the switch because conversations are short and not everyone uses his telephone at the same time. However, in data communications each data line needs full access through the switch, and the long holding times of data calls place heavy demands on a network. As more data circuits are added to meet growing user needs, a system founded on voice-only design can't handle the traffic and begin to block calls from completion, or to degrade the quality of transmission.

Non-blocking matrix architecture, however, places no restrictions on voice and data access. As the data-to-voice proportions change, the system is reconfigured at the host controller. And there's no new cabling required. In non-blocking systems,

savings are soon realized in simplified administration.

Processing Capacity and Speed

Many installed systems operate on 16-bit processors. While this may be adequate power for today's voice-only systems with few data options, it may not be sufficient for tomorrow. Since a system's processors are the limiting factor, they must offer enough capacity for growth. A system offering 32-bit processors can handle both present and future capacity requirements. Its valuable insurance against obsolescence, with unlimited potential for applications like video and future developments.

The office automation industry is introducing more and more devices that operate at speeds up to 10 Mbps. Only an integrated voice/data system that offers 10 Mbps connectivity and integrated local area networking can successfully carry a company into the automated office environment now evolving.

A view for the future.

In 1979 InteCom introduced the first integrated voice/data system, the IEX™ Integrated Business Exchange, and since then has been setting the pace for the office communications industry.

The system has been proving its merits in installations all across the country for more than three years. It's backed by comprehensive support and refined through an ongoing program of research and development, adaptation of companies to new technology and protected from obsolescence, the IEX offers you the connectivity needed for tomorrow's automated office.

We hope this look at the issues of voice/data integration will be useful to you in your system selection. InteCom has met the communications requirements of companies in a wide range of industries. And today, our representatives are ready to help you evaluate your specialized needs.

InteCom Inc.

Integrating voice and data communications.

601 InteCom Drive • Allen, Texas 75002 • 214-727-9141 • 1-800-8YTE-880

InteCom and IEX are trademarks of InteCom Inc.

ENCYCLOPEDIA



The UNIX System Encyclopedia is the largest available collection of information about the UNIX marketplace. Over 400 pages are filled with a comprehensive UNIX directory including 100 pages of manufacturer specifications and photographs, software reviews, and articles on the UNIX system.

☐ Please send me a copy of The UNIX System Encyclopedia \$28.50 (includes \$1.25 shipping and handling).

☐ CALIFORNIA RESIDENTS pay 6% (includes 6.1% sales tax).

☐ INTERNATIONAL \$41.50 (includes \$2.25 shipping and handling).

NAME _____

TITLE _____

COMPANY _____

STREET _____

CITY _____

STATE _____ ZIP _____

Years With Us _____

3550 Bayshore Rd., Suite 301

Palo Alto, CA 94303 (415) 424-8844

© 1984 by InteCom, Inc.

COMPUTER INDUSTRY

Pansophic buys out Christensen, acquires Telon

By David Ottens
CW Staff

BOSTON — Pansophic Systems, Inc. completed an acquisition earlier this month aimed at helping the company gain a foothold in the high-end IBM mainframe software market.

On Nov. 1, Pansophic acquired the remaining 85% of the assets of Christensen Systems, Inc. which it did not previously own. Christensen, a three-year-old Quincy, Mass., software company, is the developer of Telon, an on-line application development program designed for IBM IMS-DC and CICS operating environments.

Pansophic, a \$63-million system software supplier based in Oak Brook, Ill., until now, had no product targeted at the high-end IBM customer. The company hopes the Telon product will enable it to establish a

strong position in large IBM shops. David Ekra, Pansophic president and chief operating officer, in a recent interview here said the company wants to gain a foothold in 8,000 to 12,000 of the estimated 33,000 IBM mainframe installations worldwide. Pansophic claimed its present customer base numbers 7,000.

"Telon will elevate Pansophic's reputation in those big IBM shops and will help us sell products at all levels of IBM shops," Ekra maintained. "It allows us to have a more consistent strategy at the customer level, and it allows customers to buy more than one Pansophic product at a time."

"We want to be the market leader," said Alfred Seyler, Pansophic's vice-president and managing director of on-line products. Seyler claimed

that no clear market leader has yet emerged in the IBM IMS-DC and CICS arena, in which companies like Informatics General Corp., Cincom Systems, Inc. and Oxford Software Corp. are the major players.

"We fully intend to dominate that market and to dominate it quickly," Seyler asserted.

Telon sells for about \$100,000, or about twice as much as any previous product in the Pansophic line. Because Telon poses a different kind of marketing challenge, Ekra said, Pansophic, which has a worldwide sales

force of 106 people, plans to establish a separate U.S. sales force for the product.

According to Don Christensen, founder and president of Christensen Systems, Telon had been installed at 37 IMS sites, accounting for sales of about \$3 million prior to the acquisition. Christensen explained in an interview that his company has been weak in the marketing area and that it lacked the extensive marketing channels a major company like Pansophic can offer.

Ekra said the company plans to continue to expand its product line through acquisitions, while at the same time, placing increased emphasis on in-house research and development.

Last April, Pansophic paid \$500,000 to acquire a 15% interest in Christensen Systems. It decided to exercise its option to acquire the remainder of the company for \$2 million. As part of the deal, Christensen will also receive royalties for the sale of its products during the next five years.

The acquisition provides that all Christensen personnel will retain their present positions and responsibilities.

Christensen

1200
Multiple
CPU Users
redefine
the word:

S.I.S.S.Y

CEC to market S1 to Japanese

LAWRENCEVILLE, N.J. — Multi Solutions, Inc. announced recently it had entered into an exclusive five-year agreement with Computer Engineering and Consulting Ltd. (CEC) of Tokyo, for the licensing and distribution of Multi Solutions' S1 operating system to Japanese companies.

Subject to the approval of the Japanese government, the agreement provides that CEC must pay Multi Solutions minimum royalties amounting to about \$40 million to maintain the exclusive worldwide rights to license and distribute the operating system and all related products to Japanese computer manufacturers, software designers and other vendors. Multi Solutions said CEC may renew the agreement for an additional five years, in which case CEC must pay additional minimum royalties of approximately \$20 million a year for each of the five years.

The S1 operating system is a multiuser, multitasking system said to be capable of operating on almost any computer hardware.

COMPUTER INDUSTRY

Comdisco reports year-end plunge in profits, posts record revenues

ROSEMONT, Ill. — Computer leasing and brokerage company Comdisco, Inc. recently reported profits of \$29.7 million, or \$1.06 per share, for the year ended Sept. 30. Year-earlier profits were \$61.6 million, or \$1.78 per share.

The company said the decline in profits was primarily due to decreased volumes of tax-advantaged transactions, which were suspended during an Internal Revenue Service investigation that was concluded early this year without adverse action being taken. In fiscal year 1983, the company reported profits of \$29.3 million.

Despite the IRS review, Comdisco reported record revenues of \$668.8 million for the year just ended, compared with \$643.1 million last year.

For the fourth quarter of the year just ended, Comdisco reported profits of \$8.9 million, or 35 cents per share, compared with year-earlier profits of \$15.7 million, or 53 cents per share. Fourth-quarter revenues were \$142.6 million, compared with \$141.8 million in the previous year.

Kenneth N. Postle, chairman and president of Comdisco, said the company "expects a strong resurgence in financial services activities in fiscal 1986."

Data Access reorganization completed under Chapter 11

BLACKWOOD, N.J. — Data Access Systems, Inc., an independent distributor of personal computers, peripherals and supplies, recently announced the consummation of its plan of reorganization under Chapter 11 of the Federal Bankruptcy Act, as earlier approved by the U.S. District Court.

The company said it made cash payments totaling \$6.5 million to creditors in partial settlement of allowed claims of approximately \$36 million. It also issued to creditors \$14.5 million of noninterest-bearing notes and 150,000 shares of its \$100

par-value liquidating preferred stock said to be valued at \$15 million.

Additionally, creditors received two million shares of common stock and warrants to purchase 400,000 more shares.

David Cohen, chairman and chief executive officer of Data Access, said that during the 20 months the company operated under Chapter 11 protection it "maintained and strengthened its fundamental business." Pointing out that the company recently achieved its first profitable year since 1978, Cohen added, "Now that the company is out of Chapter 11, it is in an excellent position to become even more profitable, and we feel it is on the threshold of a new period of growth."

The company reported revenues of \$34.5 million for the year ended in August and said it has a \$30 million tax loss carryforward that will enable it not to pay federal income taxes in the near future.

S.I.S.S.Y. (it's it) is a smart data processing professional who has used Single Image Software™ to solve multiple-CPU related problems.

Whether your company has ten mainframes or just brought in its second computer, a multi-processor configuration that shares DASD complicates your operation. S.I.S.S.Y. is the high performance family of Single Image Software products that makes things simple again for everyone, from technical staff to operations people, right through to end users.

Transparently, S.I.S.S.Y. products work across all systems to safeguard data integrity, speed up the accurate flow of information and dramatically streamline operations. S.I.S.S.Y. helps bring your multi-system complex up to peak performance while saving time, money and valuable on-staff talent.

MSI

Multiple-CPU's let you distribute workload between systems. Sharing DASD moves the jobs even faster. But what about the bottlenecks and job back-ups when hardware RESERVES lock out entire devices? What are you doing to protect files from being clobbered when two users inadvertently modify the same dataset simultaneously?

If you're a S.I.S.S.Y. you give the problem to Super-MSI™ the Single Image Software Multiple Systems Integrity facility. Super-MSI eliminates RESERVE lockouts and insures data integrity in a shared DASD environment. With no complicated job scheduling, elaborate control schemes or extensive software changes, Super-MSI guarantees your data integrity and eliminates your problems.

MSM

Do you want to save your operators from the tedious and error-prone chore of manual tape monitoring? Prevent tape overwrites? Relieve your budget of duplicate hardware costs and your systems staff of job reuns?

As every S.I.S.S.Y. knows, you solve the problems of sharing devices in your multi-system complex with MSM.

MSM, the Single Image Software Multiple-Systems Manager, automatically manages the allocation of shared tape and mountable disk drives across all systems in your complex. With MSM, your operating system controls which system can use which tape drive right now so your operators can concentrate on more productive tasks.

GCD

In a multi-system environment, monitoring systems can become a real nuisance with an operator going from console to console reading messages, issuing commands, and responding to replies.

GCD™, the Global Console Director, is another valuable and powerful S.I.S.S.Y. aid that routes all system messages through one console, taking streams of console messages and blending them into one. GCD allows each individual console in your complex access to and information from all systems in the complex, saving operator time, reducing hardware costs and improving operations. As a S.I.S.S.Y., you may find your hardware savings exceeding the cost of Single Image Software.

Single Image Software gives shared DASD users multiple CPU power with the operational simplicity of a single unit system.

It's no wonder more and more shared DASD users worldwide are proud they've turned S.I.S.S.Y. It's why you should, too. For more information on Single Image Software, call 800-827-8057. (In Florida, call (813) 863-5011.) Or be a S.I.S.S.Y. free by just calling today for a 30-day trial of Single Image Software in your data center.

I'm sold on S.I.S.S.Y.

cga
Software Group Products

950 Holmdel Road, Holmdel, NJ 07732

Verbatim trims domestic staff

SUNNYVALE, Calif. — Flexible storage disk maker Verbatim Corp. recently reported a staff reorganization resulting in the reduction of 175 of its professional and support staff at its U.S. locations — a 6% decrease in its worldwide work force.

The company had previously announced a restructuring of its operating divisions and said the reorganization was part of that restructuring.

The company said that no production employees were affected by the reduction, whose purpose was to streamline the organization and improve the firm's ability to meet commitments to customers and overall objectives for sales and profitability.

Current production, product introduction and marketing schedules were not affected by the reorganization, the company said.

Vector Graphic earnings slide

THOUSAND OAKS, Calif. — Financially ailing Vector Graphic, Inc. recently posted a first-quarter loss of \$1.8 million, or 24 cents per share, on a sharply declined revenue base.

Vector Graphic, which earlier had announced its intention to seek to be merged or acquired, saw its revenues decline to \$2.1 million from year-earlier revenues of \$6 million. The loss in the first quarter compared with a year-earlier loss of \$701,000, or 12 cents per share.

The firm noted that in response to declining sales, it had previously reduced its work force by 66%, or roughly 100 employees. Expenses for the quarter were reduced to \$4.1 million, compared with \$7.2 million in the first quarter last year.

COMPUTER INDUSTRY

CDC to sell credit company, acquires Visicorp subsidiary

MINNEAPOLIS — Control Data Corp. announced recently that it intends to sell its Commercial Credit Co. and related financial businesses. It was also announced that CDC had acquired Communications Solutions, Inc. (CSI) from Visicorp for approximately \$5 million in cash.

The Commercial Credit unit was purchased in 1968 and served initially to finance CDC computer sales. CDC said it hopes to complete a sale by mid-1985 and focus more on its computer operations.

Profits at CDC have taken a decided downward turn for the first nine

months of the current fiscal year to \$600,000, compared with \$113 million for the comparable period a year earlier.

The purchase of CSI follows an earlier move to acquire the rights to Visi On from Visicorp along with the absorption of the Visi On development team.

Robert Howell, director of business development for Control Data Software Co., said the acquisition addressed his company's focus on mainframe communications. CSI will operate as an autonomous unit of Control Data Software.

Lee Data to gain Visual Technology through stocks

MINNEAPOLIS — Lee Data Corp. will acquire Visual Technology, Inc. of Tewksbury, Mass., through an exchange of common stock valued at about \$16.8 million, the two companies announced last week.

According to a preliminary letter of intent approved by the boards of directors of both companies, Lee Data will exchange one-half a share of its common stock for each share of Visual Technology's 4.9 million shares of common stock outstanding.

As a wholly owned subsidiary of Lee Data, Visual Technology will be operated by its current management,

the companies said. Thomas R. Foley, president and chief executive officer of Visual Technology, will become an officer of Lee Data and a member of its board of directors, according to the planned merger.

Visual Technology, a manufacturer of asynchronous terminals, the Computer portable computer and the Visual 2000 multiuser system, is expected to have its credit facility increased from \$10 million to \$22 million and, on completion of the merger, to \$25 million, with the additional \$3 million guaranteed by Lee Data. Additionally, Lee Data will make \$5 million of additional financing available to Visual Technology, according to spokesmen.

Lee Data's sales force will market Visual Technology's products, the spokesmen said.

Announcing

The one-stop, international advertising service for micro marketers.

You'll reach microcomputer buyers all over the world with Computerworld's International Marketing Service (CIMS). Because we have the microcomputer market covered with an international network of publications. And what a market!

As the need for computerization in government, industry and educational systems all over the world becomes more acute, countries look to the cost-effective, adaptable microcomputer to bring them into the computer age. This means a very lucrative market for the U.S. micro marketer, since international product demand exceeds product supply. Now, with the help of Computerworld's International Marketing Service, you can advertise in twenty magazines devoted exclusively to supplying information to microcomputer users in: Australia (*MicroWorld*), Australia (*PC World*), Brazil (*MicroMundo*), Canada (*PC World Canada*), Denmark (*Micro Verden*), Finland (*Mikro*), France (*Golden*, *GPC*), Japan

(*PerioOen World*), Mexico (*Compu Mundo*), Norway (*Mikro Data*, *PC Mikrosiden*), Sweden (*MicroData*, *Min Herkator*), Spain (*Micro Sistemas*), Sweden (*Smalstak PC World*), The Netherlands (*Mikro 796*), West Germany (*MicroComputerwelt*, *PC Welt*, *Rhe*). And your advertising message can reach buyers of microcomputer products and services around the world through special micro sections in any of over 40 publications in 25 countries.



Act now—and take advantage of the international demand for microcomputer products. Whether you want to test the market—or locate a distributor or representative—our publications will put you in touch with the right people around the microcomputer world.

For more information on getting international micro coverage, call Diana La Murgata, General Manager, International Marketing Services, toll-free, at 800-343-6474. In Massachusetts, call 617-879-0700 or return the coupon below.



Diana La Murgata, General Manager
International Marketing Services
CW Communications, Inc.
375 Cambridge Road, Box 180
Framingham, MA 01701

Please send me information on your:

☐ Microcomputer publications ☐ Your other foreign publications

Name Title

Company

Address

City State Zip

Firm's president indicted for chip trade violations

By Charles Babcock
CW New York Bureau

NEW YORK — The president of International Processing Systems GmbH, a West German firm, was recently indicted by a federal grand jury here for conspiring to smuggle semiconductors to North Korea. Babcock Seroush was indicted on six counts of violating the Trading with the Enemy Act, with a possible penalty of 10 years' imprisonment and a \$50,000 fine on each count, according to Rudolph W. Giuliani, U.S. attorney for the Southern District of New York.

Without informing companies of their destination, Seroush attempted to purchase the following parts, according to the indictment: 10,000 pieces of National Semiconductor Corp. part MM 54C373A; 6,000 pieces of Texas Instruments, Inc. part number SN 54ALS154; and 4,200 hybrid integrated circuits designed as components for night vision goggles. All were designed for use at the temperature extremes required for military applications, Giuliani said.

Banned for North Korea

The parts were slated to be shipped to International Processing Systems in Cologne, West Germany, where they would be diverted to North Korea, according to the indictment.

Companies that were approached by Seroush included Analog Devices, Inc. of Norwood, Mass.; Jaco Electronics, Inc. of Hauppauge, N.Y.; Kemet Capacitors of Union Carbide Corp., Tarrytown, N.Y.; and Schweber Electronics of Westbury, N.Y.

Seroush, a 38-year-old Iranian national, until recently had homes in Westport, Conn., and New York as well as Germany. He has been arrested by German authorities for possible extradition to the U.S. to stand trial, Giuliani said.

Mystra Vargt Channel

Landmark of the Federal Mini
Threat of public corruption.



COMPUTER INDUSTRY

Tandem doubles revenue with help from tax break

CUPERTINO, Calif. — Tandem Computers, Inc. recently reported that its fourth-quarter profits more than doubled to \$11.6 million, or 53 cents per share, from \$5.7 million, or 31 cents per share, a year earlier.

The company's profits were boosted by a one-time gain of \$9.7 million, or 34 cents per share, resulting from a change in the tax law governing overseas operations.

Revenue for the quarter ended Sept. 30 increased 30% to \$155 million, compared with \$117.8 million during the same period one year earlier.

For fiscal year 1984, Tandem's revenue rose 27% to \$632.6 million from \$418.2 million during fiscal 1983. Profits for the year, including the \$9.7 million tax benefit, were \$42.9 million, or \$1.04 cents per share, compared with \$30.8 million, or 78 cents per share, the previous year.

James G. Treybig, president and chief executive officer, said sale of the company's high-end Nonstop TEP computer system, which was introduced last year, was the major contributing factor to revenue growth.

Nonrecurring items boost PE quarterly sales income

NORWALK, Conn. — Perkin-Elmer Corp. recently reported that first-quarter profits were \$17.5 million, or 30 cents per share, compared with \$8.8 million, or 30 cents per share one year earlier.

The profits included nonrecurring items that increased profits by \$4 million, equivalent to 9 cents per share, and the company said profits without those items would have been \$13.5 million, or 20 cents per share, a 53% increase over the same period one year earlier.

Sales revenue for the quarter ended Oct. 31 was \$286 million, a 14% in-

crease over the previous year.

Harvey G. McDowell Jr., president and chief executive officer, said the company held the rate of increase in operating expenses below that of sales increases and the company experienced increases in new orders as well as in its backlog of unfilled orders.

Sales for the company's Data Systems Group were \$60.5 million, up from \$43.5 million a year earlier, and Semiconductor Equipment Group sales were \$46.3 million, up from \$40.4 million during the same period one year earlier.

Paradyne posts profit increase

LABOR, Fla. — Paradyne Corp. recently reported a 51% increase in third-quarter revenue and a 285% profit increase compared with the third quarter a year earlier.

Revenue for the three months ended Sept. 30 was \$76.1 million, compared with \$50.3 million a year earlier. Profits for the quarter just ended were \$3.1 million, or 14 cents per share, compared with year-earlier profits of \$804,000, or 4 cents per share.

Robert S. Wiggins, chief executive officer of Paradyne, expressed pleasure with the company's revenue and order rates during the third quarter but noted that "the international order rate appeared to be dampened by the effect of the strong dollar abroad."



EXECUTIVE CORNER

Jerome Meyer will join Varian Associates, Inc. in the newly created position of president and chief operating officer on Dec. 3.

Jonathan Yu has been appointed president and chief operating officer at Applied Micro Circuits Corp. Yu previously had been employed at TRW, Inc. and Burroughs Corp.

Frank Burdick has been named president and chief executive officer of Molecular Computer, Inc.

W. Kyle Wilma, who recently joined TCB Software, Inc. as chief financial officer, has been appointed president and chief executive officer of the company.

F. William Stanger has been appointed president of the MDS Systems Division at Mohawk Data Sciences Corp. (MDS). Prior to joining MDS, Stanger worked for Control Data Corp.

William Farber has been appointed to president, chief operating officer and member of the board of direc-

See ENR page 84

Prime Computer has more solutions than you have problems.

Applications from accounting to CAD/CAM. From transaction processing to process control. From time-sharing to time series analysis. They can all work on the same Prime* system, at the same time. Prime's systems software is versatile, so you can do more.

Every software package runs on all Prime systems. There are systems for a few people, or for dozens.



COMPUTER INDUSTRY

Cray Research sales up despite increased competition

By Charles Robeson
Of New York Bureau

NEW YORK — Cray Research, Inc.'s sales are increasing at a time when it faces growing supercomputer competitors at home and abroad.

Cray Chairman John A. Bollwagen told the New York Society of Security Analysts recently that the Minneapolis-based supercomputer maker expects to install 21 multimillion-dollar systems in 1984. Last year it installed 16; next year it expects to install 30, Bollwagen said.

"If someone orders today, we have to say, 'Sorry, but we can't deliver until the first quarter of 1986, 15 months from now,'" he said.

Exports orders to grow

Still, the pace of orders is expected to grow, Bollwagen said. Forty-five prospects have submitted a written or verbal order for a Cray machine,

and 24 of those ordering are new customers. New customers make up almost three-fourths of the prospects that are currently querying Cray, he added.

When asked if Cray, which is used to selling a handful of \$4.5 million to \$30 million machines a year, could ramp up production, Bollwagen answered by noting that in the past, Cray customers have been reluctant to say they would be willing to buy a new model three years down the road, so Cray forecasters would say demand was likely to decline in three years.

Now, Cray "is taking the courageous step" of predicting that demand will remain steady, rather than decline, and it is increasing production accordingly, he said.

While the bulk of Cray's customers continue to be government and university laboratories, Bollwagen said a growing share are commercial com-

panies, such as the Ford Motor Co., which uses a Cray machine to simulate auto crashes.

Demand strongest for multiprocessor units

Bollwagen indicated that the demand is strongest for its X-MP/2 or X-MP/4 dual and quadruple processor units. "We misjudged to some extent the demand for the top of the line," he said.

He noted that the appetite for supercomputing power is driven by the desire to simulate physical phenomena, such as aircraft flying or atmospheric conditions.

John F. Carlson, Cray's chief financial officer, reported that the company garnered a revenue of \$71.6 million and net earnings of \$18.6 million, or \$1.22 per share, in the third quarter ended Sept. 30. Revenue in the third quarter last year was \$31.4 million, with a net income of \$3.8 million, or 19 cents per share.

CRAY from page 73

They worry that they will not get the most advanced components until two years after they have appeared in Japanese computers. Cray has developed its own gallium arsenide manufacturing capability to avoid becoming dependent on its competitors, according to Bollwagen; its first attempts have not yielded wafers with working chips.

Japanese may have edge

Brownie said taking the step to gallium arsenide components was risky, adding that the Japanese may have an edge in designing gallium arsenide chips.

A start-up company, ETA Systems, Inc. of St. Paul, Minn., an offshoot of Control Data Corp. of Minneapolis, is designing a supercomputer with Cmos chips that are slower than ELC or gallium arsenide but contain a very high density of components per chip. The chip is being designed to execute 10 billion floating-point operations per second and is scheduled to be available in the second half of 1986, ETA spokesmen said.

Bollwagen claimed Cray had a two-year lead on Hitachi and Fujitsu because the Japanese firms were still field-testing their new models and needed more time to develop them. Spokesmen for Fujitsu and Hitachi America Ltd. disputed the claim, saying they were past field-testing and were installing units at locations in Japan.

Amdahl Corp. of Sunnyvale, Calif., which markets Fujitsu supercomputers in the U.S. as the Amdahl 1100 and 1200, said they will be available in the second quarter of 1986. Hitachi has not decided yet whether it will market its S-810 and S-820 supercomputers in the U.S., Hitachi spokesmen said.

Looking for solutions to your company's problems? Take a good long look at our list of software.

Prime's list of commercially available application software is already over 1,000 packages long. And more software is being added all the time by hundreds of developers worldwide.

If you ever need to modify your software, it's easy and economical to do. Prime's operating system is programmer-friendly. Prime systems are even used to develop software for other computers.

We can do more with a Prime system. With a Fortune 500 company with worldwide support. With a family of computers so compatible, you can interchange hardware and software at will.

PRIME
Computer.

Find out what you can do with our versatile systems. Call 1 800 343-2540 (in Mass., 1 800 322-2450) or your local office. Or write: Prime Computer, Prime Park, MS15-60, Natick, MA 01906. In Canada: 416-678-7331, Prime Computer of Canada Ltd., 5945 Airport Road, Mississauga, Ontario, L4V1R9 Canada.

We're versatile, so you can do more.

PRIME is a registered trademark of Prime Computer, Inc., Natick, Massachusetts.

Data General

- SYSTEMS / ADD ONS
- LOCAL FIELD SERVICE
- NATIONAL DEPOT REPAIR
- UP TO 60% OFF LIST
- ALL CABLES

BUY • SELL • LEASE



PERIODIC INTERNATIONAL
214-350-1600 217-350-7000
100 N. Main Street
Ann Arbor, Mich. 48106

COMPUTER INDUSTRY

SECRETS from page 73

gamination last June.

In a book to be published next month, Palo Alto, Calif., attorney Robert Spanner likens trade secret litigation to "an excursion into the realm of hell." In a recent interview with *Computerworld*, Spanner, a trade secret specialist with Beckford, Spanner & Kelley, described the "devastating" costs that often result when a computer company gets involved in trade secret lawsuits.

Trade secret cases, Spanner said, "consume the attention and passions of management and are amazingly disruptive [to] the operations of the company." He said the damage can be particularly severe for a start-up company that is hit even by the threat of a lawsuit. Even if the start-up is able to defend against the charges successfully, the financial and emotional costs may doom the planned venture.

"One very important strategic consideration," Spanner noted, "is that as soon as word gets out to the stock market that there is a trade secret litigation instigated or threatened, [investors and customers] will avoid you like the plague."

Spanner said he believes trade secret litigation is on the increase in the computer industry. He said he counsels his clients to avoid such lawsuits "at all costs."

In his book, Spanner writes that one of the stickiest areas of trade secret law is differentiating between proprietary information, which a company's employee — in signing a

non-disclosure agreement — promises not to reveal should he leave the company, and the employee's general knowledge and experience, which he is free to use as he wants.

"Courts have had a great deal of difficulty in differentiating an employee's knowledge from company proprietary information," he said. Spanner said that judges are sometimes uncomfortable with these suits because of the "fundamental considerations of personal autonomy involved." A judge must weigh such factors as the use of information that exists in the privacy of an individual's thoughts and an employee's freedom to move from one job to another and to better himself economically, he noted. There are, of course, important economic interests at stake, too; for example, promoting U.S. R&D to help the country's competitive position vis-a-vis foreign companies.

Spanner believes that trade secret law is in a state of general disarray. "Cases presenting similar circumstances are being decided in diametrically opposite ways," he maintained. He would like to see state legislatures consider this complex issue and adopt some kind of uniform statutes.

"It's important to prevent and avoid cynicism on the part of the public with any facet of the law," Spanner said. "I think the word is going to get out that there is no predictability in the trade secret area, and that it depends on who the judge is and whether he likes you. I think that is socially dangerous."

EXEC from page 82

tors at Startel Corp.

Nancy Goodhue was named vice-president of Datastel Minicomputer Co.

William Morgan has been promoted to the newly created position of senior vice-president of product operations at Memorex Corp. Prior to working at Memorex, Morgan was employed by Texas Instruments, Inc.

Lewis Clark has joined Integrated Planning, Inc. as vice-president of product development.

Honeywell, Inc. announced the following promotions to group vice-presidents: Charles Johnson, large computers and manufacturing systems; and Eugene Manno, small computers and office systems.

Andrew Knowles has been appointed corporate vice-president at Prime Computer, Inc. Knowles previously worked for Lexidata Corp. and Digital Equipment Corp.

George Portogues, vice-president of engineering, has resigned from Serq Technology, Inc.

Lee Data Corp. announced the appointments of Douglas Pitt, senior vice-president of corporate development, and Don Miller, vice-president

of product development.

James Hart has been appointed to the newly created position of senior vice-president and chief operating officer at Avanti Communications Corp.

Edward F. Eddy has resigned his position of vice-chairman at NEC America, Inc. to join Ambi Corp. as chairman.

Stephen S. Yau was elected president of the American Federation of Information Processing Societies following the National Computer Conference this past summer. Per A. Holst was named vice-president, Herbert B. Safford was named secretary, and Richard B. Arnold was named treasurer of the federation. Yau is a professor and chairman of the Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science at Northwestern University.

Victor D. Peew has resigned as an executive vice-president of Data-point Corp. and will become a technology consultant to the chairman and chief executive officer of the company.

Donald W. Gouldsmith has been appointed to the position of president and chief executive officer at Madic Corp. Former president Richard Willis becomes chairman of the board.

Reach the Danish computer market with Computerworld/Denmark.

The Danish EDP market is growing at an incredible rate of 23% annually. Last year, this market was valued at more than 1185 million. And the U.S. is Denmark's major supplier of EDP products accounting for 40% of the country's computer equipment imports.

When Danish computer professionals with purchasing power want the most up-to-date local and international information on the EDP industry, they read *Computerworld/Denmark*, sister publication to *Computerworld*. *Computerworld/Denmark* is a bi-monthly newspaper serving the Danish computer community with the latest developments in hardware, software, terminals and other computer products and services. And, in every issue, the MicroWorld section reports on the special needs of the micro end-user and the status of the market.

So, if you'd like to market your products or services internationally, *Computerworld/Denmark* has a circulation of 20,000 computer professionals who would like to hear from you.

CW International Marketing Services will give you one-stop advertising service in countries around the world. We will translate your ad and help you in U.S. dollars. For more information on *Computerworld/Denmark* or any of our other foreign publications, just fill out the coupon below.

Diane La Plonghi, Manager
International Marketing Services
CW Communications, Inc.
375 Cochituate Road, Box 880
Framingham, MA 01701
(617) 879-0700

Please send me more information on

☐ *Computerworld/Denmark* ☐ Your other foreign publications

Name _____

Title _____

Company _____

City _____

Address _____

State _____

Zip _____

CW COMMUNICATIONS, INC.

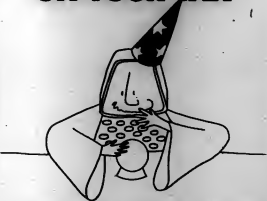
International Marketing Services

375 Cochituate Road, Box 880

Framingham, MA 01701

(617) 879-0700

POST A PROPHET ON YOUR VAX



Need to predict the future? PACS™ helps you decide when and how to expand your VAX. It gives you:

- Complete information on who uses the computer, when and how
- Easy-to-use screen forms for data display
- Summary or detailed reports on up to 30 system variables
- Bar chart graphs of system use patterns

Name _____

Title _____

Company _____

City _____

State _____

Zip _____

Phone _____

Computer _____

SEND COUPON NOW FOR DETAILS

COWK

SI Signal Technology Inc.

5551 Engine Road, Galesburg, IA 52111 (800) 980-5771 Call toll-free (800) 288-5787

TEK 810-324-3471

SI is a trademark of Digital Equipment Corporation

IBM PC Workstation ~~\$1595~~⁰⁰



Santa Clara Systems makes your investment in the IBM PC, PC XT or PC AT look even better. Now, everyone in the office can afford to have an IBM PC at their fingertips. Without buying additional computers, and for a fraction of their cost. Only \$1595.

The Santa Clara Systems PCterminal, complete with keyboard and monitor, easily connects to any existing PC, PC XT or PC AT allowing you to share the data and resources you already have on hand—hard disk drives, printers, graphic plotters and the like.

Built-in local area networking makes it possible. PCterminal won't limit your existing PC's performance either. Because it has its own 8088 microprocessor and 64 KB of random access memory, expandable to 256K.

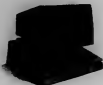
Very intelligent indeed.

But that's not all. Built-in parallel and serial ports, along with four expansion slots enable you

to add a host of peripherals, as well as additional memory, graphics cards and other productivity enhancers.

The Santa Clara Systems \$1595 PCterminal. A small price to pay for a big gain in productivity.

You won't find a better value anywhere. Your local Santa Clara Systems distributor can prove it. Call and order yours today.



**Santa
Clara
Systems, Inc.**

1860 Hartog Dr., San Jose, CA 95131
(408) 287-4640/Telex: 176309 SCS SNU

Registered Trademarks: IBM, IBM Corporation; Intel, Intel Corporation; PCterminal, Santa Clara Systems.

DATA ENGINEERING SALES, INC.
371 Main St.
Shawmut, MA 02186
617-438-4700

CAI SYSTEMS, INC.
3 Redwood Interplay, Ste 201
Beverly, PA 15917
215-438-4032

**AMERICAN MICRO
DISTRIBUTORS, INC.**
3050 Powers Ferry Rd., Ste 217
Atlanta, GA 30339
404-951-3854

MICROLINES
1334 SW 70th Ave.
Portland, OR 97204
503-254-3000

ADVANCE DATA PRODUCTS, INC.
1874 Business Way
Columbia, MD 21049
301-424-0400

KALTECHNICS DISTRIBUTING INC.
701 Lombard Road
Northbrook, IL 60062
312-391-1230

KALTECHNICS DISTRIBUTING INC.
16800 Quince Rd., Ste 105
Dallas, TX 75228
214-346-1011

COMTEC
514 Salsan Ave. SW
Reno, NV 89516
703-961-6235

KALTECHNICS DISTRIBUTING INC.
833 West Main St.
Camarillo, CA 93602
312-648-0908

**PERRIER COMPUTER
SERVICES, INC.**
1801 Howard Ave., Ste 300
Visalia, CA 93291
760-421-3090

COSTA DISTRIBUTING, WEST
3811 San Mateo Ave.
San Bruno, CA 94066
415-852-4112

COMPUERVE
1075 West Eighth Ave., Ste 219
Vancouver, B.C., Canada V6J 1P7
604-722-7712

COMPUERVE
898 Broad Rd.
Markham, ON, Canada L3R 3K3
416-477-0888

COMPUERVE
3402 Dwyerwood St., Ste 2
Montreal, PQ, Canada H3G 1Y2
514-944-0503

COMPUTER INDUSTRY

MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS

Avant-Garde Corp. announced recently it has reached an agreement in principle to acquire 100% of the common stock of Hanes Engineers Software Corp. (HES). HES will become a wholly owned subsidiary of Avant-Garde.

Final settlement will depend on Avant-Garde reaching a conclusive agreement with HES' principal secured lender. HES last month filed for relief under Chapter 11 of the Federal Bankruptcy Act. The bankruptcy court must also approve an HES plan of reorganization.

Anacom, Inc. announced that the board of directors of its majority-owned subsidiary USA Communications, Inc. has approved an agreement in principle for the sale of substantially all of the assets of USA Communications to Outlet Communications, Inc., a wholly owned subsidiary of the Rockefeller Group, a private company owned largely by the Rockefeller family.

The \$22 million cash sale is subject to the execution of a definitive agreement and necessary USA Communications stockholder and regulatory approvals. On a fully diluted basis, assuming exercise of all outstanding warrants and options and the retirement of USA Communications' retained liabilities, the purchase price is equivalent to approximately \$3.10 per share of USA Communications common stock. Anacom owns 2.4 million shares of USA Communications common stock.

Bull & Hewlett Co. announced that it has agreed to purchase certain assets of IBM Co.'s

computer-output microfilm (COM) business. A COM system electronically transfers data from a computer directly onto microfilm instead of paper and is the most economical computer data storage method available.

Honeywell, Inc. and Digital Datacom, Inc. have announced that they have signed an agreement providing for a merger whereby Honeywell will acquire Digital Datacom, a Laguna Niguel, Calif., maker of work center manufacturing systems, for \$10 million in cash. The two companies had signed a memorandum of understanding in August.

Data I/O Corp., Redmond, Wash., and Futurcom Corp., Canoga Park, Calif., jointly announced that they have entered into a definitive agreement with the Data I/O's acquisition of all of Futurcom's outstanding shares in exchange for 2.16 million shares of Data I/O common stock, which had been announced in late August.

The acquisition will be accomplished through the merger of a Data I/O subsidiary and Futurcom and will be considered a pooling of interests. The transaction is conditioned on certain regulatory filings and approval of Futurcom's shareholders.

MSI Data Corp. entered into an agreement in principle to acquire Asurdata, Inc. of Redmond, Wash., for an undisclosed amount.

Completion of the transaction is subject to execution of a definitive agreement that must be approved by the boards of directors of both companies and by the Asurdata stockholders.

NCA Corp. announced it has agreed to acquire The Systems Practice, Inc. for an undisclosed amount of NCA common stock. Terms of the acquisition were not available.

SUPPLIERS

Miniscribe Corp. has signed an agreement with Arrow Electronics, Inc. to distribute Miniscribe's entire line of Winchester disk drives. Lawrence J. Klassen, vice-president of marketing at Miniscribe, said the contract is a multiyear agreement with a potential value in excess of \$30 million.

AT&T Information Systems and The Computer Store, Inc. announced an agreement whereby The Computer Store will market the AT&T personal computer and accessories in their 12 stores located in New England and the mid-Atlantic states. Terms of the agreement were not available.

Relational Technology, Inc. and Burroughs Corp. signed an OEM pact granting Burroughs the right to distribute Relational's Ingres relational data base management system with its new supermicrocomputer. Terms of the agreement were not available.

Sevent, Inc., CP National Corp., American Network, Inc. and Pacific Telephone, Inc. announced they have reached agreements in principle for the merger of the discount long-distance telephone services of Sevent and CP National's passport operations into American Network, a publicly held company. The agreements are subject to the approval of the boards of directors of all companies. The transaction is expected to be completed by late November.

Stratus Computer, Inc. announced the formation of two key corporate departments intended to enhance further the company's ability to deliver advanced products.

Hardware and software development have been consolidated into a single engineering department. A newly created group focused on emerging technologies and business opportunities also has been formed.

Charles River Data Systems announced an agreement worth an estimated \$5 million to deliver 275 of its Universe 66 computer systems and Unos operating system software to the People's Republic of China over the next 18 months. At the same time, the company received a specific contract to ship the first \$1 million worth of hardware and software.

Perex Microsystems, Inc. announced the formation of a new division called Perex Information Systems (PIS). Led by Dr. Timothy Hallinan, PIS will develop a series of products to present a range of business, social, economic and financial statistics in a concise format on single diskettes.

Vitalink Communications Corp. and Digital Equipment Corp. announced an agreement under which the two companies will cooperatively market a hardware and software product called Translan that transparently connects local-area networks via satellites and/or terrestrial lines.

The agreement calls for Vitalink to receive a technology license from DEC as well as cooperatively market Translan with DEC. Translan will be sold, serviced and supported by Vitalink.

Ashton-Tate announced it has signed a \$10 million contract with French software distributor La Comande Electronics to distribute Ashton-Tate's current business software products in France. Terms of the agreement were not disclosed.

Visual Technology, Inc. announced that it will be moving its New York printed-circuit board assembly operations to its principal manufacturing facility in Massachusetts. Work force reductions will result in the termination or layoff of approximately 190 employees, primarily in New York.

See Super page 98

ACCENT R CUTS CODE 80%!



More power for your DEC-10/30, VAX*

CUT CODE

ACCENT R can cut your code up to 80%. ACCENT R's 4th generation language incorporates a unique concept that models the various data processing components. These models result in 80% less code than required by FORTRAN or COBOL.

SAVE TIME

Less code means less programming and debugging time. But that's not the only way ACCENT R can save you time. ACCENT R's powerful non-procedural language provides a complete range of commands so end users can easily add, change and delete data items.

CUT COSTS

Naturally if you save time, you save money. Programmers produce more applications in less time. End users generate their own reports and put less demand on the data processing professionals. And both programmers and end users are happier. Satisfied employees mean less turnover.

SAVE YOUR SANITY

If you are using a DEC-10 or 20 now but see a VAX in your future, rest easy. ACCENT R is migratable software. DEC-10/20 today, VAX tomorrow. A syntactically identical version makes migration easy, special pre-release pricing makes it affordable.

*VAX version available late 1984

For more information send to: 20570 Town Cir. Lane, #130, Cupertino, CA 95014
408/257-7700

NLS NATIONAL
INFORMATION
SYSTEMS, INC.

Name _____
Company _____
Address _____
City _____
State _____
Zip _____
Phone _____

STC

from page 73

shareholders, creditors, employees and customers."

The meeting was called by the trustee to form a creditors committee to review and make recommendations on the company's financial plans as part of the court-monitored reorganization. At the time of that meeting, the company announced the filing of a petition to place another subsidiary, Media Technology Corp., under Chapter 11 protection for reorganization.

Avoided told the creditors the company expects to emerge from reorganization as a "stronger, possibly smaller, but more competitive operation." He said the company is optimistic about its core business of providing storage tape and disk products and is excited about its optical disk products.



Subscribe to
COMPUTERWORLD
THE NEWSWEEKLY FOR THE COMPUTER COMMUNITY

Today!



NO POSTAGE
NECESSARY
IF MAILED
IN THE
UNITED STATES

BUSINESS REPLY MAIL

FIRST CLASS PERMIT NO. 709 FRAMINGHAM, MA 01701

postage will be paid by

CIRCULATION DEPARTMENT

COMPUTERWORLD

375 Cochituate Road, Rte. 30
Box 897
Framingham, MA 01701-9985



Send for this FREE brochure and find out why the Enterprise Files may be your most important marketing tool

The Enterprise Files from International Data Corporation give you the detailed sales information you need to stay ahead in today's competitive computer market.

Now you can locate prospective clients, fine-tune your promotional campaigns, and track competing companies. And you'll do it all quickly, easily, and accurately.

When you subscribe to the Enterprise Files you'll get up-to-date facts on more than 13,000 companies and the 35,000 computer-related products & services they offer. Many leading organizations have already made the Enterprise Files their number one source of information. Here are four reasons why...

1) Comprehensive listings

The Enterprise Files are divided into two general categories, Vendor Files and Product Files.

Each vendor profile includes: company and division names, parent company, address and telephone number, type of company, number of employees, years in business, target industries, target applications, key corporate executives, geographic coverage, and product/service offerings.

Every product profile includes: price, model number, date of introduction, the number of installations, channels of distribution, and market status. Also, each product or service is researched individually, with up to 25 product-specific characteristics identified.

You'll get everything you need to compare product specs and contact vendors.

2) Custom packaging

No matter which companies and products interest your organization, you can get the information you need, the way you need it. Because the Enterprise Files are available in three ways. You can choose the complete file, any of 26 standard subfiles, or custom packaging. So you'll pay only for what you need.



3) Easy to use

Once you've determined what kind of information you need, you can choose between three convenient ways of receiving your information. Magnetic tape for permanent storage, pressure sensitive labels for direct mail promotions, and hard copy for a handy resource tool.

4) Accurate listings

The information in the Enterprise Files is gathered and updated daily by International Data Corporation. IDC has been the leading market research firm covering the information processing industry for 20 years. And IDC is the only firm solely dedicated to studying this market. So you can rely on the information in the listings.

Send for your FREE brochure today

Can you afford to be without this kind of detailed information about your industry? Put the Enterprise Files to work for you. Call Mike Hovagimian today to get your FREE copy of our brochure. It describes what the Enterprise Files are, what your custom packaging options are, and includes a rate sheet. Call right now. You can reach Mike at (617) 872-8200.

Or, if you prefer, fill out the coupon below and return it today.

☐ Yes, I want to get all the latest market information. Rush me a FREE copy of your brochure today so I can see how the Enterprise Files can help me.

Name _____
Title _____
Company _____
Address _____
City _____
State _____ Zip _____ Phone _____

Return to:
Mike Hovagimian, International Data Corp.,
5 Speen Street, Framingham, MA 01701



INTERNATIONAL DATA CORPORATION

COMPUTER INDUSTRY



Computer Sciences Corp. reported profits for the second quarter ended Sept. 28 were \$3.4 million, or 25 cents per share, compared with \$4.4 million, or 32 cents per share, for the year-earlier period. Revenues were \$172 million, compared with \$184.4 million in the corresponding period last year.

The lower profits resulted primarily from an expected decrease in international revenue and higher interest expenses, due to bank borrowings, according to William Hoover, chairman and president of Computer Sciences.

Maxtor Systems Corp. announced that revenues in the third quarter ended Sept. 30 increased to \$6.1 million, compared with \$4.8 million in the comparable period one year ago. Net loss for the quarter was \$3.8 million, or 24 cents per share, compared with a net loss of \$3.2 million, or 22 cents per share, in the same quarter last year.

Stratus Computer, Inc. reported revenues for the third quarter ended Sept. 30 were \$11.1 million, an 87% increase from \$5.9 million in last year's quarter. Profits were \$1.5 million, or 8 cents per share, compared with \$696,000, or 4 cents per share, in the corresponding period one year ago.

Zenec Corp. announced revenues for the third quarter ended Sept. 29

of \$6 million, compared with \$5.4 million for the same period one year earlier. Profits were \$101,000, or 5 cents per share, compared with a net loss of \$660,000, or 28 cents per share, in the same quarter last year.

Keane, Inc. reported profits for the third quarter ended Sept. 30 of \$169,000, or 19 cents per share, up from \$8,000, or 1 cent per share, a year ago. Revenues were \$8.9 million, up 72% from \$5.1 million for the same quarter one year earlier.

Cray Research, Inc. announced revenues for the third quarter ended Sept. 30 were \$71.6 million, compared with \$31.3 million in the same period a year ago. Profits were \$19.5 million, or \$1.52 per share, compared with \$2.8 million, or 19 cents per share, for last year's quarter.

The International Software Market for the world's Software Industry

The Montreal International Software Market (MISM) is the first truly international exhibition and conference exclusively for the world's software trade.

Montreal, Canada June 3, 4, 5, 1985, is the setting for this unprecedented global exhibition of software professionals — buyers, sellers, importers, exporters, authors, distributors and volume end-users.

EXHIBITIONS

- Software for micro, mini, mainframes
- Products & related services



CONFERENCES

- Product design & development for export
- Export profitably
- Software & copyright protection

WORKSHOPS

- How to access world markets
- Trading patterns
- Export problems & solutions



MISM 85

Montreal International Software Market

300 Les Perriers, suite 1019
P.O. Box 1110, Station LaCite
Montreal, Quebec, Canada H2W 2P4
Tel. (514) 288-9811 Telex: 055-62405

Please send me more information on MISM 85 Conference & Exhibition, in English ☐, in French ☐, for exhibit ☐ attendance ☐

Name Title
Company
Address City
Country Zip Code
Telephone Telex

Please check the appropriate box: Type of products

Buyer ☐ Producer ☐

Distributor ☐ Other (specify)

440-UBA-00

XEROX from page 73

IBM has chosen to set the hardware standard in manufacturing systems, with a technical hardware umbrella covering everything from the 4381 to a serial OEM interface to a workstation adapter for factory robots.

Personal computer spreadsheets and vertical agricultural programs are easier niches for IBM to target than complex factory automation programs like material requirements planning, he said, which require support from processing, routing, production, inventory control and purchasing systems.

IBM presently offers only a skeleton of a modern manufacturing system, Fello said. XCS' manufacturing software has two advantages over IBM's, he claimed: It takes up half the space on the mainframe and is easily upgraded, which allows small companies to upgrade with hardware that ranges from networked terminals to IBM's 3084 turnkey system.

IBM's factory automation strategy will use its Personal Computer as a basic building block, Fello predicted. "IBM will corner the market with [its] 370 architecture on single- and multiple-station desktops," he said.

XCS' relationship with Xerox offers the best of all possible worlds, Fello said. The disadvantage to the relationship, however, is XCS' close connection to Xerox Corp.'s copier image, he added.

COMPUTER INDUSTRY

SUPER See page 88

Bell, Bernzahn and Newman, Inc. (BBN) reported its BBN Communications Corp. subsidiary has received a contract for a private wide-area data communications network from Olivetti, S.P.A. for their customer base. BBN is a unit of the ENI Group, Italy's \$35 billion energy corporation.

The contract is for packet-switching hardware and software. The network will link terminals in 150 cities throughout Italy with 36 ENI computer centers.

VLSI Technology, Inc. (VTI) and Lattice Semiconductor Corp. jointly announced the signing of a technology and product cross-licensing agreement.

Under the agreement, VTI will receive alternate sourcing rights for very high-performance, electronically erasable programmable read-only memories, static random-access memories and programmable logic devices in development by Lattice.

In exchange, VTI will provide Lattice with wafer fabrication, assembly and test capacity, product engineering and equipment leasing support. Both companies will support joint product development and future product cross-licensing.

Matsumita Electric Corp. of America has named Stephen B. Ingervall, former U.S. ambassador to Japan, as the chairman of a new \$10 million foundation to promote education in the U.S.

The foundation will rank in the top 35 of U.S. corporate foundations, according to the "Foundation Directory," and is the largest foundation established by a Japanese company in the U.S.

Philco, Inc. has acquired rights to a data base management system developed by the California-based MAG Software, Inc. This agreement also includes the development of proprietary enhancements for future Philco product offerings.

National Intergraph, Inc. announced that it has formed a wholly owned information services subsidiary named Genix. Genix will offer software sales, computer consulting services and remote computer services from National Intergraph's modern computer data center in Pittsburgh.

The subsidiary will be operated by Paul Pupo, president; Joseph Murphy, vice-president of operations and technology; and John Kelly, vice-president of finance.

Verdex, a division of Rexxon Corp., and Lear Siegler, Inc.'s instrument division announced that they have signed a license agreement

that transfers Verdex's continuous speech recognition technology to Lear Siegler.

Under the terms of the agreement, Lear Siegler has access to Verdex's Model 3000 proprietary continuous speech recognition technology. Lear Siegler's license permits it to use the Verdex technology to supplement its extensive development in voice recognition products for military and commercial aircraft instrument/avionics systems as well as military

land and amphibious vehicle controls.

The Pallet local-area network software system, introduced last year by Palletix Software Associates, Ltd., has been sold to Vianetix, Inc. of Boulder, Colo. Vianetix will market the software under the name Vianet.

Scientific Micro Systems, Inc. (SMS) has announced a second-source agreement with Data Technology Corp.

(DTC). The agreement licenses DTC to manufacture and sell the SMS Omni Series 6000 and Series 6000 BCSI controller boards and to purchase and resell the SMS Omni Series 6000 controller chip sets.

NBC Telephones, Inc. and Compath National announced the signing of a two-year agreement in which Compath has been awarded nationwide distribution rights to market the Neax

3400 information management systems product line.

Micronix Corp. announced it has signed a patent cross-licensing agreement with AT&T.

The agreement states that Micronix and AT&T may each use present and certain future patents relating to lithographic manufacturing equipment. It includes patents developed by AT&T and Micronix for implementing x-ray lithography.

IN THIS CASE, BEING CALLED A HEAVYWEIGHT IS NO COMPLIMENT

In the left corner, the IBM® 3180. Weighing in at 48 pounds with a footprint of nearly three square feet, it's a true heavyweight.

In the right corner, the CIE-7800. Weighing in at just 26 pounds with a footprint of under two square feet, it's an unashamed lightweight.

The IBM 3180 weighs nearly two times more than the CIE-7800, and takes up 60% more desk space.

Yet the CIE-7800 gives you the same screen formats as the IBM. And here's the knockout punch: the CIE-7800 even costs less.

The CIE-7800 has the edge in personality, too. With the IBM 3180, you get IBM 3270. But the more versatile CIE-7800 can give you IBM 3270, plus DEC VT100® HP 2622A or IBM 3275/3276-2. With the touch of a key, you can alternate between personalities.

The IBM 3180 only allows one use, too. If it's set up for data entry, all you get is data entry. But the CIE-7800's "soft" reconfigurable keyboard lets you adapt the terminal for data entry, for use as a typewriter, even for APL applications. You can easily move 7800s from department to department.

And when it comes to printing, the 7800's screen printer port lets you stay put at your workstation instead of making a run for hard copy.

So remember, when you're weighing the alternatives between terminals, you're better off with a lightweight.

To learn more, just call toll free 1-800-854-5959. In California, call 1-800-433-3687. In Europe, phone Geneva, Switzerland at (022) 29-8384.

CIE Systems

A CIE ELECTRONICS COMPANY
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS DIVISION

ALTERNATE CHANNEL MARKETING, INC.

EXCLUSIVE SALES REPRESENTATIVE

*IBM is a Registered Trademark of International Business Machines Corp. DEC and DEC VT100 are Registered Trademarks of Digital Equipment Corp.

© 1984 CIE Systems, Inc.

If the space program had advanced as fast as the computer industry, this might be the view from your office.



POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

SOFTWARE PRODUCTS

ARE YOU A GOOD ASSEMBLER PROGRAMMER? DO YOU WANT TO LEARN MORE "STATE-OF-THE-ART" PROGRAMMING TECHNIQUES AND LEARN HOW SYSTEMS REALLY WORK?

In 1973, Compuserp was just an idea, a dozen employees and \$300,000 in revenues. Today, we have grown to over 600 permanent salaried employees and have revenues in excess of \$45 million. Compuserp is dedicated to researching, developing and marketing innovative data processing products and services. We offer custom programming design, analysis and support and on-site training for established users of mainframe, personal and microcomputers.

Compuserp develops software products for the IBM mainframe market. Our internationally known award winning products, **ASSEMB** and **FILEAID** have over 2500 users worldwide.

Our environment will provide you with a unique opportunity to **DEVELOP, MAINTAIN, SUPPORT AND DISTRIBUTE** your code to our users. We are not the normal data processing shop! Our products run on the most current releases of IBM's operating systems. Our products must also run on VS1 and older DOS releases. Can you step up to the challenge of writing code that will run on the variety of environments? Do you have the foresight to program for the unforeseen changes to operating systems and environments?

Some of our programmers are Systems Programmers that decided that they wanted to create the software that they always wanted. Others are good Assembler Programmers that wanted to learn more about systems. These programmers found a home. Our Technical Development and Support Group personnel enjoy what they are doing.

Due to expansion within our division, we have immediate opportunities available in the following areas:

PRODUCT DEVELOPERS

The Product Developers are the backbone of the Technical Development and Support Department. Their expertise is relied on for new product development and product maintenance. We are currently looking for Product Developers to work on our **CCDS**, **IMP-DC**, and **FILEAID** products. The qualifications for these positions are:

- **CCDS** - This individual will assist the CCDS team to develop new enhancements to our current products and maintain these systems. A thorough understanding of CCDS is necessary.
- **IMP-DC/VTAM** - This person will provide our group with the expertise in VTAM or IMP-DC to bring a new product to market.
- **FILEAID** - This individual will contribute to the FILEAID team by assisting them to develop and maintain the FILEAID product line. A good understanding of OS and MVS systems, data management and file systems is necessary along with a thorough comprehension of EBF/POF.

PRODUCT SPECIALISTS

The Product Specialist is the sales/technical interface of the Products Division. Their primary responsibility is to provide the sales staff with the tools that are necessary to sell our products and to provide our

customers with the training and support they need to use our products. In-depth knowledge of programming environments and our products is essential. Specific areas of concentration are:

- **DCS** - Our involvement in the DCS marketplace is always increasing. Due to this expansion, we require an individual that understands the DCS environment to assist our sales staff and development team market our products and further improve our presence in the marketplace.
- **FILEAID** - This product has expanded so rapidly that we need to add another Product Specialist to our staff. This individual will possess excellent presentation skills and a thorough knowledge of EBF/POF.

PRODUCT SUPPORT REPRESENTATIVES

The Product Support Representative's purpose is to supply the highest level of professional and technical assistance to Compuserp's customers and sales staff. Specific areas of expertise that we are looking for include:

- **CCDS** - This individual will assist our team to support our customers and sales staff in the use of our CCDS product line.
- **GENERAL SYSTEMS** - This individual will provide support to our customers in a variety of areas. We are looking for an individual with a good systems background.

SERVICES DIVISION

We have immediate requirements for individuals to work at various branch locations across the country. These are permanent salaried positions on long term projects. The requirements are as follows:

- **EDMS with ADMS/O** - Programmer/Analysts for installations and conversions - Data Base Analysts for logical data base design
- **PROGRAMMER/ANALYSTS** - Two to three years' experience in CCDS, DL-1 utilizing COBOL or PL-1.
- **PROGRAMMER/ANALYSTS** - Experienced on VAX VMS or PDP RSK-11B utilizing PORTMAN to work in Chesapeake Bay area. Process Control or Youden experience a plus.

If you're seeking greater challenges than your current position allows, you'll enjoy Compuserp's diverse, excitingly innovative and highly advanced projects. Your efforts will be recognized and rewarded with a salary commensurate with experience, comprehensive benefit package, incentive bonuses and a unique career advancement program for all technicians. And, you'll enhance your skills with our proven in-house training program. You may send your resume in confidence or call weekdays from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m.

1-800-292-7432

PROGRAMMERS/ ANALYSTS

You're judged by The Company You Keep!

AUXCO COMPUTER ENTERPRISES, INC. is a management consulting organization specializing in the development of business applications software for the communications industry. We are presently expanding our technical staff to serve as our branch offices to meet the increasing demand for our software products, and are seeking qualified computer professionals in the areas listed below.

Programmer/Analysts: Individuals with 3+ years experience in the design and programming of business applications using PL/I. Experience in COBOL, BASIC, NATURAL, POCUS, RAMP, or MARK IV helpful.

Programmer/Analysts: Graduates must have a minimum of 3+ years experience programming in COBOL, with COBOL (FORWARD) or (BACKWARD) levels. Experience in ADAB, NATURAL, POCUS, RAMP, or MARK IV helpful.

Programmer/Analysts-Systems: Programmer/Analysts must have 3+ years experience in PL/I, COBOL, BASIC, or FORTRAN. Languages and "Unit" operation.

These positions offer an ideal opportunity to progress with one of the fastest growing computer services organizations in the telecommunications industry. We offer competitive salaries and excellent benefits: a full schedule of services.

Our offices are in the following cities:

CHICAGO, IL; OMAHA, NE; PHILADELPHIA, PA; WASHINGTON, D.C.; NORTH AUSTIN, TEXAS.

Additional offices in the city of preference to:

AUXCO

Auxco Computer Enterprises, Inc.
801 Taylor St., Ste. 300 W. Wing
Chicago, Illinois 60611

AUXCO is an equal opportunity employer.
M/F/H/V is a trademark of Bell Laboratories.

IBM SERIES/1 EDX/EDL

Contract programming opportunities. AIC Analyst Corporation is expanding their IBM Series/1 consulting staff. If you have 2+ years of experience using EDX/EDL and you are interested in state-of-the-art challenges, we are anxious to discuss a career opportunity with you.

In reward for your experience and technical expertise, AIC offers a highly competitive salary and benefits package. Please call or send your resume in confidence to:

Analyst International Corporation
1201 North Wilson
Suite 130
Arlington, TX 76011
(817) 640-9981

Independent contractor positions also available.



ALEXANDRIA • BALTIMORE • BOSTON • DALLAS • DETROIT • HARTFORD • HOUSTON • NEW YORK
PORTLAND • SAN DIEGO • SAN FRANCISCO
AUSTRALIA • ENGLAND • FRANCE • GERMANY • ISRAEL • ITALY • JAPAN • NORWAY • SPAIN

Equal Opportunity Employer

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

Tech Specialists Analysts * Programmers

Our nationwide network of Data Processing career advancement specialists has been designed to match your ambition with the best location and opportunity in the country.

Your resume sent to just one of our offices can be made available to any or all major markets across the U.S.

We are just a few of the members of EDP Resource Group. Describe your career goals to one of us. We're waiting to hear from you.

Don Richard Associates, Inc.
1011 N. Street, N.W.
Suite 1000
Washington, DC 20005
(202) 462-7170

Frank Leonard Personnel, Inc.
1011 N. Street, N.W.
Suite 1000
Washington, DC 20005
(202) 462-7170

Clayton Group, Inc.
One South 4th Street, Suite 200
Cincinnati, OH 45202
(513) 583-2390

Check Mate Careers
of Wisconsin, Inc.
P.O. Box 200
Milwaukee, WI 53201
(414) 588-2141

Computer People, Inc.
One National Bank Building
1001 Michigan Street, Suite 100
Minneapolis, MN 55401
(612) 342-8320

Accredited Personnel Services
NC
North 4th Street, Office Center
2000 Montgomery Place, Suite 7
Baltimore, MD 21201
(410) 524-2000

EDP, Incorporated
NC
Suite 100, One National Bank
Building, 1001 Michigan Street
(410) 524-2000

Energy Search Consultants
201 South Howard, Suite 100
Tulsa, OK 74104
(918) 763-4444

Personnel Consultants, Inc.
2100 Walnut, Suite 101
Philadelphia, PA 19103
(215) 471-4400

RH Unlimited, Inc.
5400 New Market Road, Suite 5
Columbia, SC 29203
(803) 730-2855

Data Processing Resources, Inc.
200 Walnut, Suite 101
Houston, TX 77002
(713) 953-8557

Don Richard Associates
111 East Main Street
Richmond, VA 23219
(804) 644-0051

International Search,
Fl
P.O. Box 271
Gwynn Bay, NY 13060
(518) 388-2389

EDP resource
GROUP
AFFILIATES NATIONWIDE

High Tech Professionals



The best technology in the business. Absolutely nothing is more important to an ambitious High Tech professional than having the most complex, state-of-the-art systems support possible... because when your environment looks to the future, your imagination is free to take you there.

Our MVS/CA shop will offer you the latest software, including Omegatron CICS, Omegatron MVS, IMS/DB, SMP, ACP/VTAM and CICS 1.8.1, along with a brand new 21,000 sq. ft. computer facility with everything you need to fine tune your creative edge.

Technical Services:

NCC Manager

8 years Network Control experience in a large mainframe environment. Should be familiar with SOL/CISC protocols, CICS, NCP, VTAM/ACP, IMS/DB, RTO, INFORM/1, S/370 family of terminals and DECNET. Should have end user support and proven organizational skills. Will manage a minimum of 10 people. The anticipated network expansion will provide a seasoned manager with the opportunity to build a Network Control Center of the future.

CICS Systems Programmer

Successful candidate will be well versed in all aspects of CICS, SMP and MVS operating systems. Experience with BTAM and/or VTAM, plus good oral and written skills desired.

MVS Systems Programmer

Experience with MVS/SP or MVS/CA operating systems in a large environment required, as well as JES 2, TSO, MVS/EXTS and SMP. Software package installation/maintenance with IBM and OEM products experience also desired. Knowledge of S/360 processors, S/360, S/380 DASD is beneficial. Finally, a proven ability to perform problem diagnosis and need dumps is necessary. BS in user support experience.

Applications:

Senior Systems Analysts

For an Automated Claims System, we seek individuals with JMS/COBOL expertise. Successful candidates will design and coordinate technical activities for major CICS IMS/DB projects.

Senior Programmer Analyst

Individual to aid in developing an on-line CICS Automated Brokerage system which utilizes CICS command level COBOL and VSAM file structures. We seek CICS command level expertise, 10% travel required (Atlanta & San Francisco).

Programmer Analysts

We seek several IBM OS COBOL professionals to work on large insurance and financial systems in both batch and on-line environments. CICS command level experience necessary for on-line projects.

If you're the kind of High Tech professional who looks beyond the mind's eye to tomorrow's innovations, come to — Crum & Forster.

For a preliminary screening, call us at (201) 285-7110

Or forward your resume for immediate consideration to: Personnel Manager, Dept. CW 12, Crum & Forster Corporation, 366 Madison Avenue, Montclair, New Jersey 07042. An equal opportunity employer m/f/h/v.

**Crum & Forster
Corporation**
a Xerox subsidiary

Computer

Software Analysts

SPACECOM, the Space Communications Company, owner and operator of the most advanced satellite system in existence today, needs software analysts to perform development and maintenance on its real-time satellite control computer system. Located at the White Sands Ground Terminal near Las Cruces, New Mexico, SPACECOM offers challenging opportunities in new and exciting programs of national significance.

SENIOR ANALYSTS

- 5 years minimum experience
- FORTRAN and/or Assembler language
- Hardware experience in UNIVAC 1100, DEC PDP 11, or related systems
- Real-time/communications applications

ANALYSTS

- 2 years minimum experience
- Plus the above background

Highly desirable for both levels is networking, hardware/software interface, JOVIAL, or other algorithmic language and/or data base applications.

SPACECOM provides an attractive compensation package that includes relocation reimbursement as well as competitive salaries. Interested individuals should forward their resumes to Gretchen Rickerts, Personnel Administrator, SPACECOM, P.O. Box 235, Las Cruces, New Mexico 88004. U.S. Citizenship is Required. We are an Equal Opportunity Employer.

The courage to lead
SPACECOM
SPACE COMMUNICATIONS COMPANY

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

SOFTWARE PROFESSIONALS

ROCHESTER GAS & ELECTRIC is a major investor-owned utility serving western New York State. We are located in the heart of New York State's wine country and vast apple orchards. Here, we enjoy endless recreational activities on the shores of Lake Ontario and in the nearby Finger Lakes region.

Our data processing environment consists of multiple IBM and Data General processors and is expanding rapidly. With the recent installation of our IBM 3083 running MVS/3A, JES2, CICS, ADABAS, TSO/E, RPF, AC/2, UCC1, and UCC7/11, and with all new peripherals including IBM 3726s, 3380s, and very shortly, IBM 3480 tape drives, RGE is committed to the future.

To help us shape this bright future, we are currently looking for:

• LEAD COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

To lead a staff of four in support of all telecommunications hardware and software systems. A strong background in AC/2, VTAM, AC/2/HCP, and CICS is required as is experience in the design and implementation of multi-processor, multi-host networks. Experience in integrating ASCII terminals into the network is preferred along with a working knowledge of RJE and NPOA.

• MVS SYSTEMS PROGRAMMER

To become involved in building and maintaining a state-of-the-art MVS/3A environment. Involve in design and implement a comprehensive DASD management methodology. Install program products, and develop user exits. This position could grow into a senior systems programming position with responsibilities for major operating system components. Candidates should have experience with DASD management, VSAM, assembler language programming, and installing program products using SMP.

At RGE we believe in our commitment to excellence and are dedicated to providing the ongoing technical training necessary to ensure this excellence.

We offer excellent starting salary, benefits, and relocation package. Please send your resume to:



Barbara G. Mader, Employment Interviewer/Professional
Rochester Gas & Electric Corporation
60 East Avenue
Rochester, New York 14608

or call (716) 540-2700, extension 4825

AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER



SR. PROGRAMMER/ANALYST

TANDEM® Data Communications Expert Needed For Pacesetter BURROUGHS SYSTEM ENHANCEMENTS

Through a solid commitment to ongoing expansion and innovation, BANK OF VIRGINIA moved from 4th to 3rd largest bank in Virginia — and we continue to remove barriers to product excellence and flexibility. The user-oriented professionals who design and implement the computer modifications essential for growth are the primary forces behind our success.

We invite you to join this elite team and participate in data communications and authorizations functions, to include: TANDEM SOFTWARE/HARDWARE PLANNING, LINE LOAD EMULATION, A RESOLUTION, and TEST & IMPLEMENTATION OF TANDEM SYSTEM RELEASES. You will participate in and direct the development, implementation, and/or revision of the authorization functions.

To qualify, candidates should have Tandem Net, Tandem systems software experience, and the ability to implement patches or any changes involving communications protocols.

Investigate this opportunity with Bank of Virginia; our better offer will be sweeter with an environment that lends itself to advancement. In Richmond, you'll be located near prime Atlantic Coast vacation spots, major historic attractions, and universities. For additional information and immediate consideration, please forward your resume in confidence to: Manager, Recruitment Office, BANK OF VIRGINIA, Open Office Center, P.O. Box 25339, Richmond, VA 23260 or telephone (804) 747-1687. An equal opportunity employer M/F/H.



Outstanding the business of banking

Bank of Virginia

SR. PROGRAMMING SPECIALIST

An opening exists for a seasoned professional who is a self-starter and who enjoys programming state-of-the-art systems.

Reporting to the Director of MIS, Power Conversion Group, responsibilities will entail the programming of systems that will address the needs of management at both the plant and Group level.

Specific applications at the plant level entail the bar-coding of ASK manufacturing software modules, and the development of both CAM and micro-computer applications geared to improve user productivity. Experience on the HP-3000 with a command of Fortran, and a working knowledge of Cobol is required.

Specific applications at the Group level entail programming micro-computer applications relative to the Marketing, Sales and Financial areas, and the transferring of data from the HP-3000. A working knowledge of micro-computer software (dBase II Wordstar, etc) is preferred but not required.

The ideal candidate will have a B.S. in Computer Science plus 10 years experience.

The Power Conversion Group is a dynamic organization which offers rich rewards to top performers. For immediate consideration send resume to David Swart.



POWER CONVERSION

301 Gateway Dr.
Piquette South, MI 48666
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F/H/V

DIRECTOR OF THE TELECOMMUNICATIONS INSTITUTE

February 1985 is the official date for the commencement of Christian Brothers College's new Telecommunications Institute. The Institute is a planned educational division of the college, formed in partnership with local and national businesses in the tele and data communications related fields. Endowed funding for the Institute has been provided by three businesses and industries. The Director, responsible to the Vice-President for Academic Affairs, serves as the executive officer for the Institute, and is responsible for the following areas of development and promotion of the Institute's services to local and national businesses (including continuing education programs), planning in coordinating the college's undergraduate and future graduate programs in these fields, chairmanship of the Institute's Advisory Board, and consultant to and collaborator with local business and industry.

Christian Brothers College, founded in 1871, is the oldest private Catholic college in the Mid-South, whose educational programs encompass engineering, business, the arts, and sciences.

Candidates for this position should possess: a minimum of ten years experience for national industry experience in systems planning in an area of satellite, telephone, radio, fiber optics, or computer communications; excellent management and human relations skills. Preferred qualifications: advanced degrees in business or engineering and experience in higher education. Salary and benefits competitive. Application deadline is December 15, 1984. Send resume to:

Brother Anthony Paez, FSC, Ph.D.
Vice-President for Academic Affairs
Christian Brothers College
650 East Parkway South
Memphis, Tennessee 38104

SENIOR ANALYSTS/PROJ. LDERS.

Outstanding mfrs. in Western NY & Northern PA need state, hard charging sr. analysts to manage major mfg. plants. Req. 4 yrs. exp. + knowl. of DOS/VSE systems. Prof. strong mfg. w/CICS, DL-1 & mfg. sys. Positions in central areas offer excellent, paid back hrs. style, low cost of living. Excellent for family oriented persons. To \$38,000.

ROCHESTER BRULF of
CORVALLIS, INC.
450 Main Street
1510 Liberty Building
Buffalo, NY 14203
(716) 843-0801
Personnel Agency

Systems Programmer

Excellent opportunity with a rapidly growing direct mail firm for someone with three to five years systems programming experience. DOS environment. CICS and Database Management. Knowledge of mail software a plus. We are looking for someone with managerial skills to advance into a Director/Administrator position. Please send resume to:

North American Communications, P.O. Box 98,
Duncansville, PA 16825

ATLANTA BANKING POSITIONS \$35,000 to \$40,000

Need senior programmer/analyst, Senior Analysts, and Team Leaders for IBM Systems, Information Systems Fall.

Send resume to:
Jim Hazard
EDF Consultants, Inc.
3067 Boulder Hill Road,
Suite 304
Marietta, Georgia 30062
404-671-7581

COMPUTER PROFESSIONAL

"COME TO WHERE YOUR FUTURE IS"

Why settle for less than the best positions for programmers, analysts, systems programmers? We specialize in both regional and national markets, working with prestigious Fortune 500 companies. Call, send a resume or business card for a confidential - no obligation listing of our top 150 career opportunities.

All resumes kept confidential. No agencies. No resumes accepted without a resume. Resumes accepted without a resume. Resumes accepted without a resume.

Resumes accepted without a resume. Resumes accepted without a resume. Resumes accepted without a resume.

Resumes accepted without a resume. Resumes accepted without a resume. Resumes accepted without a resume.

Resumes accepted without a resume. Resumes accepted without a resume. Resumes accepted without a resume.

POX-MORRIS
personal consultants

GIVE YOUR CAREER A SHOVE BY LOOKING IN THE CLASSIFIED PAGES OF COMPUTERWORLD

Call 1-800-343-6474
or (617) 879-0700
for more information

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

TECH SUPPORT

Overseas Computer Services is looking for experienced and motivated individuals to join our team in the following locations:

* **OSI Systems** programming specialists in operations, maintenance, performance testing and testing are always in demand. If you are experienced in C, Cobol, Fortran, Pascal, Algol, Basic, etc., we want you. **500-3400.**

* **Strong A&I** background, experience in data processing, systems analysis, programming, testing, and training are always in demand. If you are experienced in C, Cobol, Fortran, Pascal, Algol, Basic, etc., we want you. **500-3400.**

* **COMSEC** Requirements: 100% experience in the field of COMSEC. Openings available for those with COMSEC, Cryptography, and related experience. **500-3400.**

* **Data Base** experience - **500-3400** - we need you for database applications in the field of COMSEC, Cryptography, and related experience. **500-3400.**

PROGRAMMERS

ANALYSTS

Experienced in the following areas:

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

* **Systems** - **500-3400** experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. 100% experience. **500-3400.**

Accountemps puts the pro in edp Productivity.

There's no longer a reason for data processing work to fall behind—Accountemps professionals are available on a moment's notice. Specialists in systems analysis, programming, computer operations, data entry and even word processing.

Accountemps specialists are the ideal solution when work starts to pile up—when employees are sick or on vacation—or when specific projects must be completed quickly and cost effectively. And because they're slightly over-qualified, they need little or no orientation. They get right to work and finish the job right the first time—and quickly too.

A call to any one of 80 offices in the United States, Canada and Great Britain will bring you the help you need immediately—for a day, a week, a month or longer—when ever you need them—evenings or weekends.

accountemps.
Rent an Expert.

© 1984 Accountemps Inc. All rights reserved. Printed and published.

BANKING BANKING BANKING

We handle all levels of DP positions in banking and financial institutions. If you have 2+ years experience we need you! Call or send your resume. All fees, interview and relocation expenses are paid by the company.

Regis Grant
Adviser and Associates, Limited
P.O. Box 10000
Greensboro, NC 27406
919-275-1261

PROGRAMMERS & ANALYSTS INSURANCE

A properlycausally applications background may qualify you for several interesting career opportunities with software subsidiary of major insurance company.

We are a "state-of-the-art," all IBM shop utilizing a 3083, DOS-VSE, Xerox laser printer, and up to date peripherals.

Strong background in COBOL required; Database NATURAL, ADABAS, CICS very helpful.

Competitive salary and benefits, beautiful working conditions in brand new corporate headquarters building. INTERESTED? Send letter or resume including salary history and requirements, or telephone Stan Gieson, Personnel Director at (414)458-8131.



**HERITAGE
COMPUTER
CORPORATION**

2600 South Taylor Drive • Sheboygan, WI 53081

ROBERT HALF

CENTRAL FLORIDA
OPPORTUNITIES

Being one of the most rapidly expanding technological areas in the country, we continually need well qualified data processing professionals to staff our expanding market. At the present time the most critical positions are in the application programming area. Experience with either IBM (COBOL, COBOL, or PL/I), COBOL with CICS, or UNIX operating system with C language required. Ideally individuals with 2-4 years experience are most applicable for these opportunities. If you are interested in an advancement in your career as well as good geographic location, please write or call:

Doretha Sams
Robert Half of Orlando
P.O. Box 17892
Orlando, Florida 32806
(407) 528-2656



UNITED AIRLINES

SENIOR TECHNICAL SUPPORT ANALYST - MINICOMPUTER

United Airlines' minicomputer network is one of the most sophisticated systems of its kind. Stretching from coast to coast, this 400+ unit system has greatly expanded our data processing capabilities. And to keep pace, we are now seeking an accomplished Programmer Analyst to provide technical assistance and support for end-users.

Based in our suburban Chicago corporate headquarters, this high visibility position assists travel agencies and internal organizations in identifying and resolving hardware, software and service irregularities. The ideal candidate will have strong interpersonal and communication skills, coupled with 3-5 years programming experience in a minicomputer environment. A background in minicomputer hardware and/or operating systems is a plus.

Find out more about United's challenges, opportunities and benefits including salary/reduction free air travel privileges. Send a resume with salary history to: Personnel Employment/DEPT-CHRYL, United Airlines, P.O. Box 90106, Chicago, IL 60696. Equal Opportunity Employer.

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS



DATA PROCESSING PROFESSIONALS

Three Choice Locations For Exciting Developmental Database Projects With SCT!

- Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
- San Francisco, California
- Los Angeles, California

Join Us For The Challenge!

Here is an opportunity to work with one of the most progressive leaders in the information systems industry today. **SYSTEMS & COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION (SCT)** provides software/systems support and computer resource management services to local government and institutions of higher learning throughout the U.S.

To keep pace with the technology and the changing systems within our marketplace, we are in the process of developing tomorrow's applications software at the locations shown. Join us and interact with other software professionals in exciting R&D environments.

Experience with any of these databases is a must:

- IBM-ADSO • DBIV • ADABAS • IMS

PROJECT MANAGERS

Strong technical background and experience managing multiple projects.

PROJECT LEADERS

Minimum of 3 years' successful project leadership experience in IBM, Honeywell or DEC systems environments, with financial applications and analysis.

PROGRAMMER-ANALYSTS

Minimum of 2 years' COBOL programming experience in on-line database environment. Knowledge of IMS, IMS, ADABAS or CICS/VS required.

Join Us For The Rewards

SCT is presently growing at a rate of more than 40% annually. And our future has never been brighter. A career with SCT provides real advancement potential and a very competitive compensation package.

Make the career choice that challenges. Send your resume with salary history/requirements to: Manager, Professional Recruiting, SCT, Dept. C-44, Street Valley Corp. Center, 4 Country View Road, Malvern, PA 19355, or call (610) 481-7347. An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F.

**SYSTEMS & COMPUTER
TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION**
...On The Grow!



34/36/38

Programmers, analysts, consultants and managerial salaries from \$21K to \$48K. Have 15 Massachusetts positions in every imaginable environment: high tech, manufacturing, transportation, finance or health care. Let me find the one right position for you.

Contact Susan Stanley.



Personnel Consultants

3400 Computer Drive, P.O. Box 218
Westboro, MA 01581
(617) 396-1180
STC Affiliates Nationwide

TOMORROW

Tomorrow is today's shape today at TRW. We are beginning a major development cycle which includes projects involving every function of our business - from accounting to manufacturing to customer service and more! Because of this we are looking for a few good people in the following:

Dr. Systems Analyst/Project Leader

Technical and project management supervision of teams in the design, development and testing of on-line systems under OLS/VS using CICS/IMS in a multi-site environment. This position is a new development position and requires a good knowledge of manufacturing, on-line systems, design experience and project management ability. Bring your track sheet!

Dr. Programmer/Analyst

Strong CICS skills needed to assure the challenging position within our progressive environment. Environment includes 300 MVS operating systems, TRW and Perseus. Experience with manufacturing systems and IMS are highly desirable. Don't be shy!

We offer a competitive salary with generous fringe benefits. Please send resume including salary history to:

Bobby Pines
Employee Relations
TRW Inc.
P.O. Box 2587
Aurora, IL 60003

We are an equal opportunity employer



COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY

Search continued. Tenure track position teaching courses in computer languages and applications. Master's degree in related field required, doctorate preferred. Teaching and related work experience desired. Knowledge of time-sharing and microcomputers essential. Salary commensurate with degree and experience. Date of employment by mutual agreement. Applications must include a letter stating professional career goals, resume, and names of three references. Applications will be accepted until the position is filled. Non U.S. citizens include expiration of current visa status. Apply to Dr. Jerry Wayne Brown, Vice President for Academic Affairs, Northern Montana College, Havre, MT 59501 ANJCE.

TI COBOL PROGRAMMER

MCRA, an established author/wholesaler of Acq/Amp, (plus) has a need for a Good Programmer with at least two - three years experience on the TSO/VS/VS10 programming Acq/Amp or Mfg. plus. Familiarity with MCRA (plus) a plus. Good salary and location in a suburb twenty minutes north of Houston. Call or mail resume to MCRA, 8441 Humble Avenue, Houston, TX 77063, Attn: Personnel Manager (814) 957-2598



Best Programming Professionals with 40+ in Long Winters or those dissatisfied or in-Low Pay Areas, need a move to the South and find this is the ideal location. Our clients have the most challenging and growth-oriented work opportunities. Call today for more information.

LOGICAL OPERATIONS
P.O. Box 1118
San Antonio, TX 78201 • (512) 771-7771

Project Leader

Universal Health Services, a major hospital management company, has a challenging opportunity for a Project Leader to join its Corporate Information Services Department in King of Prussia, PA. Our environment includes a controlled multiple system 38 configuration using HPMS to support hospitals throughout the United States.

This position manages 5 programmers, designs systems, prepares project schedules, manages projects through implementation, oversees maintenance activities and establishes back-up and recovery procedures.

A minimum of 3 years experience on a System 38 with a working knowledge of C/P, CL and RPG II, systems security and utilities is required. Knowledge of hospital/business procedures, medical records, patient billing and accounts receivable system is required. Experience with HPMS is desirable.

UHS offers an excellent compensation and benefits package along with a generous relocation program. Please send resume and salary history to: Human Resources Manager, Dept. C/P18, Universal Health Services, Inc., 357 South Galpa Road, King of Prussia, PA 19406. Equal opportunity employer M/F/H/V.



Data Processing Manager & Systems Analyst/Programmers

Salt Lake City

Norton Christensen is a leading supplier of diamond drilling bits and related drilling equipment for the petroleum and mining industries. We are seeking a Data Processing Manager and two systems analyst/programmers to form a new data processing group to install an MRP system. IBM system 38, RPG II and MRP implementation experience essential. Some travel required.

We offer a competitive salary and a comprehensive paid benefits program. Submit resume to:

Joyce Fulmer
P.O. Box 26185
Salt Lake City, UT 84126



**CHRISTENSEN
DRILLING
PRODUCTS**

Equal Opportunity Employer

For Recruitment Advertising-- Computerworld is far more cost efficient than other newspapers.

Most people who read COMPUTERWORLD aren't computer people; and most computer people don't read any one newspaper. No U.S. newspaper reaches more than 1,215,000 Data Processing people, even by the most generous estimates. Computerworld, on the other hand, is read by an estimated 344,300 professional DP/MS people each week in the U.S.

To place your ad, or to get a 1984 rate card with complete details on Computerworld Classified Advertising, call or write:

Computerworld Classified Advertising
P.O. Box 940, 375 Conchuate Road
Framingham, MA 01701
(617) 878-0700; (800) 343-6474

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

Turn It On!

Systems Programmer

Turn on the horsepower! Our start-up operation could be the challenge of your new career. Our VAX 11/780 has been installed since July 1983 and we're designing and implementing state-of-the-art systems to support our rapid growth.

Turn on the energy! Lee County Electric Cooperative is the largest and fastest growing utilities co-op in the country. The pace is quick; the staff is young; the management is progressive. And there's a future here for you.

Turn on the know-how! You will be a Systems Programmer with at least 2 years of related experience and a BS in CS or Business Administration. The Systems Programmer must have experience in VMS, PMS, BASIC, and COBOL. Other software such as COBOL, FORTRAN, MACRO, DBOL, and CDDTR is desirable. Good and written communication skills are necessary.

Turn on the good times! Lee County on Florida's Gulf Coast, one of the fastest growing areas in the U.S., is a paradise for sports enthusiasts. The climate is mild year 'round, and the people are warm and friendly.

Turn on the response! We offer competitive salaries, complete benefits including medical plan, tuition reimbursement and relocation assistance. For immediate consideration, call Linda Lennan, Manager, Est. (913) 888-8121. In Florida call Bill Ross 1-800-588-1043. Or write Human Resources, Lee County Electric Cooperative Inc., P.O. Box 3462, North Fort Myers, Florida 33683. An Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F.

LEE COUNTY ELECTRIC COOPERATIVE INC.

NEW ENGLAND

BOSTON INVEST. SVCS. CONSULT. \$80,000

Leading invest. firm seeks articulate person to advise future clients. RM MFG DPMH enviro. Open to study your track, & experience req.

MFG. SVCS. ANALYST \$36,000

Product mgmt. with sales published analyst for new mfg. corp. Overseas technology req. RM CO mfg. enviro. & sales. FC's. Excellent benefit pkg. Open to study your track, & experience req.

PROVIDENCE ADARAS ANALYST \$38,000

Health insurance dept. seeks strong relational data base mgmt. exp. exp. req. ADARAS invest. 1 fourth generation language (Pascal) desired. Proj. report & data base analysis req.

HARTFORD TELECOM'S \$48,000

Join a quality growing net. com. T/P software dept. RM CO mfg. enviro. exp. req. ADARAS invest. 1 fourth generation language (Pascal) desired. Proj. report & data base analysis req.

ROBERT HALF

EDP PERSONNEL SPECIALISTS

Consult the Master of any office listed below.

100 Summer St., Boston, MA 02110

(617) 433-1300

111 Pearl St., Hartford, CT 06103

(203) 276-7170

600 Tenth Street, Providence, RI 02903

(401) 274-6700

Client Companies Available All Areas.

ACADEMIC DEPARTMENT HEAD

Applications are invited for department head, Computer and Office Information Systems. The department has 12 faculty members with programs in Computer Information Systems, Office Administration, and Business Education. The University has 11,200 students, including 2,400 in AACSB-accredited business programs. Candidates must possess good communication skills and successful teaching experience. Desirable qualifications are a doctorate in CS, MIS, or related field, business experience related to computer/office information systems, publications, and administrative experience. Salary and rank are commensurate with qualifications. Please: Faculty positions are available. Send resume, transcript, and letters of reference to: Dr. Van McGraw, Dean, College of Business Administration, Northeast Louisiana University, Monroe, Louisiana, 71208. An EOEAA employer.

ATTENTION BUSINESS & SCIENTIFIC MS PROFESSIONALS



Why Should You Consider A Career With ICI Americas? Challenge/Recognition/Career Growth

There are just a few of the many advantages of working for ICI Americas (1983 sales exceeded \$1 billion), the U.S. subsidiary of a major multi-national corporation. If you would like non-routine assignments, creative problem solving, and the opportunity of working with top-notch professionals on meaningful projects, we would like to hear from you. Due to our rapid growth, several new positions have been added to our dynamic corporate MIS Department. These positions support all major business functions including manufacturing, marketing, finance, and R&D throughout the Company.

Sr. Business System Analyst - 5+ years experience including project responsibility for implementation of manufacturing, financial or marketing systems in a large IBM mainframe environment. Experience in MRP II, DRP, Quality Control, or Automated Warehousing is a plus.

Sr. Scientific Analyst - The position requires individuals with 3 to 5 years of experience in one or more of the following: development of structure activity relationships, computational chemistry, chemical graphics, applied statistics, chemical data management, instrument interfacing and laboratory information systems. An advanced degree in the physical sciences, and VAX/VMS experience are preferred. FORTRAN experience is essential, as well as strong verbal and written communications skills.

Programmer/Analyst - Excellent advancement opportunities for people with 2+ years in OS/MVS, COBOL, TSO or DOS/VSE and CICS/DB in programming complex business financial and marketing systems.

Data Base Analyst - 3 or more years data processing experience with a working knowledge of IMS DB/DC or either COBOL or assembler, as well as IMS backup/recovery utilities.

Operations Research Analyst - BS in OR or Business, Industrial Engineering with major in OR, MS or MBA preferred. Minimum three years of experience in applying OR techniques such as LP, Forecasting, Econometrics, Financial Modeling, Simulation, Stochastic or Decision Analysis. Experience using FORTRAN, SAS and Financial Model languages (FCPS, 1-2-3) a definite plus; looking for multi-oriented individual.

OS/MVS Systems Programmer - 3-5 years of solid MVS operating system support experience, including system generation, maintenance (JCL) and program product installation. A good knowledge of TSO, ISPF, ACI-ATM and SAS is preferred with exposure to either IMS/VSE or CICS/VSE a definite plus.

Information Center Positions - Mature ICI positions for Personal Computer Programmer Analyst and Time-sharing Technical Consultant (project leader). Experience required in fourth generation languages (SAS, FCPS, INQUIRE) and PC software (BASIC, C, 1-2-3 or PASCAL). Both positions involve hardware and software evaluations and user support.

These positions are located at our corporate headquarters, a campus-like complex in suburban Wilmington, DE. ICI offers salaries fully commensurate with the required experience, excellent benefits including a generous relocation policy and ample growth opportunities. Delaware - "The small wonder" state, offers cosmopolitan living without the high costs and other drawbacks of big city living. Why not invest 20 cents in your future by sending your resume including salary requirements, in confidence to: James M. Eilers, Dept. CW-76, ICI Americas Inc., Wilmington, Delaware 19877. An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F.



ICI Americas Inc.

UNIX + C LANGUAGE

\$35,000 - \$50,000

Advanced Programming Resources, Inc., a dynamic growth oriented Contract Development and Consulting firm, is seeking experienced UNIX and C Language Programmers for immediate assignment in the Northeast. Must have a degree in Computer Science or Electrical Engineering, 2 or more years programming experience in UNIX and C Language, and a strong background in Operating Systems. Working knowledge of System Product and multi-user systems helpful. Knowledge of VAX or other minicomputer required.

APR provides career growth benefits and advancement. If you feel you want to join the team, please send your resume in confidence to:



ADVANCED PROGRAMMING RESOURCES, INC.
600 North High Street • Worthington, Ohio 43085 • (614) 468-2888

"An Equal Opportunity Employer"

For a complete list of positions, send your resume to: APR, 600 North High Street, Worthington, Ohio 43085. We are an Equal Opportunity Employer. M/F.

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

TECHNICAL WRITER

To research, write, edit and develop documentation to support Project efforts, a major responsibility is to integrate computer into the information process of MILITARY units. Your documentation, public relations material, systems documentation, technical reports, and other professional communication skills, experience in preparing technical documents for military units, and ability to develop and edit technical documents for military units are essential. We are seeking a person with a minimum of 5 years of experience in the military or a related field. We offer a competitive salary and benefits package. If you are interested, please send your resume and references to: **MTI Personnel Office, P.O. Box 177, Glenview, IL 60025, (708) 941-8818, ext. 200. We are an equal opportunity employer.**

MTI

SUNBELT
IMS

California to Florida

Immediate openings for experienced sales and marketing professionals in the computer industry. We are seeking individuals with a minimum of 5 years of experience in the computer industry. We offer a competitive salary and benefits package. If you are interested, please send your resume and references to: **SUNBELT Computer Sales, 10000 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234.**

Out Office or Field Representative

SUPERIOR RESOURCES

Personnel Services

8000 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234

Member National Computer Association

Office Locations



Openings in a variety of

areas and disciplines.

(714) 861-1000

COMPUTER

PROFESSIONALS

UNLIMITED OPPORTUNITY

10010 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234

Equal Opportunity Employer

Member National Computer Association

Office Locations

8000 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234

Member National Computer Association

Office Locations

8000 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234

Member National Computer Association

Office Locations

8000 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234

Member National Computer Association

Office Locations

8000 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234

Member National Computer Association

Office Locations

8000 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234

Member National Computer Association

Office Locations

8000 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234

Member National Computer Association

Office Locations

8000 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234

Member National Computer Association

Office Locations

8000 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234

Member National Computer Association

Office Locations

8000 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234

Member National Computer Association

Office Locations

8000 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234

Member National Computer Association

Office Locations

8000 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234

Member National Computer Association

Office Locations

8000 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234

Member National Computer Association

Office Locations

8000 Wilshire Blvd., Suite 1000, Beverly Hills, CA 90210, (310) 274-1234

We're Hiring Data Processing Professionals

Central and South West is a two plus billion dollar electric utility holding company offering competitive salaries, excellent benefits and stable working conditions. Our Information Services Department, as host center, provides services in a multi-company environment.

Our primary system software is MVS/SP with JES2. Additionally we use TSO/SP, COBOL, REXX, and Command Level CICS. Our data base is IMS. We were recently chosen to be one of Culneth's beta sites for their new development software. We use Culneth's 4th generation languages—ADS/O, OLIM, CLUPRT, etc.

Each of our current openings needs people with proven analytical skills and user interface experience in addition to technical knowledge and abilities.

If we're the type of company you are seeking, and your experience is from a similar environment, please send your resume and salary requirements to the Employee Relations Department, Principals only.

Programmer/Analyst (Business Applications)

Typical project assignments include construction project management, land management system, corporate shareholder system, etc. Will provide technical expertise in system design, problem determination and system maintenance efforts. Should have JCL skills and online experience (CICS, VSAM) plus exposure to data base concepts.

Sr. Programmer/Analyst (Engineering Applications)

Multi-project assignments offering multi-company exposure will include CAD/CAM, VLSI, simulation design, etc. Will provide scientific/engineering expertise in system design and implementation efforts. Should have prior scientific/engineering application experience plus IMS experience.

Programmer/Analyst (Engineering Applications)

Initial assignment to the mining information management project will result in the development of a total, stand-alone system using state-of-the-art technology. Will provide online and data base technical expertise in system design and problem determination efforts. Should have related technical skills developed from manufacturing related assignments. IMS, ADS/O experience important.



Central and South West Corporation

P.O. Box 202041 • Dallas, Texas 75220

Central and South West Corporation is also the author's leading electric utility systems, having owned resources of more than 20 states. The company headquarters in Dallas, C&SW serves more than four states and has operating companies in Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas and Louisiana.

Equal Opportunity Employer

The Missing Piece(s)?

A career isn't easy to put together. Often it's a matter of missing a few inadequate pieces. But you're worth more than that.

At **CONSULTANT SYSTEMS** we've taken excellent compensation and fringe benefits and added:

- Professional Environment
- Variety of Assignments
- Mobility on Important Projects
- Advancement of Existing Skills
- Advancement Based on Performance

We are seeking:

- Programmer/Analysts
- Senior Programmer Analysts
- Telecommunications Analyst

Openings in many areas of the Continental U.S. Sites in one of the following areas are a plus: CICS, ADABAS, Informal DMAT, NATURAL, IMS, DB/DC, TOTAL, ITS, DEC VAX.

Call **COLLECT** or submit resume to: Robert B. Fields, Corporate Project Staffing, Consultant Systems, Inc., P.O. Box 14198, Pittsburgh, PA 15226. Collect (412) 782-8495.

An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F
Subcontractors are welcome to apply



**CONSULTANT
SYSTEMS, INC.**

INTERVIEW IN FLORIDA NOW!

Major Florida companies continue to expand. Needs include: PROGRAMMER/ANALYSTS and SYSTEMS ANALYSTS with IBM mainframe exp. using COBOL or ASSEMBLER. Major places are Banking or Financial exp., MSA or DATABASE exp.

Also need SA with Burroughs to IBM conversion exp.

Excellent opportunities for System 36, RPO II, Programmer/Analysts.

Systems Programmer

Head OS/VS Systems Programmer. Pluses include CICS, JCL, SAS, VTAM and/or Performance Tuning exp.

Send confidential resume to: Reginald R. Rasmussen, of St. Petersburg, 7961 4th St. N., Ste. 207, St. Petersburg, FL 33708. (813) 877-3116.

SENIOR PROGRAMMER ANALYST

Senior Community Hospital, a progressive multi-hospital system, seeks a dynamic individual with previous demonstrated experience in psychology, insurance, computer applications. Qualified candidates will possess a B.A.B.S. in Computer Science, MS, or equivalent experience with COBOL required. Prior demonstrated experience with micro-math & College Algebra system implementation in an OS/VS health care setting is desired.

Contact:

John Hurlbut, Department Mgr.
HUTTEN CONSULTING INCORPORATED
2666 "L" STREET, SUITE 104
BIRMINGHAM, CA 90016
EOE M/F/H

EDP SYSTEMS ANALYSTS SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS

Saudi Arabia

Saudi Consolidated Electric Company (SCECO) is responsible for the generation, transmission and distribution of power in the Eastern Province of Saudi Arabia. There currently exists a need for qualified, degreed EDP professionals to work in SCECO's modern computer center in Dammam, Saudi Arabia.

SYSTEMS PROGRAMMERS

Requires 4 years experience in the installation, generation, maintenance, debugging and tuning of operating systems software: MVS/SP, JES2, IMS, DB/DC, VTAM, NCP, TSO and other related program products.

SYSTEMS ANALYSTS/INSTRUCTORS

Requires 4 years experience in providing training in programming, systems analysis, and other data processing related topics. Candidates must be knowledgeable in COBOL, FORTRAN, BASIC, SAS, JCL, IMS/DCI, VSAM, TSO, IBM utilities and program dumps.

We offer excellent salaries and liberal vacation benefits. For consideration, please submit your resume to SCECO Representative at:

Technical Management Service, Inc.
3380 Wilshire Blvd.
Suite 9-327
Los Angeles, CA 90010



POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

Whether it's discovering ways to squeeze the most oil from shale deposits or creating information systems to streamline business operations, Southern California Gas Company is seeking better ways to optimize the use of energy it distributes to more than 13 million people.

We're currently looking for someone to provide computer programming support to develop and maintain computer systems which produce gas balances, cost of gas forecasts, and revenue forecasts used in the preparation of rate cases, financial plans, and cash flow forecasts.

If you have a degree in Information Systems, Mathematics, or Engineering with an emphasis in programming and/or a degree in Business Administration or Economics with special focus on Statistics, and you have 3-5 years of related work experience, you're the candidate we seek.

Ruency in COBOL is essential and FORTRAN is a plus. Experience with Forecasting, modeling, IBM Mainframe and TSO/CICS is also an asset.

This position requires good communication skills, including the ability to communicate technical information in writing to non-technical users. U.S. Citizenship or permanent resident visa required.

Please submit your resume and salary history in confidence to:



Susan Williams-Guerra,
Attn: 303H

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA
GAS COMPANY

P.O. Box 3349, Terminal Annex
Los Angeles, CA 90061

Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

COMMUNICATIONS ANALYST

Valmont Industries, Inc., the world's leading manufacturer of center pivot irrigation equipment, also produces and markets lighting standards, transmission structures, tubing, livestock services, insurance and a newly-formed computer services business. Our 1983 sales were 194 million. Our company is growing with opportunities for results-oriented professionals.

Reporting to the Vice President-Management Services, this position has accountability for the planning and support activities of voice and data communications for the company and off-site subsidiaries. This involves selection of communications hardware/software, data communications services, modems, network management facilities, and PCX equipment. Will play a key role in preparation of an integrated voice/data office support system for the Company.

We offer competitive salary and benefits, "including relocation to an area offering a variety of lifestyles - city, suburban, rural and lake-side", modern facilities, plus an opportunity to make an independent contribution in a growing organization.

If you have had at least 3 years practical experience in voice and data communications, demonstrate a strong knowledge of communications hardware and software, plus enjoy the challenge of a changing, dynamic environment, we want to hear from you. Please respond by December 10, 1984 to: V. Brown, Refer to Job PLC-366 v6CW.



VALMONT
INDUSTRIES, INC.
Highway 275 Valley, NE 68064

Attn: 19 Miss West of Omaha
An Equal Opportunity/Minority Firm Employer

VALMONT

EMPLOYMENT SERVICE FOR PROGRAMMERS AND ANALYSTS

National Openings With Client Companies

Scarcely and commercial applications • Software development and systems programming • Telecommunications • Control systems • Computer engineering • Computer maintenance and support

Call or send resume or rough notes of objectives. Salary location restrictions educational and experience including computer, modems, operating systems and languages to either one of our offices. Our client companies pay all of our fees. We guide you decide.

RSVP SERVICES, Dept. C
Suite 702 One Cherry Hill Road
Cherry Hill, New Jersey 08002
(609) 961-4400

RSVP SERVICES, Dept. C
Suite 111, Dublin Hall
1777 Station Rd. Blue Bell, PA 19002
(215) 679-0161

Please include New Jersey, will not use 800-330-0161

RSVP SERVICES

Employment Agents for Computer Professionals

Personal computer sales

FOR FREE ACCESS TO A BETTER JOB CALL CLEO.

EASTERN U.S.: (214) 448-6777
CNY: 163-6254
WESTERN U.S.: (214) 448-6888
1800 226-2660 (toll-free) 448-1348
410 226-6888 (toll-free) 474-6888
978 971-9788
381 8410, Fall Duplex,
AKSC code

For 1200 BAUD, full access
and assistance: (214) 448-1335
Admission call 627-9442
in California, call
627-9442

CLEO
Computer Employment & Training

Woman People sharing

THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF ATLANTA
P.O. BOX 1731
ATLANTA, GA 30301-1731

AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMPLOYER M/F/VH

The Blue Cross and Blue Shield Association, the national coordinating agency for Blue Cross and Blue Shield Plans nationwide, is seeking a qualified professional for the following position:

SENIOR CONSULTANT
Medicare Computer Systems

The Senior Consultant will assess Medicare claims processing systems and related activities and identify opportunities for improved operational performance.

Accountabilities of the Senior Consultant position include:

- Develop reviews to analyze the performance and operational characteristics of claims processing systems
- Perform assistance to our member Plans involving the implementation of HCPCS, EOBs, transfer of A and B data, etc.
- Design and development of short and long term systems requirements
- Conducting special projects and programs to facilitate and communicate new initiatives for Medicare

Qualified candidates should have a Bachelor's degree in Business Administration or Computer Science and at least 5 years experience in a health care environment. A computer systems orientation is necessary and experience with Medicare claims processing systems highly desirable. Excellent verbal, written and interpersonal skills are essential.

We offer a competitive salary and benefits package. For consideration, please send resume with salary requirements to: Collins Hubbard, Division Personnel Consultant, 676 N. St. Clair, Chicago, IL 60611. We are an equal opportunity employer m/f.



Blue Cross
and
Blue Shield

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

Developing the world's most advanced systems software requires exceptional talent.

For 25 years, Applied Data Research has been the "driving force" in software development. Many of the innovations we introduced years ago are now considered industry standards. Many of the software systems we are developing today will no doubt become the standards of tomorrow.

Currently, ADR software is developing professionals in Princeton, NJ and Dallas, TX to work on innovative tool at 4th generation systems software for IBM mainframe and personal/mini computer technologies. Individuals interested in associating themselves with this "world-class" development effort should be experienced in any of the following areas:

SYSTEMS SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT

- 4th Generation Languages
- Data Base Management Systems
- Word Processing/Electronic Mail
- Performance Measurement/Capacity Planning
- PC/Mainframe Communications
- Operating Systems Extensions

TECHNICAL SUPPORT SERVICES

- Data Base Administrators and Consultants
- MVS/DOS/VM Technical Support
- Systems Programming (MVS/VS/VM/CP)
- Systems Analysis/Programmer (DB/DC)
- Human Factors

Applied Data Research offers an excellent program for professional development, relocation assistance, and a compensation package which is fully commensurate with your education, experience and potential. For immediate consideration forward your resume or call Mr. Gary Johnson, (201) 874-9000. APPLIED DATA RESEARCH, INC., Route 206 & Orchard Road, CN-8, Princeton, NJ 08540.



**APPLIED
DATA
RESEARCH**

An equal opportunity employer

NEW ORLEANS

Recruiting That's the Flavor of New Orleans. New Orleans provides its residents an unrivaled lifestyle. Great restaurants, a warm climate, and world renowned celebrations, such as Mardi Gras and the New Orleans Jazz and Heritage Festival have kept New Orleans the Queen City of the South.

But New Orleans is much more than a great place to live, it's a great place to further your Data Processing career. New Orleans is the home of MIDDLE SOUTH SERVICES, INC., the service arm of the Middle South Utility System. MIDDLE SOUTH SERVICES is currently involved in several projects including large scale IBM/DCS systems development. The current hardware environment consists of IBM 3090, 3081, MVS/OS, 4381 VM, and Tandem.

Openings currently exist in the following groups:

- **COMMERCIAL/SCIENTIFIC APPLICATIONS DEVELOPMENT**
- **TECHNICAL SUPPORT**
- **DATA ADMINISTRATION**
- **STANDARDS ADMINISTRATION**

Middle South offers an exceptional Relocation Package including:

- Relocation Allowance (One Month's Salary)
- Field Traveling Expenses
- Field Housing Allowance
- Marriage Interest Differential
- plus Interim Living

We offer an excellent benefits program and Compensation Plus Privileges. For more information contact Joe Harrell, System Needs or Gary Elliott:

1-800-231-4481

or send resume to:

MIDDLE SOUTH SERVICES, INC.
P.O. Box 61800, NEW ORLEANS, LA 70161



**MIDDLE SOUTH
SERVICES INC.**
An Equal Opportunity Employer M/F

COMPUTER PERFORMANCE EVALUATION

Multiple openings from Contractor in New Jersey for qualified MVS performance analysis and capacity planning. Minimum 1 year experience required. Candidates include knowledge of MVS, performance data such as: I/O, CPU, MVS, SECT, I, TIOCRH, Call or send resume Martin Glass, a nationally known QPS professional.



Scientific Search, Inc.

Plus Office Center, Suite 308
1000 N. 10th St.
M. Laurel, MD 20640
(301) 351-0851

Data Processing

Software Systems Analyst II

\$2,350-\$2,745 per month

SALARY NEGOTIABLES IN PROCESS

Place, design and maintain data communications systems, systems control programs, and data base software. Requires ODBS and systems programming experience. Bachelor's in M.S. or M.B.A. with 3-5 years experience.

Send resume, complete by 1/1/85, to: Mr. J. J. Johnson, 1000 N. 10th St., Suite 308, M. Laurel, MD 20640.

Employment Information Desk

1000 N. 10th St., Suite 308

San Diego City Schedule

Equal Opportunity Employer M/F/H/V

Data Processing

Management Opportunity

High school graduate with strong management opportunity for experienced marketing executives and sales management. Requires 5-10 years experience in sales and marketing of computer products. This position requires understanding of marketing and sales management, for application software in major international markets with particular reference to Europe, Asia, Pacific, Canada, and South Africa. Must have at least five to six years management experience, and communication skills, current education required - four year degree in related field. Accounting, Finance, Marketing, etc. Salary commensurate with ability, excellent compensation, benefits and salary requirements to be considered.

Call David, Comprehensive

Box 601, Framingham, MA 01701

EOE M/F/H/V

FREE RESUME SERVICE

Even though we are a recruiting firm, we do offer a free resume service. Write or call for a resume preparation form. Complete the form and mail to us and we will return a completed resume to you. This is a confidential service with no obligation.

Call 819-375-1261

Adviser and Associates, Limited

P.O. Box 10802

Greensboro, NC 27406

SOFTWARE ENGINEER IN

Research and development of software support for microprocessor based, real-time, embedded information system on VAX 11/780 and i-bus system designed and manufactured Power 5 Series hardware using knowledge of computer science and discrete engineering. Knowledge or experience in digital technology and microprocessor design required. Must be computer systems 1 year experience as software engineer required. \$25,000 P.Y. Assume to Computer Concepts Inc., Human Resources Dept., 1-2, 37 Hammond Drive, Rockville, MD 20850.

WALL STREET RESEARCH - COMPUTERS

Assistant to Technology Research Group Head at top ranked New York brokerage firm. Help with financial analysis (spreadsheet), product comparisons (share computer) and write reports. Requires high energy levels with numbers, self-started background, good communications skills. Competitive salary and excellent benefits. Send resume to Robert Carr, 140 Broad St., New York, NY 10005 or call 212-683-7326.

IMS SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT PROFESSIONALS San Francisco Bay Area

AFS/SunData, a leading software supplier to the financial services industry since 1980, is seeking highly skilled IMS professionals to participate in the development of a new line Mutual Funds Software Systems.

All positions require a minimum 2 years hands-on IMS development experience; Mutual Funds knowledge a plus. We have exceptional growth opportunities for:

- **Systems Analysts** - IMS DB/DC with structured analysis and design experience.
- **IMS DB/DC Programmers/Analysts** - with COBOL and/or PL/I.
- **Programmer/Analysts** - COBOL/DB/DC.

AFS/SunData offers a comprehensive compensation and benefits package including project incentives, and excellent career growth.

Send resume with salary requirement to S.S. Evans, Director, Human Resources, AFS/SunData, 961 Mariners Island Blvd, San Mateo, CA 94404. An equal opportunity employer.

AFS · SUNDATA™

COMPUTERWORLD

The Recruitment Connection...

...the best connection to have when you are looking for quality computer professionals. There is a good reason why COMPUTERWORLD is the number 1 computer industry trade newspaper. No other newspaper of its kind can give you the broad exposure that you will get by advertising in COMPUTERWORLD. It is read by over half a million people, most of them top-notch professionals with top-notch computer companies.

COMPUTERWORLD publishes every Monday and the deadline for receiving your advertisement is always ten days prior to the issue date desired. The open line rate is \$9.15 per line with a minimum size of 2 column inches. Send in either camera-ready material or clearly typed copy with a layout if desired. We also have a telecopier service and advertisers who will gladly take copy over the phone.

Our mailing address is COMPUTERWORLD, Classified Advertising, 375 Commonwealth Road, Box 950, Framingham, MA 01701. Or call for more information at 1-800-343-6474 or, in Massachusetts, (617) 879-0700.

COMPUTERWORLD

The best connection to have.
The only connection you'll need.

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

POSITION ANNOUNCEMENTS

HONEYWELL PROFESSIONALS

DP6, 6, 7, 8
LEVEL 6, 64, 96
MICROSYSTEM 6

L.R. Wechsler, Ltd., a multi-million dollar systems development and consulting firm, has immediate openings for Honeywell-experienced:

**PROJECT MANAGERS
TASK LEADERS
SENIOR PROGRAMMER/ANALYSTS
PROGRAMMERS**

We offer:

- Multi-year commitments in the Fortune 1000 commercial and government sectors
- Travel, including Washington, D.C. to the West Coast and New York
- Bonus, growth, and state-of-the-art environment

L.R. Wechsler, Ltd. offers a growing benefits package, excellent salaries, and, because of company expansion, consistent upward career mobility. For consideration send your resume to Jo Ann Howard, Personnel Representative.

L.R. WECHSLER LTD

18870 Democracy Lane
Fairfax, Virginia 22030

EOE M/F/H/V

PRINCIPALS ONLY

EDUCATION

Your Strategic Career Choice

Does your career need a strategic boost? If so, you should consider Dartmouth's professional program in the design and management of information systems.

Our two-year Master's program is designed to equip tomorrow's information systems managers to play a leading role in the design and development of efficient business solutions to business problems. You offer a blend of management, engineering, and communication skills, and a record of career achievement.

Dartmouth's Information Systems Program spends one-half its resources in a variety of sponsoring organizations. On campus, they study the broad fundamentals of information systems, computers and functional programming, system analysis and design methodologies, database management systems, communication and management skills needed to effectively plan, design and implement systems, and the social, ethical, and organizational issues related to information systems. Case studies and group solutions for providing solutions of information systems and professionals to customers are regularly featured.

If you have previous experience in the computing field but want to be equipped to assume more responsibility and leadership, why don't you consider joining us next year? For more information, write:

Program in Computer & Information Science
Dept. C, Dartmouth College Building
Hanover, NH 03755



Dartmouth College

UNLIMITED HANDS-ON TRAINING

With 20 terminals on our IBM 4381 with MICROSOFT BASIC, FORTRAN, and COBOL software systems.

Write and test your own programs.

UNLIMITED SUPERVISED LAB TIME to complete the assignments.

WRITE OR CALL 212-777-6040

ICCS

CORPORATE TRAINING CENTER

10 E. 21 ST., NYC 10003
International Computer & Communications Systems, Inc.

FOR ACHIEVERS ONLY

INTERMEDIATE TO SENIOR LEVELS

- Software Development Mgr.
- Technical Mkt Specialist
- Data Base Administration
- Visual/Text Communications
- Office Automation
- Laser C Units
- Management Software
- Systems & Programming Mgr.
- ECP Audit/Security
- Systems Planning
- Manufacturing Systems
- PC Micros

BRUCE A. MONNIE
Managing Partner

EXETER 2100™

National Consulting Consultants
(800) 968-4712

COMPTON PARK, P.O. BOX 4970
ROCKFORD, ILL 60086

Researching all your options
will show you that
your best source is
COMPUTERWORLD

BUY - SELL - SWAP

IBM

5116 5130
3743 3749
DATAMASTER

2255-ARHC

SYSTEMS
34-36-38-32-22
All Models Available

BUY-SELL-LEASE

Private, Public, Business
Systems, Financial, Retail,
Government, Education,
Health Care, etc.

Call 1-800-345-6666
or 610-360-6666

DEUTSCHMAN
DATA SYSTEMS
New York, New York

CLP AND MAIL

CLP AND MAIL

SERIES/1
BUY-SELL-LEASE
NEW OR USED

• 4255-4—SERIES 1/2400
• 4255-4—SERIES 1/2400
SERIAL AVAILABLE TO SWP
10/1/84

SPECIAL

• 3175-24 AND 35 35.35%
• 3274-2—ALL SYSTEMS

For all your IBM needs
ECONOCOM—The
IBM Specialist
We are IBM and we
know it. We are IBM
and we know it. We are
IBM and we know it.
We are IBM and we
know it. We are IBM
and we know it.

ECONOCOM

ECONOCOM COMPUTER SALES, INC.
CORPORATE OFFICE
800 CHERRYWOOD LANE
P.O. BOX 1000
NORFOLK, VIRGINIA 23503
801-707-0700 FAX 801-707-0701

3352-01 30000

• 3352-01 (SINGLE CLUSTER) 30000
• 3352-01 (SINGLE CLUSTER) 30000
• 3352-01 (SINGLE CLUSTER) 30000

DISPLAYWRITER SPECIAL

• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000

85% OF LIST
75% OF LIST

SPECIAL
3430 LEASE RATES
ON INTERIM 3430
REPRESENTATION—
CALL FOR DETAILS

• 3430-01 3430
• 3430-01 3430
• 3430-01 3430

• 3430-01 3430
• 3430-01 3430
• 3430-01 3430

INVENTORY SALE

• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000

DECISION DATA

• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000

• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000

• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000

• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000

• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000

SYSTEM/36

• EXCLUSIVE PART ASSIST
• SPECIAL IN 360, 3470
• ANY SYSTEM WITHIN 30 DAYS
CALL NOW FOR
RECOMMENDATION

WANT TO BUY

• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000

• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000

• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000

• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000

• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000
• 3352-01 30000

CLP AND MAIL

ECONOCOM is a service mark of Economics Computer Sales, Inc.

CLP AND MAIL

BUY SELL SWAP

BUY SELL SWAP

BUY SELL SWAP

BUY SELL SWAP

BUY SELL SWAP

SYSTEMS

4341 4331
38 36 34
32 3

BUY • SELL • LEASE

COMPUTER
BROKERS, INC.
3975 SHELLEY ST.
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE

CB

SERIES 1

Call

TOLL-FREE

800-238-6406

801-572-3822

PERIPHERALS

3203 3370

327X 3411

3350 3420

CB

Computer Systems/
Peripherals, Inc.

STC
MEMOREX
CDC

TAPE • DISK • CRT
PRINTERS

We Trade Them All

Tom Lynn

913 + 492-1442

9825 Widmar
Lenexa, KS 66215

GMA

IBM Display Adapters

THE RANDOLPH STORY... SINCE 1965.

Randolph, the most innovative and the most financially stable computer lease-financing company of the 1980's, had its beginning in 1965, when Randolph Computer Corporation was formed to lease IBM's newly announced S/360 computers.

The company's initial bankroll—over \$18.0 million—was a hefty sum back in 1965, although it would be considered only petty cash in respect to Randolph's current daily leasing activities. But it was a start—and a good one.

OFF AND RUNNING. Randolph quickly established a reputation for leadership in the computer leasing industry. Just four years later, in 1969, The Travelers Insurance Corporation acquired all outstanding Randolph common stock. The company continued to grow, to add new customers for S/360's and peripherals. By 1972 Randolph's portfolio included over \$180 million of computer hardware.



ENTER... THE BANK OF

BOSTON. Then, in late 1972, the Bank of Boston purchased Randolph's S/360 assets through a subsidiary, Firstbank Financial Corporation, to become the first bank in the United States to enter the business of leasing and financing computers. The Bank administers these assets through Randolph, which is still staffed essentially by the same team of professionals who have an average of 18 years experience in the computer leasing and data processing industries.

LEADING THE INDUSTRY. Today Randolph provides lease-financing for IBM systems—CPU's and peripherals. Our customers continue to benefit from the skills of the most seasoned management team in the industry. And Randolph's affiliation with Bank of Boston gives added assurance that they can continue to depend on the company's unique financial stability.

STABILITY YOU CAN BANK

ON. The Randolph name and distinctive logo headline all of Randolph's advertising and communications, reminders that the first team in computer leasing will continue to provide high-quality lease-financing for all of IBM's computers and related equipment... to live up to the terms and conditions of its agreements... provide upgrades... and fulfill all of its commitments.

537 Steamboat Road
Greenwich, Connecticut 06830
203-861-4200 • 800-243-5307

Randolph



THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF BOSTON
BANK OF BOSTON

A MEMBER OF COMPUTER DEALERS & LEASING ASSOCIATION RANDOLPH COMPUTER CORPORATION A subsidiary of

Buy • Sell • Lease

S/34
S/36
S/38

IBM

UPDATES

CPU'S, CRT'S, PRINTERS
ALL MODELS

PURCHASE/LEASEBACK

SHORT & LONG TERM LEASES

Computer Marketing
of America, Inc.

P.O. Box 71

435 Bryon Street
Old Hickory, Tennessee 37138

1-800-251-2670

In Tennessee: 615-647-4831

THE
SOURCE
FOR
Series/1

BUY • SELL
LEASE
NEW OR USED

800-238-6406
800-238-3048

**3725's
AVAILABLE
IMMEDIATELY!**

Centron DPL has 3725's available for immediate delivery configured to your specifications. Talk with one of our communications specialists today.



Centron
DPL
Company

7450 West 76th Street
Minneapolis, MN 55435
612/944-9161
Toll-Free 1 800 528-7532

Leaders both the Front End Out.

GMA

BUY SELL SWAP

BUY SELL SWAP

WE BUY • SELL • LEASE

JOIN THE MANY FORTUNE 500 COMPANIES THAT UTILIZE IBM EQUIPMENT FROM PERSONS - THE IBM SPECIALISTS

1331 1311 • 1361 1381

We buy, sell or lease • 2, 3, 4 year leases

WE'VE GOT IBM PERIPHERALS

3803	3375	3880	3350	3203	3811
3420	3380	3340	3370	3211	3282

IBM S/386 386 388

All upgrades available now • 1, 2, 3 year leases

We'll take 5/34 trade-ins

WE'VE GOT ALL THE PERIPHERALS AND TERMINALS

PLUS 3884 MODEMS NOW

SERIES IAll features and peripherals • Convenient leases
We buy, sell or trade**WE WANT TO BUY**IBM PC'S - IBM XT'S AND
IBM DISPLAYWRITERS**TexCom**

CALL TOLL FREE: 1-800-433-8118 (PURCHASE)

SAN ANTONIO (512) 545-0888 (LEASING)

MEMPHIS (901) 785-7885 (LEASING)



DON'T MISS THIS TERMINAL SALE

SCHERERSLET'S GET ACQUAINTED
TERMINAL SALE**DEC TERMINALS**PRICES SO LOW
WE DARE NOT PRINT THEM!!!IF YOU SNOOZE —
YOU LOSE!!!

Immediate Full 90 Day
Delivery Warranty In Stock

(614) 889-0810

Prices subject to change without notice

DON'T MISS THIS TERMINAL SALE

DATA GENERAL**Hanson Data Systems**

BUY SELL SWAP

BUY SELL SWAP

BUY SELL SWAP

FOR SALE**POP 11/70 System,
New (1980)**

- (1) CPU w/2 56k bit memory
- (1) RA63-AA 67 mb disk drive
- (1) LA125 console printer
- (1) PP11C floating point processor
- (2) DCH1AD 16 bit Asynchronous I/O
- (1) RA1162 console w/4000 test hook-up

PLUS D.E.C. software incl. RSTBE-V

7.1 operating system, RAS-11, Boot

+ 2 V.I.E. D.E.C. Copy-V 4.4

— ABOVE PRICED AT \$48,600

PLUS

- (2) CDC 6706 300mb disk drive \$795, 14825, 38323
- (1) D.E.C. Read Handler \$750
- (1) RCT-42 Emulator 4-disk controller \$3,980
- (1) Deccon "Tiger" data base input device only \$6,390
- (1) DPO Series V 2.7 inch up utility format only \$660
- (2) 300 mb disk packs \$275 ea.
- (2) 300 mb disk packs \$270 ea.

CURRENTLY OPERATING**(UNDER MAINT. CONTRACT)****SHERPARD DATA SYSTEMS****(619) 725-7777****A.C. Restaurants**Not a virtual machine —
a real machine**3083 E 18**

Available immediately

w/ro M.G. Set

SERIAL #21770

Any Term Lease

3083 - 82

Tape Controller

3428 - 06

Tape Drive

(818) 888-2411**EL CAMINO**

RESOURCES LTD.

4017 E. Sepulveda Blvd.

Van Nuys, CA 91411

We Buy & Sell**DEC**

Systems

Components

digital
computer
 resale**call: 713
445-0062**800 Second St. 022
Needham, MA 01946**For Sale**
**100 New In The Box QUME Sprint 9/35
LETTER QUALITY PRINTERS**

With IBM And Factory Warranties

List Price \$2,270.

Our Price \$995.

Quantity Discounts Available



Henderson Enterprises Inc.

Essex Street, P.O. Box 208

Middleton, MA 01704

(617) 777-4999

**FORSYTHE
MACARTHUR ASSOCIATES, INC.****NEW LEASE PROGRAM****3178, 3179, 3180****2 Or 3 Year Term Low Monthly Rent**
Customized Flexibility

Hqtrs: Skokie, IL (312) 675-9000

Atlanta (404) 953-0457 Milwaukee (414) 785-9544

**CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
ORDER FORM**Computerworld's
Classifieds work.

Insert Dates: Ad closing is every Friday, 10 days prior to issue date.

Advertiser: Please be sure to specify the section you want: Time and Services, Software for Sale, Position Announcements and Buy/Lease/Trade. (Available upon request: Software Wanted, Turnkey Systems and Real Estate).

Copy: We'll repeat your ad at no extra charge. Please attach CLEAN typewritten copy. Figure about 25 words to a column inch, not including headlines.

Cost: Our rates are \$135.10 per column inch. (A column is 11" wide.) Minimum size is two column inches (2" wide by 2" deep) and costs \$254.30 per insertion. Extra space is available in half-inch increments and costs \$94.55. Box numbers are \$15.00 extra.

Billing: If you're a first-time advertiser, or if you have not established an account with us, WE MUST HAVE YOUR PAYMENT IN ADVANCE.

Ad size desired: _____ column wide by _____ inches deep.

Issue Date: _____

Section: _____

Signature: _____

Name: _____

Company: _____

Title: _____

Address: _____

Telephone: _____

Send this form to:

**COMPUTERWORLD
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING,**375 Cridlands Road, Box 900,
Pittsfield, MA 01701

BUY, SELL, SWAP

BUY, SELL, SWAP

BUY, SELL, SWAP

BUY, SELL, SWAP

BUY, SELL, SWAP

SERIES 1NEW, USED, FEATURES, & CDC PERIPHERALS.
HARD TO FIND NEW PRODUCTS IN STOCK.**34, 38, 32.**8086 UNDER \$1M LIST.
72 HOUR UPGRADES, 8086 FEATURES.**4331/4341**TAPE, DISK, PRINTERS,
FLEXIBLE LEASE ALTERNATIVES.**5100, 5120, S/23.**

DISPLAY/WRITERS IN STOCK NOW.

800/328-3884

IN MINNESOTA, CALL 612/338-3042

We do an exceptional
job—our clients do
repeat business.*Xceptional!***XERXES COMPUTER SALES**
1614 Harmon Place
Minneapolis, MN 55403**X****ONLY 29 SHOPPING DAYS LEFT**

LAST END - COUPON 130A

☐ We have the following equipment available for...☐ Sale ☐ Trade ☐ Lease Renewal
Machine _____ Model _____ Quantity _____ Features _____☐ We are currently considering the ☐ purchase of these models...
☐ lease
☐ COMBINATION

Machine _____ Model _____ Quantity _____ Features _____

As a result of completing this form, a
NO OBLIGATION QUOTE™ will be
prepared and sent within the next 48 hours
for your consideration.For even faster response or to discuss the
specifications of your anticipated equipment
change, call **TOLL-FREE, 800-328-6728**.

NAME _____

FIRM _____

TITLE _____

CITY _____

STATE _____

ZIP _____

COMPANY _____

TELEPHONE _____

If between now and December 31, 1984, you
are planning to purchase, lease or dispose of
IBM equipment (all models), IT'S TIME TO
START SHOPPING.Depending on the model, we can deliver and
install before the end of the year.
Dataserv is a true one-stop shopping center
for IBM systems and peripherals. We have the
availability, selection, financial flexibility and
after-sale support you need.We've been a reliable source for IBM
computing equipment for almost 15 years.
**RETURN THIS COUPON TO RECEIVE YOUR
PERSONALIZED DATABROW QUOTE™.****dataserv**Where you know why and what to buy.
Let us show you how.**Why Lock Yourself Into
A Long-Term
3380/3880 Commitment
With A V.P.A.?****COMDISCO****3375's**
A1, B1, S1, D1
Available 12/1/84
See/Lease**4341's**
Lease/Trade 1-4 Yrs.
4381's
See/Lease**Pictures**
3810 3811 1486
3812 3813 2000
3814 3815 2000
Immediate Delivery**Connect**
3880 3274
3880 3275
3275 3276
3276 3277**DASD**
3380 3375
3375 3380
3344 3310
Immediate Delivery**TAPE DRIVERS**
3420 3430
3410 8808
Immediate Delivery

We Buy, Sell & Lease IBM Processors and Peripheral Equipment



Established 1980

Computer Marketing Inc.
P.O. BOX 0
MARGATE, NJ 08402-2223
609/623-6500 • 800/345-0005
Contact/Venue Deal**COM****ISI****WE BUY
SELL &
LEASE!****BURROUGHS****Discover the
DSI alternative.****800-641-5215**All equipment available
immediately and guaranteed
for Burroughs maintenance**ISI** Serving the Burroughs
Community Worldwide
1468 N. Lynn, Denver, CO
80202 (303) 777-8211
Telex 776-181**3270****IBM
SYSTEM 36****New Processors
Printers & Displays****Priced Substantially
Below IBM List****Software Included****Order Now For Delivery
Before Year End****LIBERAL TRADE IN ALLOWANCES****CPU SALES & LEASING, INC.**205 NORTH PAGE STREET
PORTLAND, OREGON 97207
NATIONAL 800/288-8888
OREGON 503/228-2288**es**
MEMBER
AMERICAN
SOCIETY OF
COMPUTER
DEALERS**CPU**

BUY SELL SWAP

BUY SELL SWAP

BUY SELL SWAP

BUY SELL SWAP

BUY SELL SWAP

IBM **SERIES I** PROCESSORS PERIPHERALS

4300

34 36

38

1-800-328-7938

data 3

computer corporation

11000 PRAIRIE LAKES DR. • EDEN PRAIRIE, MN • 55344

PRICE BUSTERS!

S/36  S/38

Who You Gonna Call?

CALL CARLYN I
800-828-4227
 in VA 703-642-1950

CARLYN

COMPUTER SYSTEMS

51050 BACKLICK ROAD, ANNANDALE, VA 22003

FORSYTH
McARTHUR ASSOCIATES, INC.

NEW LEASE PROGRAM

IBM 4381

2 Or 3 Year Term Low Monthly Rent
 Customized Flexibility Your Delivery Position Or Ours

Hedges, Bethesda, IL (312) 679-8888
 Atlanta (404) 953-6457 Milwaukee (414) 785-8544

The nationwide market - a call away!

DEC/DG

SYSTEMS/PARTS/PERIPHERALS
 NEW/USED/SURPLUS • DISCOUNT PRICES

Since 1977! Buy, Sell, Trade and Broker.

PHIL BRYAN JENNIFER
 DG 11-VAX 8-LSI

CALL TODAY - (305) 392-2005

TELEX 568-670

thomas business systems, inc.

4501 Oak Circle • Unit 11 Boca Raton, Florida 33431

BUY-SELL-LEASE

SERIES-1

34 • 36 • 38 • 23

3705
4300 3708
 3725

Upgrade

Tekes • Printers • Tapes • Disks

AMCOM

1000 W. 12th St. • Miami, FL 33135

800 328-7723

CALL TOLL FREE
 800-328-7723

The State of California is interested in purchasing a geographical mapping system for under \$75,000. A turnkey workstation approach is to include a digitizer, processor, disk storage, map-size unit, and printer is preferred. Qualifying systems must have minimum 8 months in field installation.

Contact:
 Department Of Conservation
 1416 9th Street
 Sacramento, CA 95814
 Attn: Dan Hammond
 (916) 323-0902

3178 IBM C20 S

SALES • SERVICE • REPAIR

24 HRS. • 7 DAYS A WEEK

800 426 4341

SALES • SERVICE • REPAIR

24 HRS. • 7 DAYS A WEEK

4341

Available Now
 For Lease or Sale
 For Information Call
 Regional Computer
 Sales Corporation
 (313) 656-1900

There's No Time For DOWNTIME!

And that goes for your business as well as your computer system!

So, while the industry works on your system's problems, let us work on your business problems. Advise us in—

COMPUTERWORLD CLASSIFIEDS!

One insertion will let a potential audience of over a half a million readers know what you are looking for or have to offer. Whether you are looking to recruit computer professionals, want to buy, sell or lease equipment, have computer time or services to offer, or software packages to sell, and more, Computerworld Classifieds will help you get a lot of exposure and get things done faster.

The open line rate is \$9.15 per line and there is a minimum size of 1 column by 2" at a cost of \$256.20. We can accommodate up to 5 columns and depth measurement increases by half inch increments.

Ads may be mailed in, clearly typewritten, with a letter stating the size desired and the issue in which it is to be run. Our adtakers will take ads that require no extensive artwork or borders over the phone. We also provide telecopier service.

Any borders, logos, or artwork should be sent in with your ad and must be dark and clear enough to be reproduced.

Computerworld comes out every Monday and our deadline for receiving ads is 10 days (or six working days) prior to the issue date desired.

First time advertisers must send either payment or a purchase order along with their first ad.

Our mailing address is:

**Classified Advertising
 Computerworld**

Box 880, 375 Cochituate Road
 Framingham, Mass. 01701
 800 343-6474; (617) 879-0700

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING ORDER FORM

Computerworld's
Classifieds work.

Issue Dates: Ad closing is every Friday, 10 days prior to issue date.

Headlines: Please be sure to specify the section you want: Time and Services, Software for Sale, Position Announcements and Buy/Sell/Trade. (Available upon request: Software Want, Business Opportunities and Real Estate).

Copies: We'll reprint your ad at no extra charge. Please attach CLEAN typewritten copy. Fits on about 25 reprints in a column inch, not including headlines.

Costs: Our rates are \$135.00 per column inch. (A column is 2" wide.) Minimum rate is two column inches (2" wide by 2" deep) and costs \$270.00 per insertion. Extra space is available in full-rate insertions and costs \$54.00. Box numbers are \$15.00 extra.

Billing: If you're a first-time advertiser, (or if you have not established an account with us) WE MUST HAVE YOUR PAYMENT IN ADVANCE.

Ad size desired: _____ column wide by _____ inches deep.

Issue Date(s): _____

Section: _____

Signature: _____

Name: _____

Company: _____

Title: _____

Address: _____

Telephone: _____

Send this form to:

**COMPUTERWORLD
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING,**

375 Cochituate Road, Box 880,
Framingham, MA 01701

Foreign Editorial/ Sales Offices

England: Martin Durham, CW Communications Ltd., 90 Greys Inn Rd., London WC1R 6JF. Phone: 01-431-9262. Telex: 262346.

Spain: Risco, Sñ Dorotea, Stephen Thomas, Stearns-Holman Assoc., 345 Goodwill Rd., Arlington, London EC1V 9PH. Phone: 01778 3415/6.

W. Germany: Richard Updegraff, CW Publications, Friedrichstrasse 31, 8000 Munich 40. Phone: (089) 38172-0. Telex: 5215380.

France: Paul Letellier, Computerworld Communications S.A., 185 Avenue Charles De Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly Sur Seine, Paris. Phone: 756.14.14. Telex: 013234 F.

Japan: Mr. Shig Mitsuuchi, Computerworld Japan, 7-4 Shintoshin 1-Chome, Chuo-ku, Tokyo 104. Phone: (03) 551-3882. Telex: 262-4217 (Computerworld Japan only).

H. Kiyama, Tokyo Representative Group, Sasehin Kogyo Bldg. 3F, 2-10 Kanda Jinzai-chu, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 101. Phone: (03) 320-4117/8. Telex: 220800. Telex for all CW publications except Computerworld Japan.

Australia: Alan Power, Computerworld Pty. Ltd., 37-43 Alexander Street, Crown West, NSW 2008. Phone: (02) 4365153. Telex: A67472 COMWOR.

Brazil: Eric Hoppes, Data News, Computerworld do Brasil, Servicos e Publicacoes Ltda., Rua Almeida Guimarães, 251/0th Floor 20031 Rio de Janeiro, RJ Brazil. Phone: (021) 240-8225. Telex: 213083MYOR BR.

Mexico: Richard Smith, Computerworld de Mexico, Gimenez 21-2, Colonia Roma, Mexico City 7 D.F. Phone: (055) 914-6216, (055) 514-6309. Telex: 1771300 ACHAME, 1777800 ACHAME.

Spain: Neil Kelley, Computerworld/España, Benavente 21, Madrid 4. Phone: 231-25-85, 231-23-85; 231-23-88. Telex: 478942CW E.

Denmark: Preben Engell, Computerworld/Danmark, Gammel Strand 50, 1202 Copenhagen K. Phone: 01-1234-11. Telex: 27588 codan.

Sweden: Bengt Malmstedt, Nova Media, Nova Media AB, Varvsgatan 55, 11338 Stockholm. Phone: 08-234280. Telex: 0180509 NOVACW.

The Netherlands: Johannes A. Witvoet, Mr. Dr. Computerworld Benelux, Van Eeghenstraat 84, 1071 BR Amsterdam. Phone: 020-646426. Telex: 6544 18242.

Italy: Daniele Comberi, Gruppo Editoriale Jackson, s.r.l. Via Rossini 12, 20124 Milano.

Argentina: Ruben Augusto, Gen. Mr., Computerworld Argentina, Av. Belgrano 408-Piso 9, CP 1082 Buenos Aires. Phone: 3-6563/5064. Telex: 22644.

Germany: Mr. Martin Hansen, Gen. Mr., CW Heppes A/S, Høvdengen 43, P.O. Box 2852, Torshavn, Gøt. Phone: 2/847725. Telex: (856) 7847725.

Southeast Asia: Mr. David Naidu, General Manager, Asia Computerworld Pte. Ltd., 11-08/11-10 Conduit Place, Newton Road, Singapore. Phone: 250-4444. Telex: (786) RS 37003.

Melvin Bennett, Regional Sales Mgr., Asia Computerworld Pte. Ltd., 2022 Selegie Road, Singapore Rd. Central, Hong Kong. Phone: 210385. Telex: (786) 72827 HK COMWR.

Saudi Arabia: Mr. Omar Doudat, General Manager, Saudi Computerworld, P.O. Box 5455, Jeddah. Phone: 8519860. Telex: (928) 401205.

ADVERTISERS INDEX

Alfred Electronic Services, Inc.	34
A T & T	36
American Computer Group	10/24
Artificial Intelligence	68-61
AT&T	68-69
B&B Computer	30-31
Bentley Computer	10/9
Burroughs	66
Centronics DPL	71
Chicago Road	10/25
CIR/ISS	69
CILA	76-79
C-Line	35
CMI Corporation	10/24
Condit Corp.	63
Continental Resources	18
Corvair	37
CW/ITS Computer Communications	10/12
CW Computer Systems	68
Cullinet	18, 26
CW Business	64
CW Resources	67
CW Paces International	10/28
CW Paces UNIX	73
CW IBM	60
CW Plan	60-61
CW Harvey	10/6
D & B Computing Services	65, 65, 67
Data 51	14
Data General	64-65
Datascanners	65
DECOD - A Data & Company	38
Digital Equipment Corporation	10/9, 10/12, 10/13
D.J.C. Corp.	18
Dorian Products	10/20
Business Keshik Company	10/21
Fortis Data Systems	63
Four Phase Systems	60-61
Praxis Products	66
General Research Corporation	10/14
Good Systems	10/14
H & W Computer Systems	65
Help/36 Systems	76
Horizon International	62
Horvath-Parkland	60-61
Henry-Wall Information Systems	10/18, 10/17
Hughes Aircraft	54
IBM	48, 10/15, 10/28

IDS	64
Innovation Data Processing	7
Intensive Electronics	10/9
Intecom, Inc.	76-77
Intel	76
ITC Center	66
Local Data	24
Lancom Computer Products	33
Manager Software Products	11
M&E	68
Michalski, Ross & Cole	10/18
Milford	36
Milford Management Systems	10/8
MIRA	118
Miles Mervak & Associates	5
National Database Software	18
National Information Systems	10
NCE	36-39
NCC Corp.	36
Newsbury Products	34
Northern Telecom	60-69
On-Line Software	33
Pacific Mountain State	6
Panasonic	63
Pallas Inc.	60
Pinnacle & Associates	60-61
Prism Computer	36-37, 32-33
Rails	18
Rackery Research	10/28
Scale Data Systems	36
S&B Institute	43
Signal Technology Inc.	60, 64
Software A G	33, 36
SPS Inc.	10/20
StarWeb Software Systems	10/7
Sturges Computer	10/7
Synectics	6
Tektronix Inc.	10/28
TeleVideo Systems	10/18
TeleVideo Systems/Printers	10/18
Telex	10/7
Telexnet Corp.	10/28
True Software	36
VM Software	6
Westwood	33
Yates Systems	77

Computerworld Sales Offices

Publisher/Vice-President, Donald E. Pagan

SAN FRANCISCO SALES OFFICE (415) 431-7320

Western Regional Manager/William J. Helling
Senior District Manager/Dave Williams
District Manager/John Decker, John V. Starnes
General Manager
Computerworld, 220 Broadway, Suite 25
San Francisco, CA 94133

ATLANTA SALES OFFICE (404) 524-4700

Senior Manager/John Helling
Senior Regional Manager/William J. Helling
District Manager/John Decker, John V. Starnes
Computerworld, 1502 Peachtree Road, Suite 5, Atlanta, GA 30309

MINNEAPOLIS SALES OFFICE (612) 953-1233

Senior Manager/William Helling
Senior Regional Manager/William J. Helling
District Manager/John Decker, John V. Starnes
Computerworld, 3401 Hennepin Avenue, Suite 110, Minneapolis, MN 55412

CLARKSBURG SALES OFFICE (301) 876-4700

Senior Manager/William Helling
Senior Regional Manager/William J. Helling
District Manager/John Decker, John V. Starnes
Computerworld, 1502 Peachtree Road, Suite 5, Atlanta, GA 30309

NEW YORK SALES OFFICE (212) 697-4700

Senior Manager/William Helling
Senior Regional Manager/William J. Helling
District Manager/John Decker, John V. Starnes
Computerworld, 1502 Peachtree Road, Suite 5, Atlanta, GA 30309

CW COMMUNICATIONS, INC.

Board Chairman

President

W. Victor Boyd

Executive Vice-President

Publisher/Vice-President, Donald E. Pagan, Group VP-Communications Services, Jack Edmondson

Group VP-Circulation, Margaret Pagan, VP-Finance, William J. Murphy, VP-Sales, John Whitman

Computerworld Headquarters: 275 Connecticut Road, P.O. Box 585, Framingham, MA 01701

Phone: (508) 875-4700, Telex: 58-1183

SALES National Director, Edward F. Marolda, National Sales Manager/Classified Advertising, Walter S. Hart, Manager/Advertising & Sales Development, Kelly Dore, Corporate Advertising Representative, Frank Collins, National Representative, Sales Manager, G. Daniels, Display Advertising Supervisor, Anne Healy, Display Advertising, Deborah Boyer, Pam Vetter, Copy Machine, George Smith, Doug Berkson, Classified Circulation Manager, Cynthia O'Leary

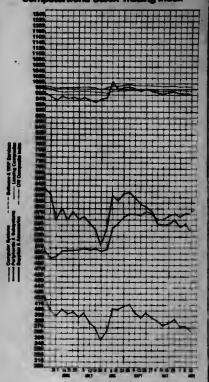
COMMUNICATION SERVICES Group Vice-President, Jack Edmondson, Director Research, Nathan Dimes, Sales Promotion Director, Liz Johnson

PRODUCTION Production Director, Peter Hain, Production Manager, Marlene Stohr, Proof-40 Manager, Tom Gaudin, Systems Manager, Tom Pao, Typesetting Manager, Carl Pao, Art Director, Tom Morahan, Graphic Designer, Mark Pao

CIRCULATION Group Vice-President, Margaret Pagan, Circulation Manager, Jane Doherty, Production Manager, Margaret Pagan

Computerworld is an equal opportunity employer. Minorities and women are encouraged to apply. Send resume to: Computerworld, 275 Connecticut Road, P.O. Box 585, Framingham, MA 01701. Phone: (508) 875-4700. Computerworld is an equal opportunity employer.

Computerworld Stock Trading Index



Computerworld Stock Trading Summary

All statistics compiled
computer and circulation
by
TRADE QUOTES INC.
Cambridge, Mass 02142

COMPUTERWORLD				SOFTWARE & SERVICES				PERIPHERALS & SERVICES			
1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1	1.1	1.1	1.1
2	1.1	1.1	1.1	2	1.1	1.1	1.1	2	1.1	1.1	1.1
3	1.1	1.1	1.1	3	1.1	1.1	1.1	3	1.1	1.1	1.1
4	1.1	1.1	1.1	4	1.1	1.1	1.1	4	1.1	1.1	1.1
5	1.1	1.1	1.1	5	1.1	1.1	1.1	5	1.1	1.1	1.1
6	1.1	1.1	1.1	6	1.1	1.1	1.1	6	1.1	1.1	1.1
7	1.1	1.1	1.1	7	1.1	1.1	1.1	7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	1.1	1.1	1.1	8	1.1	1.1	1.1	8	1.1	1.1	1.1
9	1.1	1.1	1.1	9	1.1	1.1	1.1	9	1.1	1.1	1.1
10	1.1	1.1	1.1	10	1.1	1.1	1.1	10	1.1	1.1	1.1
11	1.1	1.1	1.1	11	1.1	1.1	1.1	11	1.1	1.1	1.1
12	1.1	1.1	1.1	12	1.1	1.1	1.1	12	1.1	1.1	1.1
13	1.1	1.1	1.1	13	1.1	1.1	1.1	13	1.1	1.1	1.1
14	1.1	1.1	1.1	14	1.1	1.1	1.1	14	1.1	1.1	1.1
15	1.1	1.1	1.1	15	1.1	1.1	1.1	15	1.1	1.1	1.1
16	1.1	1.1	1.1	16	1.1	1.1	1.1	16	1.1	1.1	1.1
17	1.1	1.1	1.1	17	1.1	1.1	1.1	17	1.1	1.1	1.1
18	1.1	1.1	1.1	18	1.1	1.1	1.1	18	1.1	1.1	1.1
19	1.1	1.1	1.1	19	1.1	1.1	1.1	19	1.1	1.1	1.1
20	1.1	1.1	1.1	20	1.1	1.1	1.1	20	1.1	1.1	1.1
21	1.1	1.1	1.1	21	1.1	1.1	1.1	21	1.1	1.1	1.1
22	1.1	1.1	1.1	22	1.1	1.1	1.1	22	1.1	1.1	1.1
23	1.1	1.1	1.1	23	1.1	1.1	1.1	23	1.1	1.1	1.1
24	1.1	1.1	1.1	24	1.1	1.1	1.1	24	1.1	1.1	1.1
25	1.1	1.1	1.1	25	1.1	1.1	1.1	25	1.1	1.1	1.1
26	1.1	1.1	1.1	26	1.1	1.1	1.1	26	1.1	1.1	1.1
27	1.1	1.1	1.1	27	1.1	1.1	1.1	27	1.1	1.1	1.1
28	1.1	1.1	1.1	28	1.1	1.1	1.1	28	1.1	1.1	1.1
29	1.1	1.1	1.1	29	1.1	1.1	1.1	29	1.1	1.1	1.1
30	1.1	1.1	1.1	30	1.1	1.1	1.1	30	1.1	1.1	1.1
31	1.1	1.1	1.1	31	1.1	1.1	1.1	31	1.1	1.1	1.1
32	1.1	1.1	1.1	32	1.1	1.1	1.1	32	1.1	1.1	1.1
33	1.1	1.1	1.1	33	1.1	1.1	1.1	33	1.1	1.1	1.1
34	1.1	1.1	1.1	34	1.1	1.1	1.1	34	1.1	1.1	1.1
35	1.1	1.1	1.1	35	1.1	1.1	1.1	35	1.1	1.1	1.1
36	1.1	1.1	1.1	36	1.1	1.1	1.1	36	1.1	1.1	1.1
37	1.1	1.1	1.1	37	1.1	1.1	1.1	37	1.1	1.1	1.1
38	1.1	1.1	1.1	38	1.1	1.1	1.1	38	1.1	1.1	1.1
39	1.1	1.1	1.1	39	1.1	1.1	1.1	39	1.1	1.1	1.1
40	1.1	1.1	1.1	40	1.1	1.1	1.1	40	1.1	1.1	1.1
41	1.1	1.1	1.1	41	1.1	1.1	1.1	41	1.1	1.1	1.1
42	1.1	1.1	1.1	42	1.1	1.1	1.1	42	1.1	1.1	1.1
43	1.1	1.1	1.1	43	1.1	1.1	1.1	43	1.1	1.1	1.1
44	1.1	1.1	1.1	44	1.1	1.1	1.1	44	1.1	1.1	1.1
45	1.1	1.1	1.1	45	1.1	1.1	1.1	45	1.1	1.1	1.1
46	1.1	1.1	1.1	46	1.1	1.1	1.1	46	1.1	1.1	1.1
47	1.1	1.1	1.1	47	1.1	1.1	1.1	47	1.1	1.1	1.1
48	1.1	1.1	1.1	48	1.1	1.1	1.1	48	1.1	1.1	1.1
49	1.1	1.1	1.1	49	1.1	1.1	1.1	49	1.1	1.1	1.1
50	1.1	1.1	1.1	50	1.1	1.1	1.1	50	1.1	1.1	1.1
51	1.1	1.1	1.1	51	1.1	1.1	1.1	51	1.1	1.1	1.1
52	1.1	1.1	1.1	52	1.1	1.1	1.1	52	1.1	1.1	1.1
53	1.1	1.1	1.1	53	1.1	1.1	1.1	53	1.1	1.1	1.1
54	1.1	1.1	1.1	54	1.1	1.1	1.1	54	1.1	1.1	1.1
55	1.1	1.1	1.1	55	1.1	1.1	1.1	55	1.1	1.1	1.1
56	1.1	1.1	1.1	56	1.1	1.1	1.1	56	1.1	1.1	1.1
57	1.1	1.1	1.1	57	1.1	1.1	1.1	57	1.1	1.1	1.1
58	1.1	1.1	1.1	58	1.1	1.1	1.1	58	1.1	1.1	1.1
59	1.1	1.1	1.1	59	1.1	1.1	1.1	59	1.1	1.1	1.1
60	1.1	1.1	1.1	60	1.1	1.1	1.1	60	1.1	1.1	1.1
61	1.1	1.1	1.1	61	1.1	1.1	1.1	61	1.1	1.1	1.1
62	1.1	1.1	1.1	62	1.1	1.1	1.1	62	1.1	1.1	1.1
63	1.1	1.1	1.1	63	1.1	1.1	1.1	63	1.1	1.1	1.1
64	1.1	1.1	1.1	64	1.1	1.1	1.1	64	1.1	1.1	1.1
65	1.1	1.1	1.1	65	1.1	1.1	1.1	65	1.1	1.1	1.1
66	1.1	1.1	1.1	66	1.1	1.1	1.1	66	1.1	1.1	1.1
67	1.1	1.1	1.1	67	1.1	1.1	1.1	67	1.1	1.1	1.1
68	1.1	1.1	1.1	68	1.1	1.1	1.1	68	1.1	1.1	1.1
69	1.1	1.1	1.1	69	1.1	1.1	1.1	69	1.1	1.1	1.1
70	1.1	1.1	1.1	70	1.1	1.1	1.1	70	1.1	1.1	1.1
71	1.1	1.1	1.1	71	1.1	1.1	1.1	71	1.1	1.1	1.1
72	1.1	1.1	1.1	72	1.1	1.1	1.1	72	1.1	1.1	1.1
73	1.1	1.1	1.1	73	1.1	1.1	1.1	73	1.1	1.1	1.1
74	1.1	1.1	1.1	74	1.1	1.1	1.1	74	1.1	1.1	1.1
75	1.1	1.1	1.1	75	1.1	1.1	1.1	75	1.1	1.1	1.1
76	1.1	1.1	1.1	76	1.1	1.1	1.1	76	1.1	1.1	1.1
77	1.1	1.1	1.1	77	1.1	1.1	1.1	77	1.1	1.1	1.1
78	1.1	1.1	1.1	78	1.1	1.1	1.1	78	1.1	1.1	1.1
79	1.1	1.1	1.1	79	1.1	1.1	1.1	79	1.1	1.1	1.1
80	1.1	1.1	1.1	80	1.1	1.1	1.1	80	1.1	1.1	1.1
81	1.1	1.1	1.1	81	1.1	1.1	1.1	81	1.1	1.1	1.1
82	1.1	1.1	1.1	82	1.1	1.1	1.1	82	1.1	1.1	1.1
83	1.1	1.1	1.1	83	1.1	1.1	1.1	83	1.1	1.1	1.1
84	1.1	1.1	1.1	84	1.1	1.1	1.1	84	1.1	1.1	1.1
85	1.1	1.1	1.1	85	1.1	1.1	1.1	85	1.1	1.1	1.1
86	1.1	1.1	1.1	86	1.1	1.1	1.1	86	1.1	1.1	1.1
87	1.1	1.1	1.1	87	1.1	1.1	1.1	87	1.1	1.1	1.1
88	1.1	1.1	1.1	88	1.1	1.1	1.1	88	1.1	1.1	1.1
89	1.1	1.1	1.1	89	1.1	1.1	1.1	89	1.1	1.1	1.1
90	1.1	1.1	1.1	90	1.1	1.1	1.1	90	1.1	1.1	1.1
91	1.1	1.1	1.1	91	1.1	1.1	1.1	91	1.1	1.1	1.1
92	1.1	1.1	1.1	92	1.1	1.1	1.1	92	1.1	1.1	1.1
93	1.1	1.1	1.1	93	1.1	1.1	1.1	93	1.1	1.1	1.1
94	1.1	1.1	1.1	94	1.1	1.1	1.1	94	1.1	1.1	1.1
95	1.1	1.1	1.1	95	1.1	1.1	1.1	95	1.1	1.1	1.1
96	1.1	1.1	1.1	96	1.1	1.1	1.1	96	1.1	1.1	1.1
97	1.1	1.1	1.1	97	1.1	1.1	1.1	97	1.1	1.1	1.1
98	1.1	1.1	1.1	98	1.1	1.1	1.1	98	1.1	1.1	1.1
99	1.1	1.1	1.1	99	1.1	1.1	1.1	99	1.1	1.1	1.1
100	1.1	1.1	1.1	100	1.1	1.1	1.1	100	1.1	1.1	1.1

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.

Other major units: word processing, database, graphics, spreadsheets, etc.</

MSA WE ADD
THE GENIUS
TO COMPUTERS™

The Software Company



MEET
THE SYSTEM
THAT MAKES
BORDERLESS
FACT.
NOT FANTASY.
INFORMATION
EXPERT™

Borderless. ■ You've heard the word enough. And until now, that's all it's been. A word. Not reality. ■ But Management Science America has changed that for good. ■ Introducing Information Expert™ (I.E.). The new mainframe software tool that gives you the level of system integration that some companies have been promising. But not delivering. ■ I.E. is truly borderless. ■ It removes the barriers between systems. Between the individual user and accounts receivable. And accounts payable. And general ledger. And more. So that the individual user can retrieve information and design reports from several application programs at once, even if they aren't all MSA programs. Simply and quickly. At one online terminal. ■ And I.E. is designed to meet the needs of a

broad cross section of users. It's easy enough for first-time users—because commands are in plain English. And powerful enough for the most advanced DP specialist. ■ And I.E. also gives you higher levels of security than most other systems. ■ Only MSA gives you I.E. ■ It's a giant technological step into the future from the company that has quietly led the way in application software development. It will now be a part of all software MSA provides. The result of 3½ years of intense research and development, it's the tool that has taken the concept of total "system integration" out of the realm of theory and into the realm of fact. ■ To find out more about I.E., contact Robert Carpenter at (404) 239-2000. ■ Management Science America, Inc., 3445 Peachtree Road, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia 30326. ■ I.E. from MSA. ■ It's one more way we're adding the genius to computers. ■ Today and tomorrow. ■ ©1984 Management Science America, Inc.